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The Daily Colonist

Vancouver Island's Leading Newspaper Since 1858

No. 136-104th YEAR

VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA, WEDNESDAY, MAY 23, 1962

10 CENTS DAILY
50 CENTS SUNDAY

Forecast:
Clear, Cool
(Details on Page 3)

Uranium Deal Agreed

TORONTO (CP) — Prime Minister Diefenbaker Tuesday confirmed that Canada and the United Kingdom have agreed to terms for the sale of Canadian uranium. He refused to give any details.

Reports say the contract will be for the neighborhood of \$125,000,000 or approximately 11,000 tons averaging between 85 and 88.55 a pound.



A Girl Can Take Just So Much



Wide-eyed Lois DeGruchy,

873 Buxton, fascinated by

order and excitement of Vi-

ctoria's big centennial parade

Monday, had never seen

anything like it in all her

years. But a little

body can take just so much

of a good thing, and after

the first hour's thumb in a

great crowd ... after the

second hour it's hard to hold

back the yawns ... and when

it's getting close to three

hours a yawn is the only

answer. Other pictures and

stories of May 24 celebra-

tions, Pages 1 and 9.—(Ryan

Bros. photos.)

Algiers Horror Mounts

ALGERS (UPI) — Police Tuesday exhumed the bodies of seven more slain Europeans from a quicklime pit near an Algiers farmhouse which they said had been equipped with torture chambers.

The discovery was made on an abandoned farm near a tennis club outside suburban Maison Carree. There the bodies of eight murdered Europeans who had been tortured were discovered Monday.

ON TWO FARMS

Together with five bodies found on a farm near the Hussein Bey avenue of the city, the discovery brought to 20 the number of Europeans police said had been killed by Moslems on the two farms.

The find spurred Secret Army Organization terrorists into new revenge attacks against Moslems and also against Europeans trying to flee Algeria before it becomes a Moslem-dominated independent nation.

EXPLOSION POINT

There were fears the discovery of the bodies might fan European Moslem hatred to the explosion point. Police said the farmhouse was equipped with three torture rooms.

Scattered violence across the country killed 19 persons and wounded 14 during the day.

Canada's Name Besmirched

Prophets of Gloom Lashed by Fleming

By PETER BRUTON

Federal Finance Minister Donald Fleming last night pictured the Liberals as prophets of doom and gloom revelling in their attempts to besmirch Canada's name at home and abroad.

and abroad.

"They just wallow in it," he told an enthusiastic audience of some 400 in S. J. Willis Junior High School.

The meeting, one of the largest of the current campaign here, featured spirited outbursts of heckling from Liberal and NDP supporters scattered through the crowd. But Mr. Fleming scored heavily in these exchanges.

Outside the school political opponents ripped off George Chatterton cards from the bumpers of cars.

During his 90-minute speech, the federal minister:

● Claimed the Liberals had deliberately set out to try to damn Canada in the eyes of the world.



DONALD FLEMING

Prairie Fire Beacon For Scott

PRINCE ALBERT (CP) — Western Canada's biggest man-made forest fire may be lighted in Saskatchewan in time to give U.S. astronaut Scott Carpenter a brilliant landmark to watch for in Saskatchewan during his orbital flight.

The Cape Canaveral Project Mercury launching is scheduled for Thursday. The countdown has already started.

The Saskatchewan fire is to be lit to clear almost 50,000 acres of mostly non-merchantable timber in an area about 115 miles southeast of here. The area later will be flooded as a reservoir for the Squaw Rapids hydro-electric development.

R. N. Gooding, Saskatchewan's natural resources department construction chief, said Tuesday:

"We may try to light the fire for the American satellite launching to give him a view of Saskatchewan as he whizzes around the earth."

Refugees Angry

Hong Kong Near Explosion

HONG KONG (AP) — A dangerous situation built up in this British colony's refugee-infiltrated border area Tuesday as new waves of refugees seeking to flee hungry Red China were reported en route to the guarded border.

Border police sources said tempers were growing short on all sides.

The refugees, who at first submitted docilely to arrest and deportation, are growing more truculent. Hong Kong's thousands of Chinese residents crammed into squalid quarters are increasingly abusive of officials. And police and troops are showing the strain from almost continuous duty in the three-week crisis.

"The situation can blow up at any time," a police informant said.

A British police officer was assaulted Monday by an angry Chinese crowd which tried to stop truck convoys forcibly returning captured refugees to the Red Chinese border.

STONE CONVOY

Angry villagers near the border threw stones and refuse at three other convoys and threatened to beat up a police guard on another.

Mindful of the serious Communist-led riots that broke out among Hong Kong's Chinese 10 years ago, authorities took steps to avoid further outbreaks of violence.

They replaced the truck convoys with railroad cars. They threw up more roadblocks to keep local Chinese out of the areas where thousands of refugees are being rounded up daily and returned to their Communist-ruled land.

Chinese newspapers here pleaded with both the Chinese population and police to use extraordinary caution in the explosive situation.

INCREASING TIDE

The British government in London, a spokesman said, has informed the United States and other Allies, as well as such international relief organizations as the Red Cross, that the increasing tide of refugees poses a dangerous problem.

On Formosa, more than 20 cyclic organizations met and gave full support to the decision of President Chiang Kai-shek's nationalist government to resettle refugees from Hong Kong who want to go to the Chinese nationalist island.

Officials Fearful

Canada Opens Doors

TORONTO (CP) — Prime Minister Diefenbaker said Tuesday Canada will admit 100 families of Hong Kong refugees immediately.

He said at a press conference Canada will also provide food and relief for refugees from Communist China in the British Crown colony.

45 Feared Dead In Jetliner Crash

CENTERVILLE, Iowa (UPI) — A Continental Airlines jetliner with 45 persons aboard crashed late last night near this farming community in southeastern Iowa.

There was no sign of survivors.

Wreckage from the Boeing 707 aircraft was found strewn along a 10-mile path south-west of Centerville to the small town of Cincinnati on the Iowa-Missouri line.

The big airliner had disappeared in stormy skies on its way from Chicago to Kansas City.

There were 37 passengers and eight crew members aboard.

Mounties Halt Bingo

PRINCE RUPERT (CP) — RCMP here Tuesday cracked down on a number of organizations which have been staging bingo games.

Inspector F. L. Jeeves said the games are operating to such an extent they constitute a contravention of the Canadian Criminal Code.

At least 10 organizations are affected.

Canada Booming

● Said Canada was today enjoying one of the greatest periods of economic expansion in history.

● Declared Canada's relations with the United Kingdom had never been better than they were today.

● Stated the only way the Liberals could stop deficit financing would be to increase personal income taxes by 30 to 60 per cent.

● Said the pegging of the Canadian dollar at 92½ cents in terms of U.S. funds was already reaping considerable benefits to Canadian exporters, domestic manufacturers, the tourist industry and western farmers.

● Appealed to voters to reject Social Credit and NDP candidates because neither party had a chance to win.

Threat to Navy

● Declared there was no doubt Liberal defence critic Paul Hellyer had intimated the Liberals would scrap the RCN and called on Liberal candidate David Gross to give up his candidacy.

And he had this advice to the Liberal party:

"Stop revelling in gloom ... stop downgrading Canada. You don't represent the Canadian spirit."

Mr. Fleming said the Conservatives, when first elected in 1957, felt it was their first duty to restore the supremacy of parliament.

"That duty has been done," he declared. "The supremacy of parliament has been restored with fidelity. It has been a new parliament, rescued from degradation vested on it by the previous administration."

Praise for Green

He praised External Affairs Minister Green as a distinguished son of B.C. and accused the Liberals of attempting to dislodge the way Canada has been represented in the councils of the world.

"Mr. Green has carried on with exemplary patience and perseverance," he stated.

"This is an emphatic and point-blank contradiction to every base Liberal assertion that Canada's reputation has suffered in the past five years," said Mr. Fleming. "It has not suffered. It has grown."

He said the present admin-

istration has been deliberately besmirched by its political opponents and in particular by the Liberal party.

"We are the party for the Commonwealth," he said. "It has never been strummed so much except by the Conservatives. We see in it one of the great stabilizing forces in the world. It wouldn't be necessary to mention this but for the seditious, insistent attitude on the part of the Liberals ..."

"Relations with the U.K. and the Commonwealth were never better than they were today and such with the measure of harmony and understanding."

Continued on Page 3

'Suicide' Murder In Estes Case

BRYAN, Tex. (UPI) — A pathologist said Tuesday night an autopsy upon the exhumed body of Henry Marshall, 32, the first federal official to investigate financier Billie Sol Estes, indicates Marshall was murdered. (See earlier story, Page 3).

Dr. Joseph Jackimczyk said there were nine or 10 bullet wounds in the body of Marshall. He said five shots were fired and one wound appeared to be in the back.

The body was discovered on his ranch last June 3 and the death was officially marked off as suicide. The autopsy was held to obtain evidence for a grand jury investigating Marshall's death and its connection with the Estes case at Franklin, 30 miles from Marshall's ranch.

Marshall was chief of production adjustment in Texas for the Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Committee.



DR. JOSEPH JACKIMCZYK
... nine or 10 wounds

Talented Broadway Quartet Sweeps TV Emmy Awards

HOLLYWOOD (UPI) — E. G. Marshall of The Defenders and Shirley Booth of Hazel, two old pros from Broadway, won the best acting awards last night in the 14th annual television Emmy honors.

And it was a clean sweep for New York performers with Julie Harris and Peter Falk winning Emmys for best performance by an actress and an actor in a single show.

BEST PROGRAM

Miss Harris won for Victoria Regina, named best single program of the year.

Falk won his first award in The Power of Tomatoes on the Dick Powell show.

The Defenders was voted

outstanding program achievement in the field of drama.

Comedian Bob Newhart, whose show was cancelled after its first year, had the outstanding comedy program of the season.

Washington newscaster David Brinkley of NBC captured both news and public affairs awards for his Huntley-Brinkley Report and David Brinkley's Journal.

Don Kuotts of the Andy Griffith show was best supporting actor for the second straight year.

There were special awards for Jacqueline Kennedy's White House tour on CBS and the John Glenn space flight coverage by all three networks.

Inside Today

The Campaign
—Pages 5, 16

	Page
Bridge	27
Comics	27
Crossword	27
Financial News	27
Garden Notes	27
Names in the News	27
Reel	27, 28, 29
Sport	12, 13, 14
Television	27
Theatre	17

How Do You Equate Wheat with Tantrums?

LONDON (CP) — Amid all the talk about the European Common Market, here's one man who isn't saying anything.

Cassandra, columnist of The Daily Mirror, says the reason he hasn't uttered a single word on the subject is that he just doesn't understand it.

The columnist (whose columns appear regularly in The Daily Colonist) prefaces his explanation with a letter he has received from a B.C. newspaper, which wants to know why Cassandra is ignoring a hot issue.

"The more I try to understand the Common Market, the more confused I become," says Cassandra.

"How do you equate the Australian wheat crop, Dutch cheese, Norwegian timber, German coal, Italian fabrics, Belgian steel, Danish bacon, British machine tools with de Gaulle's tantrums, Adenauer's cunning, Macmillan's hesitation, Kennedy's insistence, the mystic circle of the Commonwealth and Menzies-Diefenbaker and all that?"

Thus Cassandra has decided to preserve a "fascinated silence."

Secret Plane Takes 26 To Death

MUNKIN (UPI) — A U.S. Navy reconnaissance plane equipped with secret radar detection apparatus disappeared over West Germany while trying to make an emergency landing Tuesday and crashed into an open field.

The glider four-engine plane was carrying 26 persons and military authorities here said there was no sign of survivors. Four army men were aboard, but officials would not explain their presence.

Fleming Attack

Continued from Page 1

"We can speak to one another with frankness."

It would always be so under the Conservatives.

WHICH IS WHICH?

"People won't be misled by the kind of talk offered by the Liberals," he said. "They are trying to make people believe black is white and white is black."

There were differences about the trade, he added. But this was a decision for the British government alone to make.

ONLY LUKEWARM

"The Liberal party has never been more than lukewarm, at the best to the whole Commonwealth trading system," continued Mr. Fleming.

Those people who saw Canada wallowing in the depths of dependency should certainly vote Liberal, he said.

"It is a false picture."

HECKLER'S CALL

"What about the deficits?" a heckler called.

"I'll have a good deal to say about them, just keep your ears open," retorted Mr. Fleming as the audience cheered.

Canada was in the midst of a boom, he continued. New records were being established. The gross national product was up seven per cent over last year.

REASON WHY

"That doesn't make the Liberals happy—but I am here to bring you the facts," he said.

There were new records in employment, income and so on. Payments to the provinces had gone up from \$608,000,000 the last year the Liberals were in power to \$1,794,000,000 this year.

"If you want to know why we had the deficits there is the reason. We went into the red to help the provinces," said Mr. Fleming.

"What provinces?" someone called.

"All provinces."

If the payments to provinces had been kept at the same level as the Liberals the Conservatives would have had a total surplus of over \$4,000,000.

On top of this there was hospital insurance—"No Liberal budget contained a five-cent piece to hospital insurance."

WON'T DO IT

"I would have a great deal of respect for those Liberals decrying our deficits if they would come forward with candor and say what they would have cut to stop the deficits. But they won't do it," he said.

"There is one way we could have avoided deficits."

DIDN'T CUT

"We could have increased taxes. We didn't cut them. Six out of seven Canadians are paying less taxes today than they did in the year the Liberals went out of office."

"Who is going to pay the bills," said a heckler.

"The bills have been paid, my friend," answered the minister. "We have a pay-as-you-go system."

SOMEONE CALLED

"He said the net debt when the Conservatives came to office was \$717 per capita. Today it is \$712."

"Baloney," someone called. "There were 13 deficits under the Liberals."

"Depression years," came the voice.

DEFICITS THEN

"Well, my friend, do you say two of the last three years the Liberals were in office were depression years? They had deficits then."

There was no reply.

"Speak up, my friend, speak up," thundered Mr. Fleming. "What would the Liberals do about it?"

"The budget picture . . ."

he began.

"Is terrible," called the voice.

"See, he's a Liberal," said Mr. Fleming. "By Jove, I nominate that fellow for first rank in the doom and gloom group. They just wallow in it."

They just wallow in it."

CITRUS FRUITS

Mr. Fleming hit out at Liberal leader Pearson for saying that the price of citrus fruits had risen in Canada because of the pegging of the Canadian dollar.

"He's wrong again. The prices have also risen in the U.S. You see, there was a big storm which ruined the crop in Florida. Now we are being blamed for Florida storms."

SOUND CURRENCY

Turning to the pegging of the dollar Mr. Fleming said the Canadian dollar was sound currency . . . a genuine 100-cent dollar.

"And no amount of irresponsibility by Liberal misrepresentation will reduce it. Canada will derive great benefit from this action."

NOT NEEDED?

He hit out at Paul Hellyer and quoted statements made by Mr. Hellyer that the construction of new frigates was not needed, and perhaps the armed forces should be amalgamated.

"This is part of our obligation to NATO," he said. "We have to strengthen the Canadian navy for its agreed role and this is not making the Liberals happy. They want to be critical."

QUITE CLEAR

Referring to Mr. Hellyer's denial that he advocated the scrapping of the RCN, he said: "He can define his interpretation all he likes. It is quite clear he is questioning the use of purchasing destroyer escorts and frigates. He knows more than the experts."

"Isn't it perfectly obvious that the Liberal candidate in Esquimalt-Saanich is at odds with the Liberal defence critic? I suggest it is high time that candidate give consideration to the course he has set for himself and resign his candidacy immediately."

In Canada

Soviets

Quote

A-Issue

LONDON (Reuters)—A Soviet magazine claims the question of Canada having nuclear weapons on its territory has assumed "great importance" in the June 18 Canadian election.

"The position of the progressive public and the broad segments of the Canadian population in this question is clear—they are firmly against atomic armament," the Soviet news agency Tass quoted the magazine Soviet Russia as saying.

The magazine says both the Conservatives and the Liberals have been "forced to conceal their position from the electorate."

The Liberals say they would not make Canada a nuclear power but their election program speaks of "changing circumstances" and thus a Liberal government could deploy weapons on Canadian territory at a later date, Soviet Russia says.

External Affairs Minister Green admitted recently that the Liberals hold the same position as the Conservatives, the magazine says.

It quotes the New Democratic Party leader, Tommy Douglas, as saying both the Liberals and Conservatives have bound themselves to acquire nuclear weapons.

But it adds that "the Communist party of Canada is the real exponent of the interests of the working people and all patriotic forces of the country, peace and national independence, the policy of neutrality."

BALANCED DIET

In many of these cases, even with excellent new drugs, restriction of salt in the diet is required, because salt helps retain water in the system. Not only should table salt be avoided but also foods that are highly seasoned with salt: prepared meats and fish, pickled things, etc.

Obviously we should try to achieve a balanced diet. This may be difficult with a highly restricted diet, so a supplement of mixed vitamins is required. Tomorrow we'll discuss cholesterol.

Prisoners

Strike

In Spain

CADEZ, Spain (Reuters)—About 500 prisoners at a nearby penal colony Tuesday adopted an attitude of disobedience and refused to enter cells, it was reported here today.

Official circles in Madrid said the demonstration was apparently staged to show sympathy with strikers in northern Spain.

The situation in the jail was said to have continued into the early morning hours.

There was no confirmation of reports the demonstrators were holding prison officers as hostages.

Ship Calendar



G. K. HAMMON
... rules needed

Gunman Kills 3

OZARK, Mo. (UPI)—A desperate gunman shot and killed three persons, one of them a police officer, yesterday during a bank holdup, and the wild car chase that followed. He was finally cornered and killed.

Another police officer was wounded during the chase. The policeman fatally wounded was identified as J. M. Youngblood of Troy. Troy police later succeeded in surrounding the gunman and shooting him down.

Authors!

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Esquimalt Council Votes for Boost

Esquimalt council last night voted a \$400 increase in the reeve's annual indemnity and increase of \$100 for councillors.

Reeves were needed to cope with increasing demands on the time and resources of the reeve and council brought about by an expanding municipality, Coun. G. E. Hammon said.

Reeve Wurtel will receive \$2,400 annually. Councillors will receive \$900.

City Big Spender for Visitors

City council spends more on tourist promotion each year than Vancouver city council.

The information came to light at city hall yesterday when Dawson Creek city council sent the results of a province-wide survey conducted recently.

Of 27 British Columbia cities and towns Victoria and Van-

couver contribute the most to tourist promotion each year—\$50,000.

But in addition, Victoria gives the chamber of commerce a yearly grant of \$2,500 for tourist work compared with the \$500 Vancouver gives to its own chamber of commerce for an annual clean-up campaign.

And this year Victoria donated some \$6,000 towards the cost of an island publicity booth in Seattle and \$2,500 towards the cost of operating the Expo-Lodging accommodation booth.

Next highest amount spent on tourist promotion is \$7,500 spent by Prince Rupert.

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USE OUR
EASY
TIME-PAY
PLAN

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Zenith LATEX, another of Marshall Wells' superior line of paint products for home, farm and industry.

Your Good Health

Cutting Down Weight Eases the Load Helps Weak Heart

By JOSEPH MOLNER, MD

Dear Dr. Molner: Please tell me the importance of diet in case of a heart condition? What is cholesterol? — Mrs. D.M.A.

Two short questions — but short answers won't be adequate, so today I'll discuss the first one only, the other tomorrow.

Diet can be important in heart disease, although I doubt whether this is so in the sense that Mrs. D. M. A. expects.

There are various types of heart disease, and in some of them diet has no direct effect at all. One of these is trouble with a heart valve resulting from rheumatic fever.

NEEDLESS BURDEN

To be sure, if the patient gains weight this adds a needless burden on the heart. For such a person—and I think we can generalize and say that anyone with any kind of heart disease—getting fat is dangerous. A diet to reduce weight, or to keep it down to normal, is necessary. The purpose is purely to ease the heart's work.

If high blood pressure is the basic part of the heart condition, weight reduction serves a double purpose. It not only eases the load but it often tends to lower the blood pressure, too.

Now let's go one step farther: when a heart goes into failure, diet becomes extremely important. Failure does not mean that the heart stops, but that it no longer is able to pump blood efficiently enough to fulfill the body's needs adequately. Vast numbers of patients with known heart disease are not in failure.

Where failure does occur, smaller meals may be necessary because large ones require a relatively heavy flow of blood to the digestive organs. In short, spread the effort over several small meals instead of a large one.

In addition, the weakened heart no longer can keep the kidneys working at full efficiency and fluid tends to accumulate in the body instead of being expelled.

BALANCED DIET

In many of these cases, even with excellent new drugs, restriction of salt in the diet is required, because salt helps retain water in the system. Not only should table salt be avoided but also foods that are highly seasoned with salt: prepared meats and fish, pickled things, etc.

Obviously we should try to achieve a balanced diet. This may be difficult with a highly restricted diet, so a supplement of mixed vitamins is required. Tomorrow we'll discuss cholesterol.

The Weather

MAY 23, 1962

Cloudy, becoming sunny in the afternoon. Cool. Winds southwest 15 in the afternoon. Precipitation, 20 inch; sunshine, nil.

Recorded Temperatures
High 53 Low 45
Forecast Temperatures
High 60 Low 48
Sunrise 5:24 Sunset 8:38

East Coast of Vancouver Island—Cloudy, becoming sunny after noon. Cool. Winds northwest 15. Tuesday's high and low at Nanaimo, 57 and 50; precipitation, 19 inch. Forecast high and low, 60 and 48.

West Coast of Vancouver Island—Mostly cloudy, becoming sunny by noon. Little change in temperature. Winds northwest 15. High and low at Estevan Point, 55 and 48.

TEMPERATURES
At Victoria
At Esquimalt
At Nanaimo
At Port Alberni

From	To	Ship	Agent
Esquimalt	Vancouver	Albatross	Albatross
Vancouver	Esquimalt	Albatross	Albatross
Esquimalt	Vancouver	Albatross	Albatross
Vancouver	Esquimalt	Albatross	Albatross

From	To	Ship	Agent
Esquimalt	Vancouver	Albatross	Albatross
Vancouver	Esquimalt	Albatross	Albatross
Esquimalt	Vancouver	Albatross	Albatross
Vancouver	Esquimalt	Albatross	Albatross

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Estes Loses Grain As Body Exhumed

Totem Pole Painting Presented

A painting of two Queen Charlotte Islands totem poles yesterday was presented to Sir Cullum presented the city with Mayor R. B. Wilson when Sir Cullum presented his city with an illuminated address from the London council.

The totem pole painting, titled *The Jesters*, was painted by Victoria artist Nell Bradshaw.



U THANT
... carries on

Ghana's Golden Bed Cools Danish Ardor For 'Needy' Nations

COPENHAGEN—The most controversial bed in modern history has hurt sale of tickets in the biggest lottery in Danish history.

Only 120,000 of 185,000 tickets have been sold in a lottery with a record top prize of \$50,000 which is raising funds for needy nations. State lottery manager Paul Winkler says the gold-plated bed of Marie Edmond, wife of Ghana's recently-fired industry minister, is the reason.

He said Danes are wondering if a Ghanaian can buy a gold bed, "why should we buy tickets?"

OTTAWA—UN acting Secretary-General U Thant will speak at Carleton University Friday as scheduled, despite the death of his son in a Rangoon traffic accident.

NEW YORK—Stage and screen star Elizabeth Taylor reported the theft of jewelry valued between \$75,000 and \$100,000 and \$800 in cash from her hotel suite.

WALTHAM, England—Prince Michael of Kent made his first solo flight at an RAF base Sunday. His father, the Duke of Kent, died in a plane crash in 1942.

LONDON—The Duchess of Kent, 29, is expecting her first baby in July. The child will be 10th in line to the throne.

WOODBURN, Ore.—The third consecutive set of twins was born to Mr. and Mrs. Robert Miller. Like the other sets, the twins are a boy and a girl. The oldest are 14, the others five.

LOS ANGELES—Actor Tab Hunter, former owner of an art shop raided by U.S. agents, denied any part in the smuggling of art objects from Red China. Items worth \$20,000 were confiscated in the raid.

MEMPHIS—Zoo officials are looking for a female friend for Elvis, a wallaby given to the zoo by singer Elvis Presley. Two females brought in from New York as companions died of shock.

EXETER, England—Miss Helen Fisher, 63, a New Zealand woman, is marching the length of Britain, to protest Britain's possible entry into the Common Market.

LONDON—Frederick Evers, president of the Board of Trade, said British membership in the Common Market would benefit, not harm, Commonwealth trade interests.

BRANTFORD, Ont.—A national historic site is to be designated on Highway 24 north of here in honor of Adelaide

Probe Starts In June

WASHINGTON (AP)—The U.S. agriculture department said Tuesday it will move some 42,000,000 bushels of grain out of elevators and warehouses owned or connected with Billie Sol Estes, Texas financier under federal indictment for fraud.

George Barnes, an assistant to Agriculture Secretary Freeman, said the grain will be moved to other locations over the next 18 months.

Barnes said it was a matter of public policy.

BEST INTERESTS

The decision was made that the best interests of the department would be served by moving this grain out in an orderly manner.

He said about 33,391,000 bushels of grain were in Estes' warehouses March 31 and an additional 8,849,000 bushels were in houses associated with Estes.

SENATE PROBE

How Estes got contracts to store the grain—with payments from the government of millions of dollars a year—is one of the questions to be explored in a Senate investigation, expected to start in June.

Estes, 37, built a huge financial empire on credit sales of liquid fertilizer, government grain storage payments, cotton allotments and mortgages on allegedly non-existent fertilizer tanks.

ACROSS LINES

Estes with transporting across state lines allegedly fraudulent mortgages on liquid fertilizer storage tanks.

He has since declared himself bankrupt and is awaiting trial on the fraud charges.

In Franklin, Tex., experts studied the exhumed body of an agricultural department official linked to the case.

FIVE BULLETS

District Judge John Barron ordered the disinterment Monday of Henry Marshall, 22, whose death from five bullet wounds last June was officially pronounced suicide. He had been looking for cotton allotments.

Experts Seek Derailment Clue

ASHCROFT (CP)—Investigators yesterday were seeking the cause of the derailment of 21 grain cars of a Canadian National Railway freight train a mile east of here Monday.

No one was injured in the mishap and the line was cleared by 5 a.m. yesterday.

SALE THIS WEEK!

SKIRTS

Dry Cleaned
and Pressed
brought in with any
collar, coat or dress

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SPOTLESS

Names in News

Hunter Hoodless, founder of the Women's Institute movement in Canada.

MILWAUKEE—Orin Kohn, 56, a furniture salesman, plunged from a viaduct to his death just before he was to be sentenced for failing to file an income tax return. The judge said he had planned to put him on probation.

LOS ANGELES—Morton Thompson, Jr., son of the late Morton Thompson, author of *Not As a Stranger*, pleaded guilty to first-degree murder in the stabbing of his mother, Mrs. Helen Schauer. She was stabbed 11 times with an ice pick.

EDMONTON, England—Judge T. Elder Jones, a critic of credit companies and time payments, ordered debtor Kenneth Davy to pay a \$322 credit bill at the rate of 14 cents a month. The company must wait 116 years to collect.

257 Arrests One Break

MILWAUKEE (UPI)—This exchange took place yesterday between a judge and Ted Joener, 22, when the latter appeared on his 257th arrest in 46 years:

"Ted, I don't know what to do with you now. What would you suggest?"

"Well, you could dismiss the case."

"After 257 arrests you deserve one dismissal. Case dismissed."

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| Parker 61 Pens, from | \$15.00 |
| Sheaffer Pens, from | \$3.95 |
| Cuff Links, from | \$2.95 |
| Wallets, from | \$3.95 |
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Battle Columnist, Victoria
Wednesday, May 23, 1962

Prove Profit Means Jobs

WASHINGTON (UPI)—AFL-CIO president George Meany challenged business Tuesday to prove higher profits would mean more jobs, not just bonuses for executives.

He told the National Association of Manufacturers at a White House conference on economic issues business and labor must join to solve problems and not rely on the law of the jungle.

"I don't care how high profits go if you tell us they will be translated into jobs and not higher salaries or stock options—legitimate money practices by some corporations."

Jet Squadron and 150 Aussie Force for Thailand

BANGKOK (Reuters)—American and Thai troops staged joint exercises Tuesday as Thailand announced a contingent of Australian forces will be dispatched here to help protect the country against possible Communist incursions from neighboring Laos.

In Wellington Prime Minister Holyoake said New Zealand would offer a military force in Thailand.

Britain and the Philippines An authoritative source at the have made similar offers.

(In London, Prime Minister Macmillan said he believes British, Australian and New Zealand offers to send contingents to Thailand to join the Americans had created a "stabilizing effect in the area.")

Police Seek A Houdini

MANCHESTER, England (UPI)—Police are baffled by the theft from magician James Crockett of a strait-jacket and handcuffs which belonged to the late escape artist Houdini.

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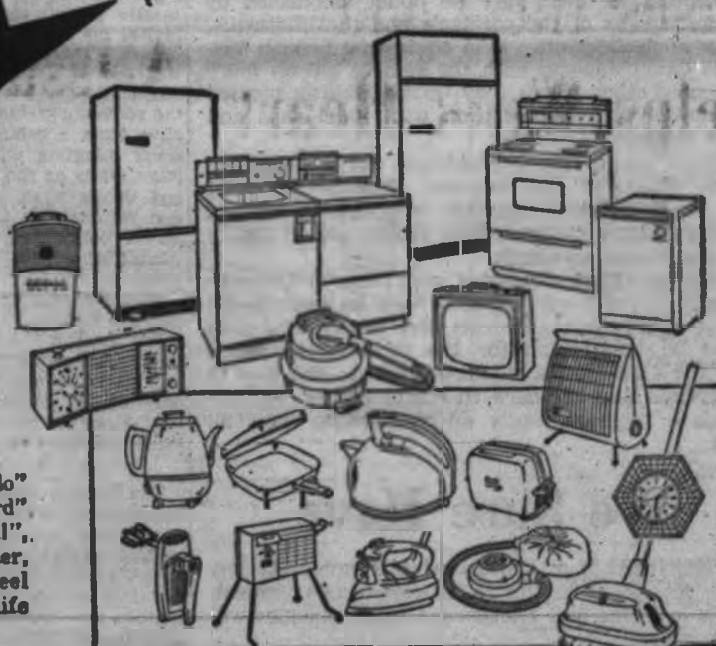
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The Daily Colonist

"An Independent Newspaper,
The Organ of No Clique or Party"

1858

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RICHARD BOWER, Editor-in-Chief

PAGE FOUR

WEDNESDAY, MAY 22, 1962

The Civic Legacy

TODAY AS VICTORIA heads into its centennial summer The Daily Colonist takes part in inaugurating the season of celebration and commemoration by bringing its readers a special edition.

Into the enrichment of this edition with 66 pages of historical supplement have gone months of planning and many weeks of research, compilation and writing by members of the Colonist staff and others including some of the foremost authorities on times gone by in the community.

The edition serves well, we believe, to put flesh on the bones of Victoria's yesterday in every major aspect; to bring once more to light the human activities of a century, social, cultural, recreational, economic, spiritual, political; to illustrate too the physical changes in the city in the course of 100 years.

Much of the information in the special supplement has been drawn from the deep well of the files of the Colonist, which has been recording the living history of Victoria from day to day for a century and more, with the immediacy and the detail that so readily now bring the past to life; that will—intriguing thought—bring the contemporary scene and its human actors to life in the imagination of future generations.

Thus will this civic centennial edition be found, we think, to tie the past more firmly to the modern day and to the future; to identify today's people in their thoughts and emotions, their toil and pleasure and aspirations, with those of yesterday and tomorrow; to yield not merely interest, but pride, and not merely pride, but a conscious will to hand on to sons and daughters the legacy of a city grown and growing richer and more beautiful materially and in spirit.

Victorians of the past had their weaknesses and their foibles, their jealousies and animosities, as Victorians today have. But in the main, the pages of this edition make clear, they had enterprise, courage, and confidence.

We, living in a more comfortable era and with the wonders of modern science all around to aid us and those who follow, should have no less.

A Fine Show

ALL THE WORLD loves a parade and Victorians proved they were no exception when they turned out en masse for the grand Victoria Day procession on Monday. It is a long time since the streets were so crowded for any kind of public event.

They were well rewarded, for the parade was the biggest of its type for many years, a riot of color and fascinating sequence of bands, floats, drum corps, marching units and amusing individual entries.

Visitors to town were no doubt astonished by the massiveness of the spectacle and the interesting variety of participants. If in traditional fashion Victorians didn't applaud with the roaring cheers more common in other places they were obviously pleased and showed their appreciation with hand-claps and hearty smiles.

There was a true international flavor about the parade, also, and the welcome presence of naval units from Britain, together with the numerous American bands and marching teams, joined neatly with the Canadian entries.

Judging by the number of local floats and marching units Victoria organizations took an enthusiastic interest in this year's Victoria Day parade, and they are to be commended for the fine efforts which made the event so successful. Credit is due also to the officials who arranged so comprehensive and attractive a program, easily an outstanding show all round.

We Sure Have

IN THE REALM of showmanship Premier Bennett has few peers on the North American continent. To this even his best friends and worst enemies will readily admit.

Thus does it come as something more than a surprise to find him voluntarily relegating his position as the Queen's first minister of British Columbia to the second-fiddle role of good-natured stooge to a Hollywood publicity agent right within the solemn precincts of his own office.

The scene for this astonishing display was set last Friday—and it was everything a movie buff could have desired. Even Alfred Hitchcock couldn't have done a better job in building up the tension. Everything was there—the mystery, the anticipation, and the newsmen.

Being called to the premier's office for a special announcement is, of course, nothing new for reporters. But being summoned at a time like this—in the middle of a national election campaign—could mean anything.

Could it be that agreement on the Columbia had at long last been reached? Was the premier finally going to divulge who it was who bought his bond issue, and asked for more? Was another cut in the consumers' light bills on the way?

Then came the earth shaking announcement: the replica of HMS Bounty would visit Victoria for two days next month.

But there was more. Much more. And the more was taken over by a Hollywood expert who explained that the Bounty's visit here had nothing to do with publicity for the movie Mutiny on the Bounty which incidentally had cost \$20,000,000 and starred the beautiful Tahitian girl Tarita who would also be along for the ride when the Bounty visits Victoria and that it was originally planned that the Bounty sail in the opposite direction to Victoria on a round-the-world cruise which was being done for fun with no thought of publicity for the movie either and that newsmen would be taken of the Bounty's visit to Victoria to be shown all over North America but not to publicize the movie of course and that it was Premier Bennett who had persuaded MGM to send the Bounty to Victoria with no thought of publicity instead of sending the Bounty through the Panama Canal and up the Atlantic seaboard with no thought of publicity for the movie which had cost \$20,000,000 and starred the beautiful Tahitian girl Tarita.

After this—and more—the Hollywood visitor paid handsome tribute to the province of British Columbia to conclude with these words: "You've certainly got a wonderful premier."

All of which can only be answered by repeating the dramatic punch-line of a score of Hollywood movies: "We sure have."



"Gas and oil, \$8; tackle, \$23.95; beverages, \$12.50; fender, springs and tail pipe repair, \$124; boat rental, \$10; food, \$17.25; torn slacks, \$18.95; cabin, \$12.50; lost watch, \$44.95; smashed outboard, \$295; catch, two pounds, which per pound comes to . . ."

Thinking Aloud

... of shoes, and ships,
and sailing war . . .

BY TOM TAYLOR

It will be a bonnie sight to come the middle of June when the Bounty replica sails into the Inner Harbor. Captain Bligh were he standing on the Causeway with his forbidding eye might find something to fault but perhaps only because he was no longer master of the poop deck.

He was not an easy man to please, we are told.

For landlubbers like yours truly the Bounty should be guaranteed to stir the pulse, and maybe the veins of local sailors, too. RCN chaps, for instance, will be intrigued to go aboard and compare the facilities with their own.

And be glad they weren't born too soon.

But when you see a three-master in full regalia it invites the persistent remembrance of all. This morning, as we writer H. M. Tomlinson put it: "we no longer have to watch the romantic oil-lamp hanging alive from a cabin beam, its small mingling with that of bludge, while on the deck boots and things wash to and fro, and we hang on to the edge of our berth, listening to the tumult of a gale in the rigging."

And she might be leaking into the bargain.

But as Tomlinson said further "a full escape of the mind is impossible," and so we think only of the picturesque and the dramatic in summoning these visions of the past.

The Bounty, for example, of imperishable naval lore. It is no wonder sailors mutinied against the conditions of those days—modern sailors must certainly would—and I often wonder how they ever managed to get crews in such a hard, Spartan era.

Forgetting about the press gangs, that is.

Mind you, I understand that while Bligh was a martinet he wasn't quite the tartar Charles Laughton made him out to be in the original film about the Bounty mutiny. He was a product of the harshness of his time, and the magnificent sailor who steered 15 men some 4,000 miles to safety after being set adrift in a small boat by the mutineers.

The older generation will recall the Laughton Bligh as this Bounty replica drops anchor here, and those unacquainted with that film masterpiece will no doubt soon see the remake version for which she was built.

The Bounty of June next is a film prop, albeit a realistic one, although I believe that the amenities available on board, this being 1962, would render Captain Bligh speechless. And if Laughton was a criterion that would be a sight to behold indeed.

The visit, engineered as a centennial gift by Premier Bennett—although it seems to be MGM that is playing the angel—is said to be a courtesy gesture and not a publicity stunt. It won't hurt the picture's chances, though, which is fair enough.

We shall be the beneficiaries, able to feel ourselves part of the famous naval happening that led to the community of Pitcairn Island, and sense something of the nature of life afloat in the seventeen-eighties.

We can get a vicarious thrill by recalling Fletcher Christian and imagining ourselves taking part in his conspiracy, without fear lest the ominous figure of Captain Bligh is going to appear suddenly and frighten us out of our wits.

Washington Calling

Time to Look at a Failing Policy

By MARQUIS CHILDS

TELLS might be the time, if a way out of the Laotian crisis can be found, to take a long, hard look at the policy of the past decade that has led the United States into this frightening blind alley.

It goes back to the conviction of the late John Foster Dulles that stomach, stout allies can be made out of weak, poverty-ridden, newly independent states. The prescription was to administer large amounts of military hardware, together with support and training for the troops that were to use it, along with some economic assistance.

This policy is failing not only in Laos but elsewhere in Asia. The current ill will generated in the senate over aid to India, with an arbitrary cut in a program to which the United States has been firmly committed, owes something to the stigma that was put on neutrals.

As an offset to wavering, around India, the Dulles concept—Pakistan was to be built up as a strong ally. But the arms were never sufficient, nor of sufficiently late models, even though most recently Pakistan has received F-104 jet fighter planes.

Despite the most urgent pleading by the United States, the government of Pakistan, Ayub Khan has refused to negotiate a border quarrel with Afghanistan and persists in preventing transshipments of essential aid to the Afghans. There are rumblings of discontent with Ayub Khan's "guided democracy" and the slow pace of economic development as the population increases at a phenomenal rate.

At the same time, the Indian military pressed hard for purchases to match the modernization of the Pakistani forces. So India has used badly needed foreign exchange to buy modern fighter planes and other equipment. Late last year there have been reports of a deal to buy Soviet MIGs, and this was one reason for the "get Nehru" move in the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

Today In History

By The Canadian Press

May 23, 1962 . . .

Norman Red Ryan, paroled bank robber, and Harry Cheeks were slain during a holdup attempt at Sarnia, Ont., 26 years ago today—in 1936—after killing Constable John Lewis.

1960—Israel announced the capture in Argentina and secret transport to Israel of Adolf Eichmann, 54, the Nazi accused of directing extermination of Jews in Second World War concentration camps. He now is under sentence of death.

1633—Samuel de Champlain was appointed first governor of New France.

The visit, engineered as a centennial gift by Premier Bennett—although it seems to be MGM that is playing the angel—is said to be a courtesy gesture and not a publicity stunt. It won't hurt the picture's chances, though, which is fair enough.

We shall be the beneficiaries, able to feel ourselves part of the famous naval happening that led to the community of Pitcairn Island, and sense something of the nature of life afloat in the seventeen-eighties.

We can get a vicarious thrill by recalling Fletcher Christian and imagining ourselves taking part in his conspiracy, without fear lest the ominous figure of Captain Bligh is going to appear suddenly and frighten us out of our wits.

At the airport, a party of half a dozen of us whose flight had been cancelled because more or less acquainted as we waited for a new booking. We sat in a group. One of us was one of those well-dressed, tall, smiling, slightly aloof executive types who have a natural condescension towards the fellow men. He had little to say other than brief witty monosyllables as he listened to the rest of us.

Another of us was a towhead man who had a pipe in his mouth as if it were a permanent feature of his face. He had filled and smoked it three times in the hour.

"Tell me," said the smiling

tee. India's failure to move on the Kashmir dispute has fed the bitterness, as did the Goa attack.

But it is in Laos that the full flower of the "strong ally" policy is now visible. In September of 1960 the neutralist head of the Laotian government was driven out largely by American machination and supplanted by a hand-picked "strong man," Phoumi Nosavan. Since then military aid at a record rate has been poured into Laos, considering that it is a jungle country of 2,000,000 or so with no real sense of national identity outside the two capitals, Vientiane and Luang Prabang.

The American military in charge of training and equipping the Royal Laotian Army seems to have had an exaggerated concept of what could be achieved by putting modern weapons in the hands of small, tractable brown people with only the vaguest idea of what they were to do with them or why. Until fairly recently military intelligence reports were said to put considerable reliance on the fighting effectiveness of the Laotian force. The willfulness of the Phoumi government in insisting on placing a battalion in the northern outpost of Nam Tha, which has been aptly com-

pared to Chiang Kai-shek's offshore islands of Quemoy and Matsu, seems to have shaken this faith. And what ever was left of it must have been shattered by the wild rout of the Laotians as the Communist attack began.

In February and March of 1961 President Kennedy was under great pressure to commit American forces directly to Laos. He seemed at one dramatic press conference to be about to do just that. Yet, after careful study of that landlocked country with its long underdeveloped border with China and North Viet Nam, he pulled back.

Even at that time, however, there was an alternative. That was to have accepted the division of Laos into a Communist sector, with all possible strength concentrated in the latter and a clear understanding of American commitment to its survival.

The analogy of Korea is obvious here. Such a division was accepted by the Eisenhower administration but only after a long and bitter war that cost thousands upon thousands of American casualties and left the southern half of the country in ruins. There were those who argued at the time of that early Laotian

crisis that it was better to assure one-half of the country beyond reasonable doubt than to risk the loss of the whole under some form of compromise regime or to agree to a division only after a ruinous war—a war that might not this time be contained.

The lesson painfully enforced again and again is that what men have in their minds and their hearts—their loyalties, their beliefs, their hopes and fears—la perhaps as important as the weapons they hold in their hands.

On this score, despite the optimistic reports of Secretary of Defence Robert McNamara, some observers continue to harbor doubts about the course of the American-directed and American-financed war against the Communist guerrillas in South Viet Nam. The question is whether a successful war can be prosecuted under a regime that seems to be so lacking in popular support as that of Ngo Dinh Diem in Saigon.

The Kennedy administration has been steadily moving away from the old black-and-white, you're-either-with-us-or-against-us concept. Cuba was a painful lesson in the meaning of the hopes and fears in men's minds. It would be tragic if the Laotian mess coming out of the confusion of the past should interrupt this evolution.

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situation weighs heavily in the balance. Any solution will necessarily be strongly influenced by events taking place elsewhere. At least one can say that the Portuguese have powerful trump.

If one can make a serious reproach to past Portuguese administrations in Angola, it is their passivity in the economic field. A dynamic policy would have been feasible. The country is relatively sparsely settled and wealthy. There is sufficient water. The soil is good. There are fine forests. The mining wealth—petroleum, iron ore, manganese, copper, diamonds, chromite—is fabulous. The climate is not too bad, despite the tropics. Especially on the high plateaus of the interior conditions are absolutely bearable for Europeans. There are, finally, first rate natural harbors.

In the fight for Angola's future, the economic question will play a paramount role. If Portugal succeeds in developing the natural resources and bringing about real prosperity, its chances to stay will be much better than if the situation remains stationary. To this end fresh money is needed. Recent legislation gives serious guarantees to foreign capital: 10 years' exemption from taxes, custom-free import of all machinery, possibility to take out all profits in hard currency.

But this is not enough. There are still too many bureaucratic regulations and practices. It will be essential to abolish them forthwith, if one wants to go ahead.

In politics there is no certainty. But if there is one country which has a genuine chance to establish a multi-racial commonwealth, it is Portugal. It would be in the interest of all—blacks and whites alike—if Western solidarity could become reality and thus give a chance to establish a living example of a supra-national and interracial community, the formula for a peaceful world tomorrow.

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The Right Names

Grisly Game

By CASSANDRA
from London

WHEN it comes to picking test areas and bases for nuclear centres, where the death of the world can be held lovingly in reserve, the British have a real genius for selecting the right names.

Who but the pious Anglo-Saxons could choose a tiny coral island in mid-Pacific named after the birth of Christ—Christmas Island? Who but the baptized could make more of the Polar ice submarines should nest in the Holy Loch?

The Americans are not quite so good as we are in this grisly game.

But they are coming on. Having burst their bombs under the water, in the water, under the ground, on the ground and in the sky above the ground and the water, they are now letting old whoppers way out in cosmic space. 500 miles up, in reply to Khrushchev's multi-megaton threats.

The name given by the Americans to this colossal celestial crash is "The Rainbow Bomb."

Rainbows? The colors of the spectrum arcing across the sky in the summer rain traditionally ending in a creek of pure gold.

For "gold" read "death."

I WAS sorry to see that Dr. Barbara Moore has been committed to Holloway Prison for contempt of court.

She is a nice person—although a highly unorthodox one at that.

She was sent to jail by Mr. Justice Lawson, who was characteristically so considerate and gentle before Dr. Barbara insisted on going behind bars that the marathon walker thanked him for his courtesy and kindness.

The judge almost pleaded with her not to be so damn silly, and gave her 10 minutes' grace to think it over. When she still insisted on going to prison he remarked that he committed her there with great regret.

This strange, likeable and eccentric woman, still carrying her law books with her to contest further impending lawsuits, was taken by the Tipstaff to a cell where the open road that she has walked from Edinburgh to London, from John of Groat's to Land's End and from San Francisco to New York no longer stretched before her to the horizon.

There used to be a wonderful old chap who stood outside the law courts in the Strand for many years.

He carried sandwich boards fore and aft, and wore a magnificent top hat with a revolving ventilator whirling in the wind. In common with the sandwich boards it bore the inscription: "ARBITRATE—DON'T LITIGATE."

Over the entrance to Dartmoor Prison there is a grim inscription which, being translated, reads: "SHOW PITY TO THE HUMBLE."

It is good advice.

I should like to make a suggestion that over the doors of the Royal Courts of Justice there might also be a message: "ARBITRATE—DON'T LITIGATE!"

I HAVE never believed that the British Isles, as drawn out in our atlases, really look the way we think they are—you know, with Cornwall reaching its leg to the West, with the Wales coupling a hole in the East, and the Isle of Wight sitting like a diamond in the South.

I used to think—"Just you wait till we get to the moon and peer back home with a telescope. I'll betcher Liverpool is where Aberdeen is, and Anglesey is south of the North Foreland."

I've changed my mind.

In the American magazine Aviation Week, there is a most remarkable photograph taken from a Thor 4 satellite whirling around the world every 90 minutes.

You can see the whole of Israel, including a "dark scar" that is the Dead Sea. Then there is the Red Sea, the Gulf of Aqaba, the Nile, a great stretch of the Mediterranean, all Egypt and much of Cyrenaica.

Talk about the eye in the sky.

ONE of the most pettifogging prosecutions I have ever heard of took place recently in Surrey.

A health officer peered through the window of a public house after it was closed and spotted the landlord smoking behind his own bar. He was subsequently prosecuted by the health authorities.

What trial? What devotion to duty?

Agad ladies are being coached. Hundreds of thousands of pounds are being stolen from vehicles carrying wages. Banks are held up and young hoodlums are exchanging incivilities with bicycle chains, knives and iron bars.

Yet this sort of devil is allowed to take up the time of the courts and salaries are paid out of the taxpayers' money to harass luckless landlords by sending window-peepers around to catch them unaware.

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Liberals Lose a Candidate

By THE CANADIAN PRESS

The Liberal party's plans for entering a full slate of 285 candidates in the June 18 dominion election went away Tuesday when their choice in the British Columbia constituency of Skeena failed to comply with one of the regulations of the Canada Elections Act.

John Watt, the prospective candidate, waited until five minutes before the close of nominations at Prince Rupert, too late for him to reach the witnesses to signatures of the 25 sponsors on his nomination paper, April 19 was the first day for filing nominations.

Under the Canada Election Act, the signatures must be sworn to in the presence of the returning officer, Alex S. Bill, the returning officer, turned down Mr. Watt's nomination and his decision was upheld by Nelson Castonguay, chief electoral officer at Ottawa.

As a result, the Skeena contest will be a three-man race among Frank Howard, New Democratic Party, Lewis G. Morley, Social Credit, and A. B. Vance, Progressive Conser-

Last-Minute Filing Runs Into Snag

Mr. Howard was member for the riding in the last House.

The Skeena nomination was one of 21 held Tuesday in constituencies from Newfoundland to the Yukon where extra time is needed to deliver election supplies. Nominations for the other 244 seats close June 4.

In the Saskatchewan riding of Meadow Lake, a prospective Social Credit candidate dropped out of the running — intentionally. Fred Murray, who earlier had paid his \$200 deposit and filed his papers, withdrew Tuesday. He gave no reason for his withdrawal and was not replaced by the party.

Prime Minister Diefenbaker's riding of Prince Albert was among those that nominated early, with four candidates in the field. Mr. Diefenbaker's opponents are Roger Carter, NDP,

a 40-year-old Saskatoon lawyer making his first bid for public office; Ken Solheim, Social Credit, 31-year-old Prince Albert contractor also making his political debut; and George Newell, 51, president of the Cumberland Liberal Association who failed in his bid for a provin-

cial legislature seat in 1952. A former Liberal cabinet minister, J. W. Pickersgill, is running again in Bonaville — Twillingate, with his only opponent Whitfield Bannister, 64-year-old commercial traveller who is the PC choice.

THE CAMPAIGN X

Tory 'Big Five' Promises Not Carried Out—Pearson



R. N. THOMPSON
... urges party pool

TORONTO (CP) — Liberal leader Lester B. Pearson declared Tuesday the Diefenbaker government has failed to carry out "the big five" of its promises.

Speaking at what he called a half-way point in the election campaign, he flatly predicted a clear Liberal victory June 18. Mr. Pearson said the big five "promises" were to reduce unemployment, lower taxes, cut spending, balance the budget and lower interest rates.

"Not one has been kept," Mr. Pearson said.

LUNCHEON-SPEECH

He spoke to a luncheon of party workers during a day of storming 10 of the Toronto districts' 18 federal ridings by automobile cavalcade.

He said there was no excuse for over-optimism in the Liberal party but "I feel absolutely confident we can win and that we are going to win this election campaign... provided we do the right things, avoid

mistakes and show the fitness of our great cause."

He also said he had no thought of merely seeking a minority control of the House of Commons.

During the day he visited a supermarket, decrying an increase in the cost of imported foods resulting from the government's devaluation of the dollar, and visited two old folks' homes and Sunnybrook Veterans' Hospital.

Tuesday night he was to fly by helicopter to a farm north of Toronto for an old-fashioned political picnic.

He said in his only major address of the day that the issues in the campaign are unemployment and mismanagement of the nation's finances.

He attacked particularly the government's move early this month to peg the Canadian dollar at 92.5 cents in United States funds.

"The world now puts less value on our money—less value on our work," as a result of the government's decision, he said.

DIRECT NECESSITY

"No government in an election campaign would have lowered the value of its currency without the direct necessity."

He said the latest unemployment reports showed almost 500,000 unemployed persons and declared:

"How low can your standards be when you can accept almost half a million unemployed as all right? If the Tories think this is good, then they are not good enough for the Canadian people."

Mrs. Humphries 'B' Champion

Mrs. R. Humphries won the Uplands Golf Club ladies' "B" championship, beating Mrs. E. H. McGuire, one up.

Other results:
First flight—Mrs. G. B. Ford def. Mrs. J. Hadden, 3 and 4.
Second flight—Mrs. H. Townsend def. Mrs. H. M. Edmonson, 5 and 4.
Third flight—Mrs. J. P. Dawson def. Mrs. A. Sutton, 3 and 4.
Fourth flight—Mrs. M. A. Worth def. Mrs. V. Covey, 1 and 2.

Daily Colonist Victoria, B.C., Wed., May 23, 1962 5

Medicare Plan

Rest of Canada To Follow Suit In Five Years

HALIFAX (CP) — If Saskatchewan succeeds with its controversial medical-care plan every province in Canada will have a similar plan within five years, T. C. Douglas, national leader of the New Democratic Party, predicted Tuesday night.

(See also Page 23.)

He also forecast that President Kennedy will introduce a comprehensive health insurance scheme in the United States within the same period.

Mr. Douglas spoke at a party rally here as he started a two-day electioneering visit to Halifax and Prince Edward Island.

ARGUMENTS PHONY

He conceded that Saskatchewan doctors have "some objections" to the medical scheme proposed in that province of which he was formerly premier. But he classed their arguments as "the phonest I've ever listened to."

The charge that a government medical plan would interfere with doctor-patient relations was nonsense. "The only difference is that a medical-care commission will pay the bills according to a schedule of rates set by the doctors themselves."

PROMISES ACTION

Like Prime Minister Diefenbaker, who campaigned here last week, Mr. Douglas promised action to bolster the Atlantic provinces' economy.

"Until the economy of the Atlantic provinces is adequately developed," he said, "a program of full equalization payments to the provinces on the basis of fiscal need should be undertaken."

THE ONLY WAY

"Only in this way can the people of this area obtain standards of education, health and welfare comparable to those enjoyed by Canadians in other parts of the country."

The New Democratic Party believes that such a formula must rest primarily on the levels of income in each province in relation to their ability to provide acceptable standards of public service."

Canada must accept the principle of democratic economic planning, as most of the Western industrial nations had already done. Otherwise "the hard core of unemployment" would grow until by 1970 one in every five or six Canadians would be permanently without work.

Mainlanders Enjoy Stay

Recent guests at the Seaside Hotel, included Mr. and Mrs. W. McC. Moore, of West Vancouver, B.C. Mr. and Mrs. Moore entertained at a luncheon party, at the "Princess Mary."

Their guests included Mrs. Molly Cowley, Mrs. Phyllis Field and Mr. Moore's sister, Miss Helen R. Moore, of 1385 Rockland Ave.

Later on Saturday afternoon, Mr. Moore and his sister renewed friendship with Mr. and Mrs. James A. Dunlap of Edmonton, who have been spending the past eight months as guests at the Beacon Lodge Motel.

On Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Pigott entertained at dinner, at their home on Santa Anita Ave. Master Robin Pigott was celebrating his twelfth birthday. The guests included Mr. and Mrs. Moore, grandfather of Robin and Miss Helen Moore, great-aunt of Robin and aunt of Mrs. Pigott.

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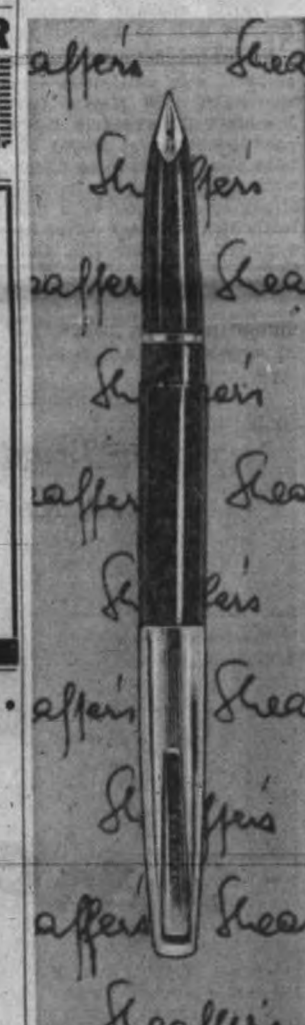
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LETTERS to the Editor

To be considered for publication in whole or in part letters must be on subjects of general interest, not more than 200 words in length, and, if signed with a pen-name, must be accompanied by the writer's name and address.

Last weekend we took our family (five children) to Salt Spring Island on the new provincial-government-owned ferry. When we presented our ticket books, the officer took only one ticket from each book and said, "They aren't transferable."

My husband told him we weren't transferring anything; we were all one family. We were told it made no difference, every person has to have his own book of tickets, or else pay individually which means paying twice as much.

Under this new system the initial trip for a family with five children six years old or over would be: one book of car tickets, \$7.50; two books of adult tickets, \$5; five books of children's tickets, \$6.25. This many tickets

would pay for five return trips.

Surely one book of tickets of each type should be sufficient for each car. Every one is paying his fare—why should each one have to have a personal book of tickets?

It seems that the ferry system is suffering from an overdose of officialdom and a great shortage of common sense.

(Mrs.) NANCY LANE,
4000 Cedar Hill Road.

Alarming Attitude

The Sunday Colonist carried an interview with the Victoria director of the current European student tours. He freely admits the fostering of "smoking and wine-sipping" by these children, all of whom are minors. This attitude by a teacher of our children is alarming. In the light of current medical knowledge, these children should not be so encouraged, for tomorrow's alcoholics and lung-cancer victims have their beginnings in such a way.

In the same issue of the Colonist, Professor Harry Medovy, chief of children's diseases at the University of Manitoba, stated that "in schools, it would be a wise move if teachers were encouraged not to smoke in front of children." He also stated that "lung cancer is

as preventable as smallpox." Also, you may be sure that the B.C. Alcoholism Foundation would not look with favor on anyone, even a school teacher, allowing minors to partake of alcohol.

I note that four dieters Roy Mercer hopes to broaden his sphere of influence to include children from all over Canada. I cannot help but be disturbed by this possibility.

CHARLES Y. BROWN, MD.

Editor's note: The Colonist reported: "Discipline has been relaxed a bit with smoking by students permitted under controlled conditions. A special room is set aside at stopping places. On occasion, small groups who wish are allowed a sip of wine under the watchful eye of supervisors."

Titles and Land

It was interesting to read, in your Sunday issue, that King Haakon graciously ceded part of Norway, so that Admiral Fraser might become Baron Fraser of North Cape.

If British peers cannot identify their titles with foreign territory they do not

own," what about Baron Clive of Plassey and Lord St. Vincent (Admiral Collingwood), with titles taken from Bengal and Portugal respectively? More recently, we have Lords Byng, Alexander and Montgomery, all of whom took their titles from foreign lands.

PUZZLED.

Our Only Weapon

Mr. James Morton's suggestion regarding places for voting is most sane and convenient.

In 1916 having done a house-to-house canvass for the women's vote, and as few women realize the urgency of the ballot, very effort

should be made to make it easy to cast the only weapon we can call our own!

We should not be called upon to wander round looking for a house, even if it puts \$20 in the householder's pocket.

A. CAROLYN BAYFIELD,
1667 Yale Street.

Persecuting Animals

I wish to add my name to those who object to rodeos. In the past they may have got by, when life was very raw and rough, but is there any reason nowadays for us

to try to find entertainment and amusement for ourselves or our children in persecuting helpless animals?

ROSE P. JAMES,
2385 Tod Road.

Ignorance of Facts

The views of some so-called "animal-lovers" are enough to make us, who hail from the big cattle-country, weep with laughter if not tears at their complete ignorance.

A sensitive animal lover, abhorring cruelty to animals (I have often stopped drivers of horses in those days for using a whip) I've seen several years on a big Alberta ranch. The owner, an Irishman, would have instantly dismissed a cowboy for cruelty. Yet I rode out with him when he roped calves,

branded, and dehorned cattle. How else do these vociferous ladies think they get their meat?

There is absolutely no cruelty in roping, with a well-trained horse. As soon as the calf is roped, the horse stops dead, and there is no more pull on the rope than a leash on a dog... As for "fighting" bulls... that's a laugh which all Albertans will enjoy. It is simply a clown's act—but a risk for the man, not the bull... ALBERTAN

Farmers' Hope Two-Price Wheat

MELFORT, Sask. (CP)—R. N. Thompson, national Social Credit party leader, said here Tuesday night the two-price system for wheat advocated by his party "is the only hope for the Canadian farmer."

He told a public meeting in this agricultural community that such a system—one price for exported wheat and a different price for the domestic market—would increase exports and open new markets.

It also "would be a stimulation to more diversified farming."

Mr. Thompson suggested a "party pool," a special government fund, could be used to make up to Canadian producers the difference between the domestic and world prices of wheat under the two-price system.

He said that during the initial, interim period, funds for the party pool could be drawn from all tariffs on goods imported into Canada.

This would make possible the purchase of Canadian wheat by

friendly nations at prices they could afford, he said.

He said that if present agricultural policies continue, they will result in the virtual disappearance of the family farm within 20 years. Since 1945,

Canada had lost one-third of her independent farmers and the disappearance was continuing at the rate of nearly 20,000 a year, he said.

The Social Credit leader said Canadian farming cannot be expected to be stable and prosperous if "we encourage the farmer to rely on the government for his sales rather than on the consumer dollar at home and abroad."

"The chaos of government subsidies and surpluses generated by political expediency has so clouded the issue that we tend to forget it is the consumer dollar and not the government which must determine the quantity" of Canadian farm production, he said.

Excerpts of Mr. Thompson's speech were released to the press in advance of delivery.

Big Trade Surplus Forecast by Hees

TORONTO (CP)—Trade Minister Hees predicted Tuesday night that Canada's exports will rise by 10 per cent this year and bring about a surplus of at least \$400,000,000 in the country's foreign trade.

U.S. GUESTS

Addressing a dinner for visiting United States merchandise managers, he said:

"Our (trade) program is already bearing fruit. Our overall balance on merchandise trade has been converted from a deficit of \$729,000,000 in 1956 to an overall surplus of merchandise trade in excess of \$179,000,000 last year."

SALES TO BE UP

"This year, I forecast a trade surplus of at least \$400,000,000 and a further increase of 10 per

cent over last year's large export sales."

Mr. Hees told the U.S. buyers that the government is on a drive to find new Canadian export markets. He was confident they would find many items of interest in their Canadian visit, which was sponsored by Ottawa to promote purchases in Canada by U.S. retailers.

SUPERIOR QUALITY

"We are going to do our best to give you superior quality and superior design," he added. "We are prepared to meet competitive prices and we will do our best to give you a standard of delivery that you will find hard to equal from any other supplier."

Text of his speech was issued to the press in advance.

Candidate Raps Grits on A-Stand

New Democratic Party candidate Geoffrey Mitchell has accused Liberals of jumping on the nuclear band wagon.

Speaking at a meeting Monday he noted that Esquimalt-Saanich Liberal candidate David Groos recently charged that during last year's by-election the Liberals had launched the non-nuclear policy and "not until late in the race did Social Credit and NDP adopt similar stands."

"For a man so interested in peace it seems peculiar that the Liberal candidate was apparently unaware of NDP by-election candidate Glen Hamilton's activities in organizing a local branch of 'Peace by

Peaceful Means' two years before the calling of the by-election," said Mr. Mitchell.

He said he missed "Davy's" presence in the recent millennium peace march in Victoria.

"Surely the presence of one or two Conservatives did not deter the gallant captain from facing up to his commitment for peace," M. Mitchell said.

TORONTO — Maclean's Magazine publisher F. G. Brander said managing editor Ken Lefolli, formerly of Vancouver, will become editor July 1, succeeding Blair Fraser, who goes to London as overseas editor.

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City Woman Dies in Crash

Two-Car Collision Injures Eight More



Head-on crash of these two cars on Malahat Monday claimed life of 48-year-old Victoria woman. Mrs. Gladys Dobbie died in hospital 15 hours after crash, which injured eight others. Point of impact was where RCMP officer is standing. Both cars were in centre lane of three-lane stretch of highway. —(Ryan Bros. photo)

A 48-year-old Victoria woman was fatally injured in a two-car head-on crash on the Malahat Monday.

Mrs. Gladys Dobbie, 3817 Saul, died in St. Joseph's Hospital 15 hours after the crash, which injured eight other persons.

Mrs. Dobbie was a passenger in a northbound car driven by Fred Empey, 841 Esquimalt Road.

TWO AMBULANCES

Two Langford ambulances were used to take the injured to hospital.

Police said the Empey car was in collision with a southbound car containing Norman Putnam, 1908 Hampshire, his wife, Frances, their four-year-old son Ian and two other persons.

BOTH DEMOLISHED

Both late model cars were demolished when they met head-on in the centre lane of the three-lane stretch of highway one-half mile north of the Malahat Chalet at 5 p.m.

Mr. Putnam is reported in fair condition in hospital with leg and face injuries. Mrs. Putnam, who sustained a leg injury, is in good condition. Young Ian Putnam suffered shock in the wreck but is also in good condition.

FIVE RELEASED

The five other persons injured in the wreck were treated and released from hospital.

Mrs. Dobbie came to Victoria from Winnipeg six years ago. She was employed at a city cleaning firm. She is survived by her husband, Douglas Dobbie, and three sons and two daughters by a previous marriage.

Thieves Pry For Tools

A city home-building firm was raided by thieves over the holiday weekend.

Police report Pacific Construction and Design, Songhees Road, lost a workman's tool box containing \$50 worth of assorted tools to thieves who forced a rear door to enter.

DEVOUT INITIAL

The faithful Moslem must pray five times a day, with head covered and shoes removed.

Target Float Found Here

A target smoke float, described as safe unless heat is applied, was found washed ashore in Victoria's Inner Harbour Monday by G. F. Hurley, 638 Bedford, and was turned over to navy demolition experts by police.

Exploding Motor in Boat Burns Owner at Races

A 15-foot inboard motorboat owner Charles Mullins, 3913, was destroyed and its owner, was trying to start the motor when it blew up and set the fiberglass boat afire. The accident occurred at the Victoria Inboard-Outboard Association's annual speedboat races at the lake Sunday. Mr. Mullins was treated for burns at Royal Jubilee Hospital. Police said the boat was destroyed in the fire.

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Heavy Accident Toll

City Sportsman Injured By Straying Golf Ball

The Victoria Day weekend, Twenty motorists assisted hospital Monday when a car accidents claimed a heavy toll police in searching for a man of injured, who wandered away from his wrecked car on Patricia Bay Highway near Halliburton Motel.

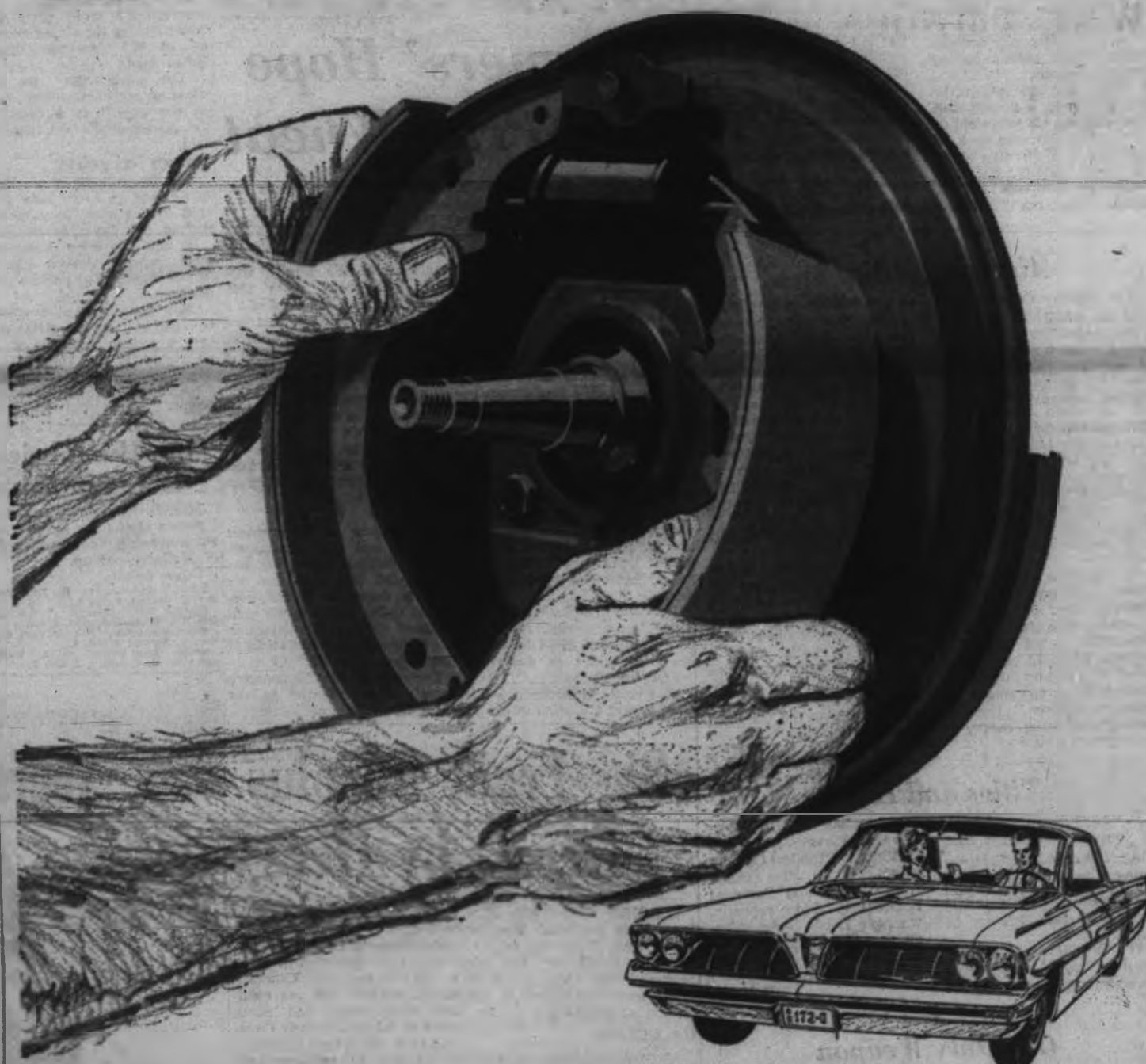
Traffic mishaps accounted for the bulk of the injured. Highway near Halliburton Motel.

Victim of a freak golfing accident was well-known city sportsman Bert Keyes, 1030 Pembroke. Reported in fairly good condition at Royal Jubilee Hospital where he underwent brain surgery, he was struck on the head by a golf ball which had been driven by a player at Cedar Hill Golf Club.

early Sunday. Kenneth Ingram, 1885 John Road, Sidney, was found semi-conscious and bleeding, in a nearby field about 1 1/2 hours after his car went out of control and slammed into a power pole. He received head injuries when he was thrown through the windshield. Three people were taken to hospital Monday when a car went out of control on George Road, jumped the curb and rolled down a steep bank of grass at the Towner Park Motel.

Michael Edens, 27, 2350 Irma, received a lacerated forehead in the accident. His wife, Susan Edens, 23, had face cuts and lacerated left leg. Third occupant of the car, Mrs. Mary Quinn, 29, 2374 Irma, received an injured ankle and bruises. Police said the car narrowly missed rolling into the motel swimming pool.

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It Was Hectic, Extravagant, Long, Splendid



Milling Crowd of 80,000 Sees Victoria Day Parade

The centennial year Victoria Day parade drew a crowd on Monday which police estimated at between 75,000 and 80,000.

It was the largest extravaganza this city has ever held. The colorful, noisy parade lasted two hours and 50 minutes. (For winners, see Page 9.)

It was a hectic day for Greater Victoria policemen trying to unseat the traffic jams created by weary spectators anxious to get out of town after the parade.

All major arterial routes were plugged, and for 1½ hours after the parade, out-bound cars were bumper to bumper on Douglas Street.

The huge crowd started forming at 9 a.m., an hour before the parade started. Some brought chairs and stools,



Saanich Features Famed Sidewheeler

Replica of the Hudson's Bay Company's old side-wheeler Beaver, first power vessel operating in local waters, was entered in parade by Saanich

municipality. It won second place in the historical special prize section. —(All photos by Ryan Bros.)

Feud at Sea

Navy Sailboats War Canoes Crash in Harbor

A collision between navy sailboats and Indian war canoes taking part in two separate races in Esquimalt Harbor Sunday has the Indians on the war-path against the palefaced tars.

Chief John Albany, spokesman for the Indian bands participating in the Vancouver Island Indian Festival of the Songhees Reserve, yesterday said the Royal Canadian Navy sailing Association "ruined" the day canoe race by forcing across the path of the canoes near the harbor entrance.

ONE DAMAGED

"Three canoes came into collision with the boats and at least one appears to be damaged," he said. A complaint was to be made with the admiral, he added.

The hand-carved Indian log canoes also suffered from choppy water. Three of them swamped and one crew member nearly drowned, said Chief Albany.

NOT EYE TO EYE

A navy spokesman said RCNVA yachtsmen "don't see eye to eye with the Indians" in the collision complaint.

He said six sailboats, those sailed by members of the RCNVA and three by men from the visiting Royal Navy cruiser HMS Belfast, were sailing a team race in the harbor when the canoes overtook the sailboats from behind.

FLOWED INTO STERN

"Two of them bracketed one of the sailboats with a Belfast man at the helm. One of the canoes plowed into the stern of the sailboat. The other passed so close aboard that one of the Indians clubbed a crewman with his paddle as the canoe passed by," said the RCNVA spokesman.

WINNING CANOE

Winning war canoe in the B.C. championship race was Maria Legions of Burrard, North Vancouver, skippered by Richard George. West Saanich No. 2, skippered by Thomas

Samson, placed second, and Prince Charles of Nanaimo, owned by Bill Seyward, came in third.

TWO-DAY FESTIVAL

Thousands of visitors attended the two-day Indian festival which started Sunday afternoon.

The fair opened with the crowning of 16-year-old Norma Thomas of Valdez Island as queen. Linda Thomas of Esquimalt was chosen as her princess.

DANCE TROUPE

Among the most popular attractions were Mrs. Sam Joseph's native dance troupe, the ancient hoop dance and Chief Hummingbird of Saanich, who danced while holding a live snake in his mouth and another in his hand.



Festival Queen

Reigning over two days of Indian festivities at the Songhees Reserve was 17-year-old Norma Thomas, shown here with 12-year-old sun dancer Leonard Paul.



Wave After Wave

Then came wave after wave of soldiers, sailors and airmen in the front segments of a 100-unit parade.

Even before the military section had passed, spectators were proclaiming it the best parade ever... and there was then still more than two hours to go.

A big hit with the youngsters were the model navy ships which scooted around the streets on go-karts.

One of the models ran out of gas just 100 yards from the end of the parade route, but a navy mobile service unit was ready with a cupful of gas to get it going again.

Mayor, Lord Mayor

Among the officials in the parade were Elks Exalted Ruler Norman Neely and Honored Lady Pat Anderson, celebrations chairman Joseph and Mrs. Wright, Mayor R. B. Wilson and former Lord Mayor of London Sir Cullum Welch, aldermen and councillors.

Miss Victoria of 1962, blonde Synnove Petersen, and her two princesses, Della Irwin and Muriel Bertrand, rode by on the prize-winning city of Victoria float.

There were 13 bands from the United States and 14 bands from British Columbia.

There were seven eye-catching girls drill teams, animals, numerous floats, service clubs, high schools, business firms, fire departments and square dance groups represented.

Eventually it was over. The marchers were tired, the crowd was happy, officials were pleased and the policemen were busy directing traffic. It was a successful centennial year event.

Happy Miss Victoria

"I am very, very happy to represent you as Miss Victoria," said 18-year-old Victoria High School student Synnove Petersen, Norwegian-born beauty who was officially crowned by Mayor R. B. Wilson on steps of the legislative buildings Sunday.



Streetcar Float Recalls Memories

Esquimalt municipal float in Monday's Victoria Day parade brought back nostalgic memories to old-timers who remember the bygone days of the

streetcar. This entry won third place in the historical special prize competition.

Float Wins First Prize

City of Victoria float, carrying Synnove Petersen, Miss Victoria of 1962, and her two princesses, Della Irwin, left, and Muriel Bertrand, won first place in competition for best local civic float in parade.

Indian Repast

Keeping salmon steaks sizzling for hungry customers visiting Vancouver Island Indian Festival at the Songhees Reserve is Mrs. Grace Horn.



Salvation Army Adds Colorful Float

The Salvation Army—now making its annual appeal—joined in the big parade, entering this unusual float with large drums and huge, open

Bibles. Drums point out the Salvation Army has served Victoria since 1887.

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Newspaper Advertising Stimulates Buying

Parade Quality Posed Trying Problem

High quality of entries posed a problem for judges during the centennial Victoria Day parade, the largest ever held in the city.

Victoria's celebrations — Elks Lodge parade results:

Historical Special Prize (overall): 1. Victoria Shrine Club; 2. Spanish Municipality; 3. Esquimalt Municipality.

Honorable Mention — R.C. Government Employees Association and Knights of Columbus.

Section 1, Commercial Firms and Organizations — 1. R.C.

At Riding Academy

Three Shows Thrill Huge Holiday Crowd

Large crowds turned out in sunny weather over the first three shows at the riding academy.

Here are the results of the three shows, listing mount, rider and owner in that order except in the junior results which identify mount and rider only:

JUNIOR SHOW

Local Juniors (for 12 years and under): 1. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 2. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 3. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 4. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 5. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 6. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 7. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 8. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 9. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 10. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 11. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 12. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 13. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 14. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 15. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 16. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 17. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 18. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 19. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 20. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 21. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 22. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 23. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 24. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 25. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 26. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 27. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 28. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 29. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 30. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 31. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 32. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 33. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 34. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 35. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 36. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 37. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 38. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 39. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 40. Duff, Roy, Pomeroy; 41. 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Hydro-Electric Station Will Close Six Weeks

Cheakamus hydro-electric and Power Authority announced yesterday.

The 8.7-mile tunnel under Claudihurst Mountain, 25 miles northwest of Squamish, diverts the Cheakamus River into the Squamish River to take advantage of a 900-foot difference in elevation.

Some 2,000 to 3,000 yards of loose rock has gathered behind a series of rock traps located close to the tunnel outlet.

Cost of the clearing is expected to be about \$25,000.

Power supply will not be affected by the operation. Officials explained this is the time of year when the plant normally is closed down to permit maintenance work to be carried out.

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Peter Jackson
FILTER KINGS

Made by the makers of du MAURIER

10 Daily Colonist Victoria, B.C., Wed., May 23, 1962



Tax 'in Creases'

First of some 20,000 tax forms for 1962 are being processed by city hall staff. Feeding them through folding machine are Joy Brettell, 600 Transit, and acting city assessor Jack Ozard, 1411 Harrop. The work is expected to take some three weeks to complete. —(Colonist photo)

Council Gives:

Building Grants Of \$1,753,074 To Universities

OTTAWA (CP) — The Canada Council announced grants today totalling \$1,753,074 to nine Canadian universities for expansion of building facilities in the arts, humanities and social sciences and to enlarge library collections.

Two of the largest grants, totalling \$1,006,230, are to the University of Manitoba, Winnipeg. One, worth \$750,000, is for construction of a residential arts college and the other worth \$346,230, is for a women's residence and food services building.

Among other construction grants are: \$3,371, to Camrose Lutheran College, Camrose, Alta., for classrooms and a library; \$13,000 to St. Joseph's College, Edmonton, for extension of reading room facilities; and \$5,075 to St. Peter's College, Munster, Sask., for a residence. An additional three \$5,000 grants were made for expansion of library collections in specialized fields. One is to the University of British Columbia for Asiatic studies.

Africans Resist End-Strike Order

KITWE, Northern Rhodesia (Reuters) — Nearly three quarters of 30,000 Negro striking copper miners are resisting a union order to return to work today.

The 20-day strike was called to support demands for higher pay and longer paid holidays.

PRINCE GEORGE (CP) — Egg seller John Wiley said Tuesday he has been virtually put out of business by two dogs that gained entry to his chicken run overnight and killed 250 chickens.

Commonwealth Day

City Will Celebrate

The Royal Commonwealth Society will celebrate Commonwealth Day in Victoria Thursday with a church service and a reception.

Rev. Canon George Biddle will officiate at the St. John's Anglican Church service at 10 a.m. The reception, at the Union Club, will start at 5.30 p.m. and will be attended by many of the society's 140 members.

TO PROPOSE TOAST

Included on the guest list are Archbishop Harold Sexton, and former Lord Mayor of London, Sir Cullum Welsh, who is expected to propose a toast to the Commonwealth.

The Victoria activities will be part of Commonwealth Day celebrations in countries around the world.

In London, England, a service will be held at St. Paul's Cathedral attended by Britain's secretary of state for Commonwealth relations, Duncan Sandys, colonial secretary, Reginald Maudling, high commissioners, commissioners and agents-general for Commonwealth countries.

Recalling that twice the Commonwealth has saved the world in war by co-operation, the chairman of the Joint Commonwealth Societies Council, Earl de la Warr, in a Commonwealth Day message, has called for similar "togetherness" for peace.

In his message, which is being distributed to prime ministers and governors throughout the Commonwealth, Earl de la Warr points out the great changes over the past 15 years.

"We are now reaching the real testing point of our Commonwealth," he says, pointing out the strongly-felt emotions of racialism, anti-colonialism and neutrality and the fear of the European Common Market.

But the Commonwealth will survive and grow if members recognize that "periods of transition are always difficult, and that troubles which today are overwhelming may be only growing pains."

Earl de la Warr says that, just as the Commonwealth "withstood" in war, it should pledge itself to set the world a sensible and adult example of "togetherness" for peace based on a "true understanding of each other's problems and aspirations."



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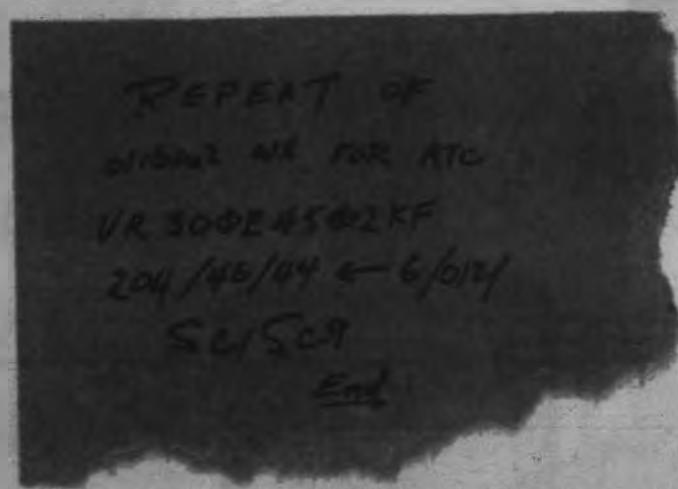
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BRITISH COLUMBIA TELEPHONE COMPANY

Racer's Eyesight Improving Here

Ed Kostenuk is back in Victoria, with an excellent chance of regaining full use of the eye he injured in a practice run at Indianapolis Speedway.

Kostenuk, injured when a bird smashed his goggles as he was driving at 140 miles per hour, flew home Friday without fanfare after doctors in Indianapolis told him they would like to operate.

However eye specialist Dr. J. T. Cruise of Victoria said yesterday that Kostenuk's eye "is improving," and that, with a few days rest in hospital, he should regain full use of it.

"The eye looked pretty bad when he came here," he said. "And we aren't letting him see anyone but his

family yet. He needs complete quiet for a few days. But I think he's going to be all right."

Kostenuk's car did not qualify for the 500. It developed further engine trouble, and no attempt was made. However it will be ready for another race June 10 in Milwaukee, and Kostenuk hopes to be there to drive it or at least see it driven.

"I wouldn't advise him to go back and see the 500, even if the eye is good enough by that time," Dr. Cruise added.

Stan Hodgkinson, Kostenuk's business partner, said the Victoria driver was hoping to make the trip, and had definite plans to try for the Milwaukee race if the eye was sufficiently healed.

12 *British Columbia* Victoria
Wednesday, May 23, 1962



ED KOSTENUK

Vancouver Club's Sale 'Gives Us Good Chance'

John Bassett, the young man who organized the Victoria group of seven which is bidding for a Western Hockey League franchise, said yesterday that the decision which resulted in the sale of Vancouver's WHL franchise to a combination of ex-Mayor Fred Hume and the New York Rangers "gives us a pretty good chance."

The Victoria group hopes to effect a working agreement with the Toronto Maple Leafs which would have the Stanley Cup champions supply Victoria with a complete club. Victoria's chances would have been negligible if the Vancouver franchise had been sold to Harry Ornest.

HAD TALENT

One of three serious bidders for the Vancouver franchise, Ornest had assurance from the Maple Leafs that they would back him with playing talent. According to Punch Imbach, manager-coach of the Leafs, the NHL club would have given Ornest his pick of 22-28 players.

Although the Maple Leafs were willing to put a club in Vancouver, there is yet no assurance that they will settle for Victoria. But Bassett is highly optimistic.

NOT GOING

"They (the Maple Leafs) are not going into Baltimore,"

he said, "and are committed only to sending 10 players to Rochester. They'll keep 18 players, and that leaves them with more than 20 for another club. They could put a team in Sudbury but I am certain they will prefer Victoria."

Unless the failure of Ornest to purchase the Vancouver franchise speeds things up, the Leafs are not expected to make a decision on Victoria until next month. That leaves the next Victoria hurdle for next weekend, when the WHL holds its annual meeting in San Francisco.

The Victoria group has for-

warded its bid for a franchise, backed by the \$7,500 forfeit bond and assurance that Memorial Arena will be available for a Victoria club. The bid is on a provisional basis, to be invalid if there is no agreement with Toronto. Deadline requested by the Victoria group is June 18.

Decision of the WHL on the Victoria bid could hinge on whether or not Spokane gives assurance that it will continue operation.

Spokane operated with a working agreement with Montreal Canadiens and would al-

most, certainly, have dropped out had Canadians been successful in their bid for the Vancouver franchise. If Spokane is now able to carry on, the WHL would be more likely to vote against expanding to nine clubs.

THEY'LL WANT US

A franchise bid has also been received from Long Beach, Calif., and if there is no objection from Los Angeles over territorial rights, the possibility exists that the WHL would go to 10 clubs.

WHL approval isn't worrying Bassett. "They'll want us," he says.

Speaking Briefly

Trail Gets Chance at World Hockey

OTTAWA (CP)—Trail Smoke Eaters were invited Tuesday to represent Canada at the world hockey championships next season.

Delegates to the Canadian Amateur Hockey Association's annual meeting approved a resolution asking the 1961-62 Allan Cup champions to wear Canada's colors in the tourney.

Delegates, saving their attention to international hockey but steering clear of the Olympics. Although slated to be discussed, it was deferred until Thursday.

The delegates also approved Canadian tours for teams from Russia and Czechoslovakia next season. The Russians will play in Eastern Canada between Nov. 14 and Nov. 30. The Czechoslovakian team will tour Western Canada but dates have not yet been decided.

NEW YORK YANKEES will be without Lula Arroyo, their star relief pitcher, for at least another 30 days. Arroyo, suffering from a strained left elbow, was placed on the disabled list yesterday. . . . Baltimore Orioles have signed

Bob Roberts, released earlier this season by the Yankees. . . . veteran outfielder Gus Bell had been obtained by Milwaukee Braves from New York Mets to complete the deal made last spring for outfielder Frank Thomas. . . . second baseman Frank Bolling of the Braves is in hospital with pneumonia. . . . Kansas City Athletics have given righthander Art Ditmar his unconditional release.

JIMMY GRAVES scored three goals in Lima on Sunday as England's World Cup soccer team blanked Peru, 4-0, in an international match. . . . Italy completed a 5-0 sweep of Russia in Davis Cup play on Sunday. Russia, competing for the first time, had eliminated Holland. . . . the American Football League has lost its \$10,000,000 suit against the National Football League and was ordered to pay court costs. . . . Rhames Finerman, 16-year-old Florida student, has set a new world record of 5.29.5

minutes for the women's 400-metres individual medley swimming event. . . . AL JOHNSON, Montreal pro, Sunday won the \$20,000 Hot Springs Open golf tournament with a birdie on the second extra hole which beat B.M. Collins in a playoff, then lost out in a qualifying test Monday for the right to play in the U.S. Open. Johnson finished with a 66 Sunday to tie Collins' 273 for 72 holes. . . . Check Congdon of Tacoma, Adrian Rigas of Montreal, Alan Leonard of Vancouver, and Al Feldman and Ockie Elias of Tacoma qualified for the U.S. Open in a 36-hole test at Tacoma Monday. . . . Peter Thomson of Australia Sunday won the richest golf tournament in Britain, at Southport, with a 72-hole total of 283 after a last-round 89. He won \$5,000 and runner-up Christy O'Connor of Ireland pocketed \$2,800.

NOT GOING
"They (the Maple Leafs) are not going into Baltimore,"

Andy Capp



Yankees Get Hot Pitching To Regain League Throne

New York Yankees, their pitching tightening up just when it was needed the most, have won three out of four games since Mickey Mantle was injured but they're certainly missing their team leader.

They won one game, 2-1, another by 4-3 and then lost, 2-4, in 13 innings. Last night, four Yankee pitchers held Los Angeles Angels to one hit and it still took the Yankees 12 innings to win, 2-1.

Whitely Ford, who left after

a stolen base and sacrifice fly, and the Yankees tied it in the sixth. They won in the 12th when rookie Jose Peptonne tripled with one out for his third hit.

Roger Maris and Hector Lopez were walked intentionally to load the bases but Elston Howard came through with a sacrifice fly.

Maris' 12th-inning bases on balls set a new single game record. It was the fourth time in the game that he had been walked purposely. It was the 10th straight loss for the Angels in Yankee Stadium, where they have yet to win a game.

Victory put the Yankees atop the American League. Cleveland Indians dropping all the way to third place when two baseless home runs by Jim Gentile and a two-run homer by pitcher Milt Pappas gave Baltimore Orioles a 4-1 win.

Moving into second place were the surprising Minnesota Twins, who held off late rallies to get by Washington's outlived Senators, 6-5.

Over in the National League, St. Louis Cardinals were making the most noise. They made it six in a row by defeating Philadelphia Phillies, 5-2, to keep the pressure on the leading San Francisco Giants.

RUNS GIANTS AGAIN

At Los Angeles, Tommy Davis ruined San Francisco Giants for the second straight night, hitting a tie-breaking two-run homer in the sixth as Los Angeles Dodgers scored a 5-1 victory.

St. Louis and Los Angeles moved up to 2½ games behind the pace-setters.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

San Francisco 49-50-10-1
Los Angeles 48-51-11-1
St. Louis 47-52-12-1
Cincinnati 46-53-13-1
Milwaukee 45-54-14-1
Pittsburgh 44-55-15-1
Philadelphia 43-56-16-1
New York 42-57-17-1
Chicago 41-58-18-1
Houston 40-59-19-1
San Diego 39-60-20-1
Los Angeles 38-61-21-1
San Francisco 37-62-22-1
St. Louis 36-63-23-1
Cincinnati 35-64-24-1
Milwaukee 34-65-25-1
Pittsburgh 33-66-26-1
Philadelphia 32-67-27-1
New York 31-68-28-1
Chicago 30-69-29-1
Houston 29-70-30-1
San Diego 28-71-31-1
Los Angeles 27-72-32-1
San Francisco 26-73-33-1
St. Louis 25-74-34-1
Cincinnati 24-75-35-1
Milwaukee 23-76-36-1
Pittsburgh 22-77-37-1
Philadelphia 21-78-38-1
New York 20-79-39-1
Chicago 19-80-40-1
Houston 18-81-41-1
San Diego 17-82-42-1
Los Angeles 16-83-43-1
San Francisco 15-84-44-1
St. Louis 14-85-45-1
Cincinnati 13-86-46-1
Milwaukee 12-87-47-1
Pittsburgh 11-88-48-1
Philadelphia 10-89-49-1
New York 9-90-50-1
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San Diego 6-93-53-1
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Ruby Exonerated; Too Much Noise

NEW YORK (AP)—Veteran referee Ruby Goldstein apparently will be held blameless for his handling of the Benny (Kid) Paret-Emile Griffith world middleweight bout—a savage battle that resulted in Paret's death and a clamor to outlaw boxing.

Goldstein, three of Paret's handlers and the co-manager of Griffith all underwent questioning Monday at the first session of a three-day public hearing by a state legislative committee. The committee will determine if boxing should be outlawed as a sport in New York State.

Manuel Alfaro, Paret's manager, along with trainers John Sullo and Joseph de Maria, agreed that their shouts to Goldstein to stop the bout while Paret was being pummeled in the fatal 12th round went unheard because of the roar of the Madison Square Garden crowd.

They said this was the only way they could have indicated they wanted the bout stopped without getting disqualified.



OUTDOORS with Alec Merriman

More and more anglers are adding a thermometer to the other gizmos in their tackle boxes... and they are finding out the scientific methods pay off in better fishing.

Anglers, like Tony Bristowe, Hector McKenzie, Bud Dunnett and Ricky Cicimarra will tell you that water temperature is important because each species of game fish has a favorite water temperature.

It follows that the angler who fishes in water of the proper degree of heat or cold has more chance of catching fish.

During the summer, the warmth of the sun heats the surface layers of the water, causing the colder, heavier flows to sink to the bottom.

Between is a layer, called the thermocline, whose size is determined by the lake size and depth, and wind action. Knowledge of these three main sections of water temperature can be of great assistance when looking for proper spots to drop a fishing line.

Because of this temperature idea, summer fishing usually proves best in the cool evening hours and just before and after sunrise, but at this time of year mid-day fishing is often best.

Preferred water temperatures (Fahrenheit) for game fish in Vancouver Island waters are 67 degrees for small-mouthed bass and 61 to 68 degrees for rainbow and brown trout.

The proper procedure when fishing with an aquatic thermometer is to take the water temperature at five-foot intervals until the right level is found.

Here are a few suggestions which could be helpful if you happen to drop your outboard motor overboard.

The best measure, of course, is to play safe. Have some help—to steady the boat, if nothing else when attaching the motor at a pier. Check clamp screws frequently to see that they are tight. A final precaution is to secure the motor to the boat with a safety chain so that it won't drop in the water, if it does work loose.

If the motor is dunked in salt water, it should be taken to a dealer immediately. This applies in cases of fresh water immersions too. If the submersion period is longer than 48 hours, the motor is recovered immediately, try to start it. If it starts, run it for about 30 minutes, or until it is thoroughly warmed up. Stop the engine and try starting it again immediately. If it starts the second time, there is no apparent damage.

If a motor remains under water for a period from an hour up to 48 hours, several steps should be taken upon recovery. First, remove the motor cover, the spark plugs, the carburetor sediment bowl and the carburetor drain screw. Pull the manual starter over six or eight times. Squirt some motor oil into the spark plug holes, then reassemble the motor and attempt to start it.

If it starts, warm it completely; stop it and attempt to start it again.

Once it has started, repeat the procedure for a motor which has been briefly submerged. Run it until thoroughly warmed up; stop it, and attempt to start it again.

If it starts a second time, it has suffered no apparent damage. If it will not start after reassembly, take it to a marine dealer.

If you are careful, it shouldn't happen to you.

Comox Boy Captures Mid-Island Tourney

NANAIMO—Gary Smith, behind Bruce Jordan of Comox.

Field played 18 holes to quality, and the championship was decided on an additional nine holes. Jordan shot 41, Kent and Smith had 42 and J. McCormick of Victoria finished with 43.

Extra Holes No Decision

Bill Merluk and Fred Billsborough went an extra 18 holes—a total of 54—and both wound up with a net 65 for a total of 136 in the medal-on-handicap Uplands Cup competition Sunday at Uplands Golf Club.

They will play off this week for first and second prizes. Pat Hope and Alex Caddell tied for third with net 139.

Frank Scroggs had rounds of 71 and 73 to win low gross with 144.

Lindsay Wins Lefty Event

Brian Lindsay of Gorge Vale and Cedar Hill Golf Clubs shot 68-10—58 at Cedar Hill Monday to win the Frank Thomas Memorial Trophy in the first annual left-handers' golf tournament.

Pete Bowe of Cedar Hill was runner-up in the field of 20 with 86-17—59. Art Jago of Gorge Vale had an eight-over-par 71 to take low gross.

Island Title To Chess Club

Victoria Chess Club drew and lost in its final two matches against Alberni-Courtenay, but won the Vancouver Island League team championship by three points.

Alberni-Courtenay was second, half a point ahead of Nanaimo-Campbell River.

British Columbia, Victoria
Wednesday, May 23, 1962



Friday, 13th Bout

Welterweight champion Emilio Griffith will defend his title Friday, July 13, in Las Vegas against Ralph Dupas. It will be the first fight for Griffith since his fatal match in which he knocked out Benny (Kid) Paret in New York March 24. Paret died 10 days later.

Champion Beaten By Huber

Canadian featherweight champion Ki Yip of Vancouver lost a decision to Dick Huber of North Burnaby Athletic Club Monday in one of the feature matches of the annual outdoor boxing show at Royal Athletic Park.

Complete results:
15 pound—Howie Baber, Victoria, and Norm Stevens, Salt Spring Island, draw.
21 pound—Tommy Brown, Hastings, defeated Harvey Seymour, Chemainus.
27 pound—Keith Stevens, Salt Spring Island, def. Fred Price, Victoria.
35 pound—Dick Huber, Norburn, def. Ki Yip, Vancouver.
Light middleweight—Mike Caird, Victoria, def. Wayne Canny, Vancouver.
Tom Black, Victoria, def. Harry Wooley, Norburn.
Middleweight—Larry Cardinal, Victoria, knocked out Bill Seifridge, Victoria (10).
Heavyweight—Jim Lamley, Norburn, def. Tom O'Rourke, Victoria.

TRACK STREAK
LOS ANGELES (UPI)—The University of Southern California track and field team went unbeaten in 104 straight dual meets between 1945 and 1962.

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Government at Herald

Winners of the Victoria Altimaster Duplicate Bridge Club weekly tournament:
Elmer Cleworth, Simon Maribor, Larry MacMillan, Walter Allen, Jack Goldie, Les Stewart, Mr. and Mrs. Douglas Hawkins, Liliane Labatt, Dick Lipsey.

Soccer Clubs Beef Over Chilean Ball

SANTIAGO, Chile (AP)—Defending champion Brazil, West Germany and Uruguay flew into Chile Sunday for the World Soccer Cup championships starting May 30—and perhaps into a bitter row about the type of ball to be used in the title matches.

West Germany is one team that has complained about the "too lively and too light" Chilean-made ball. Sepp Herberger, the West German coach, made his complaint before leaving home for Chile.

"Protests from some countries, especially Brazil and West Germany, about the type

of ball to be used in the championships are not valid," said Otto Barassi of Italy, a vice-president of the International Federation of Football Associations.

Barassi claimed that the Chilean-made ball, approved by the technical commission of the FIFA in 1961, meets all the rules.

It was expected, however, that Herberger and perhaps the Brazilians might make a bid to try to change the size and the weight of the ball.

FIFA rules state that the ball must measure between 68 and 71 centimetres in circum-

ference and weigh between 396 and 453 grams. The Chilean ball measures 70 centimetres and weighs 400 grams.

Sixteen countries will compete in the tournament.

Belfast Cricketers Whomped by Victoria

Five C's
Innings
Albion
Oak Bay
Cowichan
Alcoa
Nanaimo

Victoria's representative side posted a one-sided victory over HMS Belfast in their exhibition cricket match Monday, declaring at 202 for five and holding the visitors all out 21.

In another exhibition game, held in Vancouver, Five C's

drew with West Vancouver. Five C's were all out 113 and West Van had 45 for eight when stumps were drawn.

In Victoria and District Cricket Association play Sunday, Don Hughes batted in 19 runs and took eight wickets for 29 runs to give Albions a 55-53 victory over Cowichan, both sides all out.

Oak Bay scored 156 for four, then put Alcos out for 43 to win Sunday's other league match.



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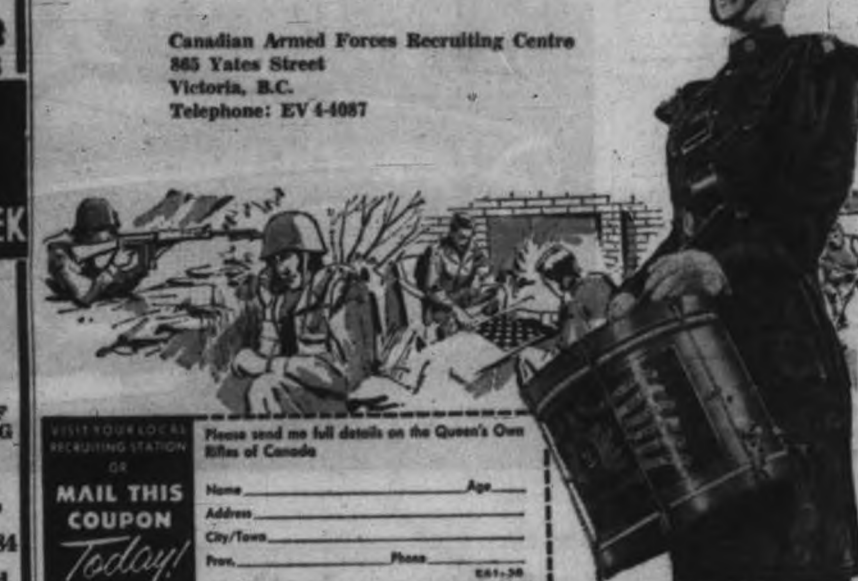
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Soldiers of this regiment have served with distinction in the South African War, the First and Second World Wars, and proudly claim the distinction of being one of the units that landed on the Normandy Beaches on D Day, June 6, 1944.

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59	VOLKSWAGEN CRESTA, Top model	*1795
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56	VOLKSWAGEN VELOX, green, \$1095	*995
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57	BUICK SPECIAL Sedan, automatic, radio, power steering, power brakes, blue two-tone, \$1795, SALE	*1595
57	MERCURY Sedan, automatic, radio, green two-tone, \$1795, SALE	*1395
57	SINCA, SALE	
58	OLDS Super 88 Hardtop, automatic, radio, power steering, power brakes, \$2195, SALE	*1895
58	BUICK Special Hardtop, automatic, power steering, power brakes, green, \$2195, SALE	*1895
58	BUICK 5-Door Special, automatic, radio, cruise white, \$2095, SALE	*1795
57	BUICK Century Sedan, automatic, radio, blue two-tone, \$1895, SALE	*1695

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58	DODGE 5-Door Sedan, \$1395, SALE	*1295
58	PLYMOUTH Sedan, blue, \$1295, SALE	*1095
54	STUDEBAKER Sedan, 1965, SALE	*495
54	CHRY Sedan, green	*595
51	BUICK Sedan, grey	*295
53	BUICK Sedan, blue	*495
51	PONTIAC Sedan, green	*200
50	DODGE Sedan, blue	*125
50	DODGE Club Coupe, blue	*125
51	AUSTIN Station Wagon	*150
51	CHRY Sedan	*200

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Action Program 'Sound'

Rail Talks Broken Off

MONTREAL (CP) — Negotiations, trying to settle a dispute that could do up the Canadian National Railway system if a strike were called, have broken off talks until Thursday.

There was no announcement following a five-hour, closed-door meeting Tuesday between the CNR and representatives of the railway's 10,000 trainmen.

Gil Turner Faces Charge

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Gil Turner, former top-ranking welterweight boxer, has been charged with operating a gambling establishment and with assault and battery on a police officer. Police arrested Turner and five other men in the former boxer's apartment.

HALIFAX (UPI) — New Democratic leader T. C. Douglas said last night his party had an action program for the Atlantic provinces that is not "pie in the sky" and "paper planning of the aid-line parties."

Douglas, starting an east-west campaign tour, said a New Democratic government would immediately set up a department of Atlantic development to stimulate the industrial life of the east coast. It would not be a permanent measure, he said, but remain in effect until the provinces were brought up to the industrial and wage levels of the rest of Canada.

The New Democrats were in favor of a Chignecto canal and a Prince Edward Island-New Brunswick conveyor, but

NARROW GAP. Southern tip of the Mall of Kintyre in Argyllshire, Scotland, is only 13 miles from Northern Ireland.

these projects would be of little use if there was no traffic to use them, Mr. Douglas said. He said Ontario was using millions of tons of U.S. coal to generate power. The Mar. industries in the area, he said, could supply Ontario's and Canada's needs by transporting it over a new line in Charlottetown, P.E.I.



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Chapel Plaques Unveiled

Impressive dedication services for the new chapel at University School Sunday afternoon were marked by unveiling of two memorial plaques. Brig. F. N. Cabellou, chairman of the board of governors, right, removes cover from tablet honoring founders and heads of school. Archbishop

Harold Sexton, left, presided at service. Lieutenant-Governor George Pearkes and Headmaster J. J. Timmis, second from left, look on. Among guests was U.K. High Commissioner to Canada, Viscount Amory. Chapel was built by boys. —(Lan Street photo)

Ottawa Loan for Cheap Housing

OTTAWA (CP) — A federal government loan of \$373,000 has been approved for construction of 93 low-rental apartment units for elderly persons in Vancouver. Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation said Tuesday the loan will be made to the British Columbia Rent Home Association of Vancouver. The company earlier arranged for a British Columbia government grant of up to \$34,000 towards

post of construction. The project, to be exempt from municipal taxes, will be located on the east side of Victoria Drive between Harrison Drive and Southeast Marine Drive in the Fraserview area.

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Two-Week Swing By Tory Leader Takes in B.C.

OTTAWA (CP) — Prime Minister Diefenbaker embarked yesterday on a two-week election trip—his longest of the campaign so far—that will take him into the prairie constituencies of the New Democratic and Social Credit party leaders.

On Thursday, May 11, he will be in Red Deer, Alta., the constituency where Social Credit Leader Robert M. Thompson is running. Progressive Conservative headquarters reported Tuesday.

It has already been announced that he will speak this Thursday in Regina, where New Democratic Party Leader

T. C. Douglas is seeking election.

PRAIRIE VISIT

The Conservative leader, in Toronto Tuesday, campaigns in Winnipeg Wednesday, Saskatoon and Regina Thursday, and in Vegreville, Alta., and Edmonton on Friday.

The new itinerary shows that next Saturday he will fly into the British Columbia interior for a noon reception at Cranbrook, an afternoon reception at the Castlegar Airport and a night meeting at Trail.

TO FLY NORTH

On Sunday, after attending church at Trail, he will fly north to Prince George where there will be a noon reception and Monday. An evening meeting Monday is scheduled at Vernon.

Tuesday, May 23, he will fly to Abbotsford, in the Fraser Valley, for a Memorial meeting at Clearbrook before flying to Victoria for an evening speech. Next day he will be in Vancouver most of the day.

★ ★ ★



Small Flap in the Zoo

Weigh-in time for eight-week-old Flap, pint-sized king of beasts at Rudy's Zoo here, put him at 11 pounds, six ounces. He weighed two pounds, 10 ounces at birth. Flap's brother Flip died 10 days after birth. Parents are Nero and Pamela. On hand to help with bottle were, from left, Frank Wolff, 6, Bruno Bauer, 4, and Helco Wolff, 5, whose grandfather owns zoo. —(Ryan Bros. photo)

'Political Playthings'

Groos Attacks Defence Plans

Canada's armed services start on construction in Canada of a "few diesel-driven submarines... of the new fast streamlined type."

He also urged construction of several nuclear icebreakers here in Canada.

"It would be a logical step then... to build nuclear submarines."

Ripping into Tory defence policies, Mr. Groos charged the government with scrapping the Avro Arrow in favor of "useless Bomarcas" then five years later buying U.S. built aircraft of similar performance standards.

"Then they set to work on the Canadian army and before they had finished, the multi-million dollar Army Equipment Fund set aside by the Liberals to buy new equipment had mysteriously vanished. It hasn't been seen since and neither has any new equipment for the army."

Mr. Groos said that "every sailor knows what the navy needs today. It needs submarines and it needs some fast large anti-submarine surface ships."

He advocated an immediate

Bill of Rights Presentation Is Protested

WINNIPEG (UPI)—A Winnipeg school board member Tuesday objected to plans for Prime Minister John Diefenbaker to hand out a copy of the Bill of Rights to students at a ceremony in a city school.

"In the midst of an election campaign neither he (Diefenbaker) nor any other candidate should make such a presentation in a Winnipeg school," Dr. Andrew Moore said.

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Diefenbaker Ready to Unveil His 'Confederation Platform'

By DAVE MCINTOSH
TORONTO (CP)—Prime Minister Diefenbaker said Tuesday that he will unveil his "confederation platform" during the rest of the election campaign.

The platform, he said, is aimed at "completion of confederation" for Canada's 50th birthday in 1967.

HITS AT POLLS

The prime minister also said that what the public opinion polls say and what the voters say "are as far apart as the poles." The reference was to polls showing the Liberals ahead in the June 13 election campaign.

"When I want to find out what the people are thinking, I don't consult with 700 persons," he added.

Mr. Diefenbaker spoke to a standing-room-only gathering of about 800 persons in a hall in a shopping centre in Etobicoke Township.

HOLDS CONFERENCE

Mr. Diefenbaker later held a press conference in his downtown hotel and said Canada will

admit 100 refugee families from Hong Kong and also provide food and relief assistance for refugees in the British colony.

The prime minister also said in reply to a question that Agriculture Minister Hamilton hadn't meant to go further than he (Mr. Diefenbaker) had in a statement concerning a second transcontinental pipeline.

Mr. Hamilton was quoted last week as saying a second pipeline would "definitely" be built in the next few years.

Mr. Diefenbaker said he had seen this report but that Mr. Hamilton hadn't gone beyond the "hope or expectation" he himself had expressed in his original statement at London, Ont.

Premier Roberts of Ontario was with Mr. Diefenbaker at the shopping plaza as party workers crowded forward to shake hands with the prime minister.

DEAD AS DODO
Mr. Diefenbaker said that up to this point in the campaign, he has been answering the opposition charge that the Conservatives have not carried out their 1957-58 election promises.

This opposition argument was "dead as a dodo."

The voters' reaction to the opposition now was: "You tried to fool us."

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Employment Opportunities

CIVIL SERVICE OF CANADA

EMERGENCY PLANNING OFFICER, experienced administrator, to co-ordinate emergency measures planning in accommodation control, emergency construction and repair of buildings, services, harbour facilities, highways and bridges; preference in appointment to graduates in Science, Engineering or Architecture. Public Works, Ottawa. \$11,000-\$12,500. Competition 62-207.

BACTERIOLOGICAL AND BIOLOGICAL RESEARCH POSITIONS, Virology, Tissue Culture, Physiology, Immunology, Fisheries Biology, Biological Manufacturing, National Health and Welfare, Fisheries and Agriculture. Up to \$10,300. Circular 62-1401.

SENIOR ASSISTANT ENGINEER, for hydrologic and hydraulic engineering studies of Canadian water resources at the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence River Study Office, Northern Affairs and National Resources, Cornwall, Ont. Up to \$10,300. Circular 62-1238.

ARCHITECTS, for administration—design—direction of professional and technical staff concerned with design and construction of public buildings. Public Works, Ottawa. \$12,200-\$11,800. Circular 62-1002.

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF FRENCH, Royal Military College of Canada, Kingston, Ont. Up to \$8760. Circular 62-1704.

CHEMICAL ENGINEERS, for work on guided missiles and lubricants, National Defence, Ottawa. \$7300-\$8400. Circular 62-1551.

RESEARCH ENGINEER — FOOD PROCESSING, Mechanical or Chemical Engineering experienced in design and development of food processing equipment. Agriculture, Ottawa. \$7320-\$8400. Circular 62-1204.

FIRE PREVENTION ENGINEER, experienced in fire protection engineering including inspection of buildings, waterworks systems, fire department operations and apparatus, and fire alarm systems. Public Works, Ottawa. \$7320-\$8400. Circular 62-1208.

INFORMATION OFFICERS, one experienced in agriculture journalism (\$7250-\$8340), the other in planning and broadcasting television programmes (\$6900-\$8060) and a **TECHNICAL EDITOR**, with knowledge of illustrative and printing techniques. \$6960-\$7680. Agriculture, Ottawa. Circular 62-1964.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS, Job Evaluation and Organization Analysis, experienced in matters concerning staff establishments, job evaluation, work measurement, job specifications, pay, Transport and Public Works, Ottawa. \$6960-\$7680. Competition 62-1905.

COMPUTER SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER, experienced programmer to prepare flow charts, block diagrams for pay record programmes. Army Pay Unit, National Defence, Ottawa. Up to \$6600. Circular 62-1104.

LECTURERS IN ELECTRICAL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING, Royal Military College of Canada, Kingston, Ont. Up to \$8540. Circular 62-1705.

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OFFICERS, to administer programmes of selection, relocation and placement of Indian people; responsible placement experience, preferably university training in Social Sciences for Regina position and training and experience in forestry for Nainaimo, B.C. position, Citizenship and Immigration. \$6420-\$7140. Circular 62-877.

FORESTRY OFFICER, to provide technical programmes for the protection, utilization and conservation of Indian forest resources, Citizenship and Immigration, Williams Lake, B.C. \$5940-\$7140. Circular 62-1456.

FURNITURE SPECIFICATIONS WRITER, four years of experience in design, development, manufacture or quality control of furniture or associated general stores. National Defence, Army, Ottawa. \$4440-\$5160. Competition 62-764.

EDITOR, with good knowledge of English language and writing ability. Information Division, Agriculture, Ottawa. \$4080-\$5180. Circular 62-1963.

LABORATORY TECHNICIANS, in Chemistry, Plant Science, Entomology, Microbiology, Medical Technology, Agriculture, Ottawa and Hull. \$2870-\$3420. Competition 62-374.

For complete and authoritative forms — IMMEDIATELY — in Civil Service Commission, Ottawa. For additional copies, details and applications forms available at Post Offices in major cities, National Employment Service Offices and Civil Service Commission Offices. Quota Competitions or Circular Number as indicated.

Newspaper Advertising
Stimulates Buying

Sweeten it without calories!

Sweeten your coffee and tea with Sucaryl... and you never miss the missing sugar! Watching your weight is no longer a problem. Sucaryl tastes better, never bitter — all the sweetness you like without adding one single calorie! Easy to use in cooking and baking, too.* Ask for Sucaryl, in tablets or liquid, at drug stores everywhere.

*Ask your druggist for your free copy of "Calorie-Saving Recipes with Sucaryl".

Look for Sucaryl's food products and soft drinks labelled "Sweetened with Sucaryl", at your favorite store.



Sucaryl

VAUXHALL'S New Design Means Real Comfort

PLENTY OF ROOM



...for all the family!
Everyone gets space to spare in the new Vauxhall Victor! There's plenty of stretch-out legroom—and headroom and hiproom are equally generous. Trunk capacity is a whopping 21½ cu. ft.

LUXURIOUS RIDE



...over any road!
Victor's new-design Level-Ride suspension soaks up the bumps... cradles you in cushion-soft comfort. The lower centre of gravity cuts down sway — keeps you smooth and steady when cornering.

EXTRA CONVENIENCE



...at no extra cost!
Victor's heater has been proven in use through many Canadian winters. It's justifiable to give you a cooling flow of air in summer. All gears are Synchro-Mesh to give you a slick, silent change every time!

THE BRITISH CAR BUILT AND BACKED BY GENERAL MOTORS
Whitwell (see optional at extra cost) Victor Super-Sedan

'62 VAUXHALL VICTOR...The Clean Line of Good Design

Be sure to see "The Tommy Ambrose Show" on the CBC TV network on Friday evenings. Check your local listings for channel and time.

EMPRESS MOTORS LIMITED

300 FORT STREET

EV 2-7121

Spring Concert Today For Band and Choir

Annual spring concert of the Mount Douglas High School band and choir will be held at 8:15 p.m. today in the school auditorium. Proceeds will be used to buy uniforms.

Lack of Cohesion, Too

Poor Translation Killed Effect Of Gypsy Baron Presentation

By BEST MINTY

The opening performance of Johann Strauss' *The Gypsy Baron*, presented by the Victoria Gilbert and Sullivan Society Monday evening at the Royal Theatre, was distinctly disappointing.

There were, it seemed, two major deficiencies: lack of cohesion in the actual performance, and the use of an extremely poor translation of the original libretto.

The original libretto was written by Ignatz Schuster, based on a "swashbuckling fantasy of Magyar Gypsy life" by Maurus Jokai. Mr. Schuster did a bang-up job of adapting Mr. Jokai and fitting his story to Mr. Strauss' sparkling, sunny music.

The translation currently offered in Victoria does neither. It is a rather appalling cross

between something, more or less in the vein of W. S. Gilbert and something in the general direction of rowdy vaudeville.

The performance suggested an unfinished patchwork quilt. There were several good, colorful, individual parts—like the separate patches for the quilt—but they hadn't been sewn together.

Nevertheless, the bright, flashing, and sometimes romantic spirit of the piece—"the first fruit of a new happiness" in Strauss' life—could still have emerged through the music. But it seldom did. Its spirit and intent did not seem to be understood or even if understood—interpreted.

News Bingo

'Money From Heaven'

A Victoria mother was presented a cheque for \$1,800 yesterday as the lone winner of the Victoria Rotary Club newspaper bingo.

Mrs. Dal Reed, 572 Dupplin, said the cheque was "money from heaven" which would go for a down payment on a house for her children, probably in the Sidney area.

The children are Bobbie, 9; Bernie, 7; Jodie, 4, and Marty, 1.

"I am very happy with the money, but even if I hadn't won I would have been glad my 20 cents went to the Rotary charities," she said.

Boy Soloist A Winner Less Finger

MONTREAL (CP)—Two-year-old Richard Lepin of Richmond, a pianist, came first in the provincial open solo class during the Quebec music festival finals at Victoria Hall Saturday. None of the 10 adjudicators knew at the time he was playing without any help from the middle finger of his left hand.

Richard broke the finger at home last week while shutting a window.

Seal Stoned To Death

MAGOG, Que. (CP)—A seal was found stoned to death Monday at the Warriors Park pool in this community 85 miles east of Montreal. The animal was one of three sent to Magog by grateful residents of the Magdalen Islands.

Magog arranged to have food airlifted to the islands two years ago when severe winter weather cut the regular supply lines.

Three weeks ago one of the seals suffered an injured flipper when hit by stones.

Man Rescued From Blaze

HULL, Que. (UPI)—An elderly man was rescued from a second-storey room yesterday when fire gutted a three-storey apartment building and left 25 persons homeless.

A man identified as Roger Gauve, in his 80s, was partly through the window when firemen arrived. Choking from smoke that had filled his room, he was carried down a ladder to safety.

Search for Body Like 'Haystack'

EDMONTON (UPI)—City police said yesterday the search for the body of suspected murder victim Frank Wilkey would continue for at least another week.

"It's like looking for a needle in a haystack," Det. Insp. E. Roberts said. "But we'll just have to follow each lead to its conclusion."

'We Must Protest Immorality'

SASKATOON (CP)—The president of the Canadian Home and School and Parent-Teachers Federation said Monday he was alarmed at immorality in books, magazines,

movies, shows, songs, advertising and clothing.

Douglas Walkington of Hudson, Que., was speaking in opening sessions of the federation's week-long annual convention here.

"Passing resolutions won't do much good," Mr. Walkington said. "Asking for government and police aid will do very little. But if 200,000 people give a lead by refraining from buying and reading and attending, and better still presenting, we will be joined by the millions of decent people throughout Canada who are looking for just such a lead."

Mr. Walkington told delegates that better-qualified teachers in Canadian schools had been obviously desirable. He suggested better-qualified parents would also be desirable.

He said parents should be better informed and better

read and should make an effort to understand the significance of new educational methods when they are introduced.

Mr. Walkington said more money should be spent on education. He said the spending of this money must be carefully planned if it is to be useful.

He said members of the federation should embark on a determined public relations program to inform the public of its aims and accomplishments.

OAK BAY BEACH HOTEL
We take pride in presenting the best of the Pacific Coast. Our new 200-room hotel is now open. We have a complete program of 1,500 and 2,000. Reservations—RV 5-1157.

GEM THEATRE
"THE MAN IN THE MOON"
British Comedy
Hansard News, Sunday Sun Field A Day Look at the Open Eye
TUESDAY—7:45

TOMORROW
JERRY LEWIS
At His Finest... In
Visit to a Small Planet
PLUS (at 7:45)
Laurie RACALL
Robert STACK
"The Gift of Love"
(CinemaScope & Color)
* ENDS TODAY *
"The Iron Petticoat" (Color)
at 7:45, 9:30
Plus (at 7:45) "Three Men"

Atlas
"CARRY ON REGARDLESS"
It's fun for all, and laugh-out-loud, watching the Carry On gang, starring Sidney James, Kenneth Connor, Charles Hawtrey, etc., etc., in the funniest Carry On ever.
Plus News, Cartoons and Travelogue (Window of East)
Shows 7:30—Complete Show 8:45 and 9:30
Feature 1:15 and 2:00

FOX
"CARRY ON REGARDLESS"
It's fun for all, and laugh-out-loud, watching the Carry On gang, starring Sidney James, Kenneth Connor, Charles Hawtrey, etc., etc., in the funniest Carry On ever.
Plus News, Cartoons and Travelogue (Window of East)
Shows 7:30—Complete Show 8:45 and 9:30
Feature 1:15 and 2:00

Tillicum OUTDOOR
GLENN FORD
DONALD O'CONNOR
Two Gobs and the Young Girls!
CRY FOR HAPPY
Laurie RACALL - KENNETH MORE
and BERNARD LEE
"FLAME OVER INDIA"
CINEMA-SCOPE AND COLOR

JOSEPHINE TUSSAUD WAX FIGURES
See the New "Chamber of Horrors" at the...
ROYAL LONDON WAX MUSEUM
In the Crystal Garden
Open 9 a.m. - 12:30 p.m. weekdays - 12:30 - 10:30 p.m. weekends
Operated by London Wax Museum Ltd.

VICTORIA THEATRE GUILD
presents
"TEAHOUSE OF THE AUGUST MOON"
By John Patrick
At the Langham Court Theatre
(Off Rockland)
This Saturday, May 26—June 4—Curtain 8:15
Tickets from Eaton's Box Office May 25
All Tickets Must Be Picked Up by 8 p.m.

WINNER
VICTORIA ROTARY CLUB
BINGO
GAME B-1
Subject to changes by the Bingo Committee. Price of \$1,800 will be awarded to
MRS. D. REED
572 Dupplin Road, Victoria, B.C.

**EVERYONE'S GOING
TO THE KINSMEN CENTENNIAL**
Reded
JUNE 1st and 2nd
VICTORIA MEMORIAL ARENA
Three Performances—Friday, June 1, 8 p.m.
Saturday, June 2—Matinee 2 p.m., and 8 p.m.
FIVE MAJOR EVENTS
COWS—BRAHMA BULLS
The World's Best Barback Rider
Tickets available Sat. May 19, Eaton's Ticket Bureau
FRIDAY: Fri., 8 p.m.—Sat., 2 p.m., \$2.00, \$2.50, \$3.00.
Matinee—Sat., 2 p.m., Kiddies \$1. Adults as above.

ENDS TODAY—8 Technicolor Hills
The star of "THE TEXAS" is...
RORY CALHOUN
THE COLOSSUS OF RHODES
Plus—A Magical Delight in Color
Wonders of Aladdin
with Donald O'Connor
At 2:30, 7:15
CAPITOL
STARTS TOMORROW—In Technicolor
"MARINES, LET'S GO"
Plus—Twenty Noonan in "SWINGING ALONG"

STARTS THURSDAY
THE WACKIEST COMEDY OF THE YEAR!
JIM HUTTON
PAULA PRENTISS
JACK CARTER
—JIM BACKUS
CHARLES MCGRAW
MIYOSHI UMEKI
HORIZONTAL LIEUTENANT
Royal

ODEON
Laughs Galore
At 7:15, 9:15, 11:15
Starts 12:15
Dentist on the Job
Extra—In Color
"SCOTLAND FOR SPORTS"

A STRANGE NEW EXPERIENCE
Shock
JACK CLAYTON
DEBORAH KERR
STARTING TOMORROW
the Innocents
Adult Entertainment
Shows 12:00—Feature 1:15, 2:15, 3:15, 7:15, 9:15
Last Show 9 p.m.
ODEON
Starts THURSDAY
PHONE RV 5-4000



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from
**CANADIAN IMPERIAL
BANK OF COMMERCE**

Today, when you can buy any new or used car 'on time', you may not have thought of these advantages of our Personal Loan Plan.

1. WITH A PERSONAL LOAN YOU HAVE CASH ON HAND
...you are in a much stronger buying position, you can 'bargain' as much as you like.

2. WITH A PERSONAL LOAN YOU PAY LOW INTEREST
...you use the most practical and economical means

of financing your purchase.

With a Bank of Commerce Personal Loan you obtain your money quickly. Repayments are arranged to fit your budget. Best of all, you will find your local branch manager helpful, understanding and interested in having you for a customer. It's all part of a tradition we started 25 years ago as the very first bank to offer a Personal Loan Plan to Canadians.

When you'd like to enjoy the practical, economical difference between hoping and having the car you want ... make the first stop your local branch of the Bank of Commerce.



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Bargain Basement Dollar Day Highlights



- 1. Full-Length White Slips**
Two styles in nylon or acetate. Snowy white slips with deep lace trim on yoke and hem. Sizes 32 to 42. **2 for 3.00**
Special.
- 2. Nightgowns**
Women's rayon gown, long or short. Delicate embroidery trim. Sleeveless style. S.M.L. Assorted colours. **2 for 3.00**
Special.
- 3. All-Elastic Birdies**
"Hosiery" girdle fits all waists 34 to 38. Lightweight. 2-way stretch. White only. **1.00**
Special, each
- 4. "Snuggledown" Pyjamas**
Substandard. Brushed rayon and cotton. Choose from lace-trimmed, button-front or turtle-neck styles. S.M.L. **2.00**
Special, pair
- 5. Outsize Panties**
Band leg brief, assorted colours, in rayon acetate. **2 pairs 1.00**
Special.
- 6. Women's Panties**
Band leg style, sizes S.M.L. Assorted colours in acetate rayon. **4 pairs 1.00**
Special.
- 7. 2-Way Stretch Panties**
Calmosee panties of stretch fabric for support and comfort. Elastic at band leg. Assorted colours. S.M.L. **2 pairs 1.00**
Special.
- 8. Women's Nylons**
Seamless first quality micro-mesh. 400-450 denier. Popular shades. Sizes 8 1/2 to 11. **2 pairs 1.00**
Special.
- 9. Stretch Nylons**
Factory rejects. Fully fashioned in neutral shades. Stretch to fit sizes 8 1/2 to 11. **4 pairs 1.00**
Special.
- 10. Boys' Socks**
Wool socks, shrink-resistant. Nylon reinforced. "Hosiery" finish. Retards odours. Sizes 8 to 10 1/2. **2 pairs 1.00**
Special.
- 11. Men's Socks**
Nylon stretchies, plain or fancy pattern in assorted colours. Lightweight. Stretch to fit sizes 10-13. **2 pairs 1.00**
Special.
- 12. Boys' Stretchies**
All-nylon substandard. Socks stretch to fit sizes 9-13. Assorted colours. Plain rib. **3 pairs 1.00**
Special.
- 13. Children's Socks**
Clearance of better quality socks, several colours, styles and types. Fit sizes 6 to 8. **3 pairs 1.00**
Special.
- 14. Bobby Socks**
Girls' and women's soft open cotton and stretchie nylon. "Hosiery" soft finishing. White. Two sizes to fit 8 1/2 to 9 1/2, 10 to 11. **2 pairs 1.00**
Special.
- 15. Gloves**
Special clearance of women's assorted nylon gloves. Several styles in neutral shades. Sizes 6 to 8. **2 pairs 1.00**
Special.
- 16. Head-squares**
Rayon squares with hand-rolled hems. Water-repellent. Assorted designs and colours. **2 for 1.00**
Special.
- 17. Men's Handkerchiefs**
"Shirweave" brand soft cotton hem-stitched handkerchiefs. White only. **8 for 1.00**
Special.

Specials in Sportswear for Women and Girls

Keep cool... look smart... be ready for boating, camping and picnics! Light-hearted summer playwear for mother and daughter at Bargain Basement prices!

- 18. Girls' Slims and Deck Pants**
Pre-shrunk cotton with multi-colour stripes on belt ground. Zipper and button. Sizes 8 to 14. **2 pairs 3.00**
Special.
- 19. Shorts and Jamaicas**
Girls' sizes 7 to 14. Various large designs on white ground, with button trim, zipper and pocket. **1.00**
Special, pair
- 20. Girls' Toppers**
Cotton blouse and pop-tops to team with pants and shorts! Pop-tops have braided trim. Sizes 7-14. **1.00**
Special, each
- 21. Women's Blouses**
Cotton sleeveless styles, polka dot and floral patterns. Various colours on white ground. **1.00**
Special, each
- 22. Slims and Deck Pants**
Sizes 10 to 20 in pre-shrunk cotton! Slims in textured cotton. Deck pants in striped cotton with cord trim. **2.00**
Special, pair
- 23. Youngsters' Giam-diggers**
Multi-colour stripes in pre-shrunk cotton. Cord belt. Several bright shades. Sizes 2 to 6x. **1.00**
Special, pair
- 24. Girls' Jamaica Short Sets**
Gingham check blouse with plain Jamaica shorts. In wide colour range. Sizes 7 to 14. **2.00**
Special, set
- 25. Shorts and Jamaicas**
Women's sizes 10 to 20 in textured all-cotton fabric, with smart stripes. Side zipper and pocket. **1.00**
Special, pair



- 26. Men's Sport Shirts**
Well-tailored, washable cottons, button fronts, long sleeves, 2-way collar. Assorted neat patterns. S.M.L. **2 for 5.00**
Special.
- 27. Men's Polo Shirts**
Sturdy cotton, assorted patterns. Polo, Gaucho or boat style collars. Smart summer colours. S.M.L. **2 for 5.00**
Special.
- 28. Cotton Pyjamas**
Need little or no ironing. Popular lapel collar style coats. Pants with half-belt waist. Sizes 36 to 44. **2 pairs 5.00**
Special.
- 29. Men's Shorts**
Wash 'n' wear broadcloth, fancy patterns in assorted colours. Elastic waist. Sizes 30 to 44. **1.00**
Special, pair
- 30. Boys' Pyjamas**
Flannelette boxer waist style. Attractive patterns, sizes 8 to 16 years. **2 pairs 3.00**
Special.
- 31. Boys' Polo Shirts**
Cotton knit, two-button closing. Plain and multi-colour stripes. Sizes fit 6 to 16 years. **2 for 3.00**
Special.
- 32. Boys' Shirts**
"Standardized" cotton cord. Regular waist. Loden green, charcoal grey and antelope tan, 8 to 15 years. **2 pairs 5.00**
Special.
- 33. Boys' Windbreakers**
Cotton velveteen, knit cuffs, zipper front. Printed cotton lining. Loden, antelope or blue. Sizes 6 to 16. **4.00**
Special, each
- 34. Boys' Socks**
Cotton carderay pants, washable. Grey, brown and blue. Sizes 10 to 16 years. **2 pairs 3.00**
Special.
- 35. Boys' Pants**
Half boxer style in grey, blue or brown. Self-belt. Fits sizes 6 to 13 years. **1.00**
Special, pair
- 36. Boys' Pyjamas**
Flannelette boxer waist style. Attractive patterns, sizes 8 to 16 years. **2 pairs 3.00**
Special.
- 37. Popular Desert Boots for Casual Wear**
Good-looking, hard-wearing desert boots have a place in every man's holiday wardrobe! Just the thing to slip on whenever you want casual comfort. Two-eyelet suede uppers in brown, green or black. Durable composition soles. Sizes 6 to 11. **5.00**
Special, pair
- 38. Women's Moccasins**
Outdoor shoes with comfortable insole for the garden or on the beach. Lightweight and comfortable in blue, red, white or beige. Sizes 4 to 9. **2.00**
Special, pair
- 39. Co-ed Shoes**
Several smart new slip-on styles with leather uppers and composition soles. Sizes 4 to 9 in either brown, white or bone shades. **3.00**
Special, pair
- 40. Face Cloths**
White gingham with neat stripes. Approx. 10 1/4" square. Dandy for summer camp or cottage. **6 for 1.00**
Special.
- 41. Drapery Fabrics**
Antique pattern satins and buck cloth reduced. Smart designs and colours. Approx. width 64". **1.00**
Special, yard
- 42. Unbleached Cotton**
Good heavy weight, suitable for linings and many household uses. Approx. width 60 to 64". **3 yards 1.00**
Special.
- 43. Drapery Lining**
44" wide. Durable extra cotton, with sheer finish, for draperies and other linings. **2 yards 1.00**
Special.
- 44. Plastic Air Mattresses**
Heavy gauge 4-rib plastic construction. Green, yellow or blue. 27x72" with pillow. **2 for 5.00**
Special.
- 45. Ready-Made Drapes**
Hardwearing barkcloth in floral and check designs. Many shades. Sizes 60x84". **5.00**
Special, pair
- 46. Pillows**
Shredded foam chips in attractive rose or blue floral ticking. **2 for 3.00**
Special.
- 47. Table Cloths**
30" square. Hand-printed, washable open rayon. Bright kitchen patterns on white grounds. **1.00**
Special, each



- 48. "Steamwatcher" Electric Kettles**
Handy bottles with vapor control switch for boiling or vaporizing. Automatic reset, wrap-around handle, and detachable cord. There are "seconds" but slight marks in no way affect their operation. **9.00**
Special, each
- 49. Folding Chairs**
Handy and durable wooden folding chairs in smart natural finish. Well made with slatted seat and curved back. **2 for 8.00**
Special.
- 50. Corded Cotton Slacks**
Wash 'n' wear fabric! Men's slacks in brown size range. In tan, green, antelope or goldstone. Need little or no ironing. **4.00**
Special, pair
- 51. Lawn Shower**
Waters the lawn and cools the kiddies! Sturdy plastic, attaches to garden hose and stands up approx. 4 feet high. **1.00**
Special, each
- 52. Automatic Fry Pans**
10 1/2" General Electric fry pans with aluminum cover. Temperature guide and control switch on handle. Comes complete with cord. Dandy "extra" for the cottage! **15.00**
Special, each
- 53. Breakfast Sets**
20-piece semi-porcelain china breakfast sets in popular "Blue Willow" pattern. Use for home or camp. **2 sets 5.00**
Special.

Housewares, Hardware Items

100

Choose any item at one low price...

- 54. 1st Serving Tray**
Natural finish, with chrome plated reinforced corners and handles. Approx. 15 1/2" x 10". **1.00**
Special, each
- 55. Snack Bowls**
Set of two 6" and 7" wooden snack bowls with fighting cock design. **1.00**
Special, set
- 56. Metal Bed Tray**
Has folding legs, raised edge and modern design on white. Approx. 12" x 22" x 3". **1.00**
Special, each
- 57. Child's Lunchbox**
Sturdy metal with sports design. Will hold lunch and 10-oz. thermos. **1.00**
Special, low thermos
- 58. Shadow Box**
Cherrywood with chromium-plated corners. Holds knick-knacks on wall. Approx. 5" high. **1.00**
Special, each
- 59. Rocking Chair Planter**
Holds smaller plants. Anodized aluminum planter in tiny chair. Approx. 7 1/2" high. **1.00**
Special, each
- 60. Decorator Set**
Set of glass for cutting cookies in novelty and party shapes. Also tips for decorating cakes. **1.00**
Special, each
- 61. Salt and Pepper**
Cherrywood finish, suitable for modern or Colonial decor. **1.00**
Special, set
- 62. Cream and Sugar**
White pottery... polished aluminum covers. Medium family size. **1.00**
Special, set
- 63. Ceramic Cream and Sugar**
Attractive set to match ceramic salt and pepper. **1.00**
Special, set
- 64. Measuring Jugs**
Set of four pottery jugs, with floral design. 10-oz., 5-oz., 2-oz. and 1-oz. jugs on wooden rack. **1.00**
Special, set
- 65. Ceramic Tiki Tray**
White with fruit design on each section. Wooden centre handle. **1.00**
Special, each
- 66. Rubber Gloves**
Handy rubber gloves with crepe finish. Sizes S.M.L. **2 pairs 1.00**
Special.
- 67. Stash Knives**
Stainless steel, serrated edge blades, simulated stag handles. **6 for 1.00**
Special.
- 68. Cotton Mops**
Reversible-type mops on wooden handles. Mop heads of tur-quoise yarn. **1.00**
Special, each
- 69. Tea Kettle**
Aluminum 6-cup size teapot-kettle. Black plastic composition handle and lid knob. **1.00**
Special, each
- 70. Plastic Water Pitcher**
Approx. 3-qt. size. Modern shape with easy-pour spout. Yellow or turquoise. **1.00**
Special, each
- 71. Plastic Laundry Basket**
Smoothly finished... Handy size. Yellow or turquoise. **1.00**
Special, each
- 72. Ironing Pad and Cover**
Thick cotton pad with scorch-resistant silicone-treated cover, elasticized edge. **1.00**
Special, set
- 73. Knish-Knash Shelves**
3 cherrywood shelves about 12" high and 16 inches long. **1.00**
Special, each
- 74. Salt and Pepper**
Ceramic... sits on bottle-and-fruit design tray with wooden handles. Match ceramic cream and sugar above. **1.00**
Special, set
- 75. 1-Cup Coffee Pot**
Fine polished aluminum with black plastic handle. Large basket. **1.00**
Special, set
- 76. Tumbler Set**
Set of six plastic tumblers in break-resistant yellow plastic. 8-ounce size. **1.00**
Special, set
- 77. Chair Caddy**
Combination ash tray and drink stand. Anodized metal. Easily attached to any chair. About 12 inches long. **1.00**
Special, each
- 78. Measuring Cups**
Sausagepan shape in polished aluminum with extra long copper handles. **1.00**
Special, set of 5
- 79. Magnetic Can Opener**
Well-type in nickel-plated steel. Springs out for use. Holds lid when cut off. **1.00**
Special, each

- 80. Power Bit Set**
6-piece set of power bits, sizes 3/8" to 1". To fit standard drills. **1.00**
Special, set
- 81. 3-Pin Chisel Set**
Consists of 1 each 3/8", 1/2" and 1" tang pattern chisels with hard-wood handles. **1.00**
Special, set of 3
- 82. 2-Pin Ignition Wrench, Plus Set**
Chromium-plated plus wrench, 1 1/4" adjustable chromium-plated wrench. **1.00**
Special, set
- 83. Adjustable Wrench**
Complete your home tool set with one of these handy 10" chromium-plated wrenches. **1.00**
Special, each
- 84. Magnetic Tack Hammer**
Handy all-steel tack hammer with rubber handle. Magnetic insert in one head. **1.00**
Special, each
- 85. Sink and Drain Cleaner**
Open stopped sink, clear clogged drains. Save costly plumbing charges. 20" long. **1.00**
Special, each
- 86. Nutsaw**
Tubular steel hacksaw, with adjustable frame, complete with blade. **1.00**
Special, each
- 87. 24" Level**
Useful 24" hardwood level with one level and one plumb. **1.00**
Special, each

- 88. 24" Level**
Useful 24" hardwood level with one level and one plumb. **1.00**
Special, each

Sundries Section Features for Dollar Day

- 48. "Steamwatcher" Electric Kettles**
Handy bottles with vapor control switch for boiling or vaporizing. Automatic reset, wrap-around handle, and detachable cord. There are "seconds" but slight marks in no way affect their operation. **9.00**
Special, each
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Special, each
- 52. Automatic Fry Pans**
10 1/2" General Electric fry pans with aluminum cover. Temperature guide and control switch on handle. Comes complete with cord. Dandy "extra" for the cottage! **15.00**
Special, each
- 53. Breakfast Sets**
20-piece semi-porcelain china breakfast sets in popular "Blue Willow" pattern. Use for home or camp. **2 sets 5.00**
Special.

Store Hours: 9 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. daily 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. Friday
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EATON'S—Hardware and Housewares, Lower Main Floor, Phone EV 2-7141

To Seek B.C. Measures

Saanich Stands Alone In Meat Inspection Issue

Saanich council last night stood alone on a decision to ask the provincial government to impose interim meat inspection.

Most councils in this area are implementing their own meat inspection bylaws patterned on a draft bylaw submitted by the Metropolitan Board of Health.

ACTION 'UNWISER'

Saanich council, advised by its solicitor such action would be "unwise" because such a bylaw was "likely to be held invalid" if brought before the courts, held the model bylaw valid.

'USE POWER'

The solicitor, Monty Danks, reported that "the Meat Inspection Act empowers the lieutenant-governor-in-council to make regulations to provide for the inspection of meat by municipalities and this power should be used by the government... if it wishes municipalities to undertake inspection."

NEEDS WARNING

Council went on record last night as favoring meat inspection. But in view of the warning from the solicitor, council decided to ask the department of agriculture to take immediate interim action pending implementation of an announced establishment of a South Vancouver Island meat inspection area Oct. 1.

SUPPORT DRAFT

Other councils in the area struck out boldly in support of the draft bylaw given by the health board. Oak Bay council last night gave the first three readings to an inspection bylaw. Esquimalt has now in existence and Victoria and Central Saanich council have preliminary approval to the bylaw.

CAN GO AHEAD

Opinion from the attorney general's department on whether councils have the power to pass such legislation were first that they do not have the power, but later on that they can go ahead.

'COULDN'T ENFORCE'

Before Saanich council decided to go along on the solicitor's advice, comptroller John Titterton said "I would hate to see council pass a bylaw it couldn't enforce."

Reeve Stanley Murphy said, "You need have no fear you'll be accused of evading responsibility if you go along with your solicitor."

RARE OCCASION

"This seems to be one of the rare occasions where you can pass the buck and bevel to the provincial government," said Coun. Robert Chard.

Coun. Gregory Cook said any butcher caught selling meat should have the meat seized and his licence suspended.

AFTER HEARING

Oak Bay council supported the meat bylaw after hearing from Dr. J. L. M. Whitbread, senior medical health officer, and considering a report from solicitor Marsh Gordon.

Dr. Whitbread explained that when the proposed slaughterhouses are established, in about four months, an inspector would be on hand full-time, to inspect animals both before and after slaughtering.

The inspector, he said would be fully qualified with a complete knowledge of animal diseases.

With this inspection done, council felt, it would be a simple matter to make periodic spot-checks of butcher shops to make sure all meat carried the required inspection stamp.



After Hard Work, Hard Saving, Europe Beckons

Two years of hard work and equally hard saving are behind the 186 students from Greater Victoria high schools who will travel around Europe this summer. They engaged in variety of jobs to make travel expenses. Robbie Dunn, 1779 Rockland, left,

went into business of mowing lawns. Barbara Fuller, 2635 Eastdowne, worked after school twice a week as a salesgirl in a large department store. Kirk Davis, 2768 Dunlevy, worked as a greaser monkey in a large garage on Yates. Elizabeth

Woodworth, 5079 Lockhaven, earned her extra money as a nurses' aide at Royal Jubilee Hospital. Tour leaves July 6, and will visit six European countries and the U.K. — (Colonist photos)

Inmate Transfer Will Start Today

First three inmates of the semi-detached Mountain View House will be transferred to Glenora private hospital at 2 p.m. today.

They are among 10 inmates of the city-operated Mountain View Home who require medical care and will be accommodated in the new hospital at 1230 Balmoral.

The other seven men will be transferred tomorrow and Friday.

By next week only 14 men will be left in the home. They will be offered accommodation in the Salvation Army's Matson Lodge or other private nursing homes.

Belfast Skipper Thanks People For Hospitality

Capt. Morgan Giles, commander of HMS Belfast, and Mayor R. B. Wilson yesterday thanked the people of Greater Victoria for the hospitality shown the crew of the visiting British ship.

"On leaving I would like to thank you on behalf of the ship's company... for all the kindness which has been shown to us by the people of Victoria and Esquimalt during our visit," Capt. Giles wrote to Mayor Wilson.

'GREAT HONOR'

"It has been a great honor and pleasure for us to be present during the centenary celebrations and we were delighted that the Royal Navy could take part in the parade on Monday."

The Belfast left Esquimalt yesterday morning on her way back to England. "I would also like to express on behalf of the city, our appreciation to the citizens who so kindly took members of the

crew of the Belfast into their homes and helped entertain them," Mayor Wilson said.

Zone Bylaw In Oak Bay Gets Reading

Oak Bay council last night gave first reading to a bylaw creating school zones for all public and private schools now established in single family dwelling areas.

A public meeting on this bylaw will be held at a time to be announced, before it is given second and third reading.

Another zoning bylaw, governing establishment of duplex dwellings in the municipality, was referred to committee of the whole for further consideration.

Liver Prosecution Question Bounces Around Officialdom

At Royal Roads

Graduates' Ceremony On Friday

Presentation of the Queen's Color and the College Color to Canadian Services College, Royal Roads, by Governor-General George Vanier will highlight graduation ceremonies at 2 p.m. Friday.

WILL FORM CLASS

Seventy-five officer cadets of the navy, army and air force will form the graduating class. Their parents and friends who have come from many parts of Canada for the occasion will attend a preliminary program Thursday afternoon.

TRAINING DISPLAY

The Parents Day program will include physical training display and presentation of awards for military, academic and sports achievement.

Governor-General Vanier will take the salute during the march-past at Friday's graduation parade.

COLLEGE COLOR

Royal Roads will receive a distinctive College Color which bears the crest of the college with its motto "Truth, Duty, Valor" on a blue ground.

The Queen's Color to be presented is similar to those of the Royal Military College, Kingston, and the College Militaire Royal de Saint Jean, Canada's other two tri-service colleges.

LARGE CROWD

A large crowd of invited guests is expected to attend the graduation ceremonies, in which both senior and junior cadet classes will give a display of precision marching. There will also be presentation by the governor-general of major awards to cadets.

WIFE VANIER

With Governor-General Vanier on the dias will be Lieutenant-General George Peckham, Air Chief Marshal F. R. Miles, chairman of the chiefs of staff committee, and Group Capt. A. F. Arent, commander of Royal Roads.

TEA SERVED

Tea will be served immediately after graduation ceremonies. In the evening senior staff members and their guests will attend a pre-ball dinner. The day's activities will end with the graduation ball, starting at 9:30 p.m.



WALLY WHITE

Seen In Passing

Wally White replacing glasses on a neon sign. (He and his wife Beverly live at 810 Claremont with their four-year-old twins Trevor and Trent. His hobby is gardening.)

The question of whether city officials will prosecute a butcher who sold diseased beef liver to customers recently is bouncing from official to official.

When the incident was first made public, Dr. J. L. M. Whitbread, chief medical health officer of the Greater Victoria Metropolitan Board of Health, referred the matter to city solicitor T. P. O'Grady.

Mr. O'Grady prepared a legal opinion which he submitted to Mayor R. B. Wilson.

Mayor Wilson sent the opinion on to Dr. Whitbread.

Dr. Whitbread referred it to a meeting of the health board. The board will meet at 1:15 p.m. Tuesday to consider the question and make a recommendation to city council.

City council will meet at 2 p.m. Thursday.

RECORD STRAIGHT

"Just the same sort of thing they've been spreading all along."

"From now on we'll set the record straight and it won't be difficult because we've got lots to tell the people," he added.

Service Clubs

Duncan Home For Aged Wins Support

DUNCAN — The local Old Age Pensioners' organization learned over the weekend that local service clubs are endorsing and supporting the pensioners' plan to have the King's Daughters' Hospital kept as a home for aged people after the new hospital is built.

Victorians Wax Indignant As Seattle Dummies Up

Peter Bruton's NOTEBOOK

A legal storm may be brewing over the establishment of the Tassanoff Royal London Wax Museum in Seattle.

There is no tie-in with the Royal London Wax Museum here but there are some striking similarities.

The name is virtually the same. It is reported the colors of the museum are the same and the international brochure is said to be almost identical with the one put out here by William Tassanoff and associates.

We called Seattle yesterday to check on reports some Victorians are running the museum there.

Seems the man in charge is Ed Hicks, who, up to a short time ago, ran the Club Tango here.

"Is Mr. Hicks the owner?" we asked.

"I believe so," said a voice. "Could he come to the place?"

"Just a minute."

There was a pause of about 15 seconds.

"The owner won't be back for 10 days," said the voice. "Who is the owner?"

"Well... or... Ed Hicks."

"Is it true Mr. Hicks has legally changed his name to Tassanoff?" we continued.

"I can't say anything... I don't know... I'm just an

employee here," replied the voice.

"Is that you, Ed?" we continued.

Another pause.

"Er... no..." came the reply. "He won't be back for 10 days. Why don't you call then?"

"Getting good crowds?"

"Packing them in."

"Do your figures come from Tassanoff's in London?"

"I haven't inquired," was the reply.

The local waxworks people are really sweating.

SELECT AUDIENCE: During the Victoria Day parade our new Miss Victoria, Wynne Peterson, quickly proved a knockout with the crowds which lined the route.

She also proved a knockout with less fortunate crowds confined to hospitals.

On Sunday, 16-year-old Norwegian-born Synnove went with princesses Bette Bruns and Maud Hartman to visit patients in the Veterans' Hospital.

It was a pretty moving experience for one patient—Karen Tangen, a Norwegian sailor badly injured in a fall down a ship hold a short while ago.

Mr. Tangen speaks no English and Synnove, speaking in her native Norwegian, cheered him up immensely. Later she presented her bouquet to him.

Then, out at the Queen Alexandra Sanatorium, Synnove and her attendants visited the little crippled kiddies who had just completed the crowning of their own queen and two princesses.

Synnove sang some songs to the youngsters in what was described as an intensely moving scene. Then the girls gave their bouquets to their small counterparts.

FAIR REPORT: While it's still fresh in everyone's mind, how about a good hand for the Victoria Jaycees who undoubtedly staged the best city fair of all time with more than enough to suit every taste.

How much money they made towards their goal of \$25,000, miss Bennett.

for Victoria University we don't know, but as far as the public relations for their own organization is concerned it was unimpeachable.

The city owes congratulations to all who worked so hard.

INSTANT-ITEM: Most people never put their best foot forward until they get the other in hot water!

GONE WITH THE WIND? Navy public relations officer Lt. Cmdr. Bill Patton is wondering whether he should be a 100-pound section of the ornamental iron gates which guard the front of his home at 654 Dallas.

Half the gate went missing Monday.

Yesterday morning he found the other half closed as if someone had been trying to make off with it.

The sections stand six feet high, are four feet across and are painted silver.

BEST BET: At the opening of the Deas Island tunnel in 1929 Premier Bennett and Washington Gov. Albert Rosell both said their government would be first to complete a new highway to the border.

Next Tuesday, at the opening of the Deas Island Tunnel, \$2 will be handed over to Pro

New Bowling Alley?

\$400,000 for 40 Lanes in Saanich

Plans for a \$400,000, 40-lane bowling alley near the proposed shopping centre at the city-Saanich boundary were explained last night to Saanich council.

J. Benar Law of Pemberton Holmes Ltd. said Consolidated Bowling Ltd. of Montreal holds options on three-quarters of a city block from the corner of Oak Street and Tuleme Avenue through to Esplanade Street.

The firm wants to build what would be the largest bowling alley in the Greater

Victoria area. It would contain, in addition to the 40 lanes, a snack bar, a complete restaurant, a baby-sitting service and a four-table billiard room.

The building would be a modernistic structure, almost identical in design but slightly smaller than a new bowling alley which the firm will open June 1 on the Lougheed Highway outside Vancouver, said Mr. Law.

The Saanich advisory planning commission has recom-

mended approval of a rezoning application now before council, providing certain procedural and construction requirements are met.

Mr. Law said he believed the firm would be willing to comply with the planning commission's stipulations.

Council then called a public hearing to be held before the next council meeting June 11. A report from the municipal lands and planning committee on the scheme will also be heard at that time.



The great Todd house on Shasta Place, scene of many early day social functions, was never more gay than on the wedding day of Mal Todd and J. Hebbden Gillespie. It was just two years later in 1907 that the bride's sister, Nellie Todd and the groom's brother, Alex Gillespie, were married. They were bridesmaid and best man at this affair. From left to right, standing, Ken Gillespie, Lake Cowichan; Dugald Gillespie, St. Charles Street; the late

George Gillespie, the late Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Todd, the late A. E. Todd, mayor of Victoria for three years; the late Miss Bay Wigley, E. D. Todd, Newport Avenue; the late Will Todd, the late Alex Gillespie and Mrs. Alex Gillespie, Fairfield Road. Front, seated, the late Mrs. George Gillespie, E. P. Gillespie, Manor Road; the late Mr. and Mrs. Hebbden Gillespie and the late Mrs. J. H. Todd.



Mrs. Alex Gillespie pictured in the drawing room of her home "Windyhaugh" in front of a painting of her mother done by Mrs. F. Rowley.

May 25 Royal Roads Graduation

Canadian Services College, Royal Roads announce special guests attending the presentation of Colours by His Excellency the Governor-General on Friday, May 25 at 2 p.m.

Coming from out-of-town are The Minister of National Defence and Mrs. Douglas B. Hartness, Ottawa; Air Chief Marshal and Mrs. F. R. Miller, Ottawa; Chaplain General (P), E. G. B. Foster, Ottawa; Chaplain General (RC), L. A. Cogdale, Ottawa; Air Commodore and Mrs. J. B. Millward, Ottawa; Wing Commander R. H. Manson, Ottawa; Captain J. Galbreath, ADC in waiting to Governor-General, Ottawa; Wing Commander W. H. Muncey, Ottawa; Mr. Esmond Butler, Ottawa; Mr. D. McK. Brown, Ottawa; Air Vice Marshal H. M. Carscallen, Air Officer Commanding Training Command, Winnipeg; Group Captain A. H. Middleton, Winnipeg; Mrs. F. R. Sharpe, Tacoma; Brigadier G. H. Spencer, Commandant, Royal Military College of Canada, Kingston; Sir Cullum and Lady Welch, England; Colonel the Hon. and Mrs. Clarence Wallace, Vancouver; Lieutenant-Colonel and Mrs. J. C. Allen, Ottawa.

Parents of Officer Cadets who will be attending the parade and other related functions:

Mr. R. G. Abbott, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Armstrong, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Bailey, Mr. and Mrs. F. R. Baxter, Mr. and Mrs. E. Beaudry, Mr. and Mrs. A. M. S. Brown, WO and Mrs. A. G. Cable, Capt. and Mrs. P. W. Colbert, Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Crawford, Mrs. J. B. Cronk, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Cullen, S/L and Mrs. R. A. Davis, Mr. and Mrs. J. R.

POSTER PARENTS

At the May meeting of the Women's Auxiliary to the Family and Children's Service arrangements were made for a Poster Parents' Tea to be held in the home of Mrs. R. R. Wilde on May 28. General co-sponsors for the Riddo on June 9 are Mrs. F. Salter and Mrs. R. Rave. There will be tea, a fashion show, home cooking, candy, sewing and white elephant stalls in the grounds of Sevenoaks Children's Centre on Blenkinship Road.

Old Families Centennial Dinner Will Revive Past

DOROTHY WROTONSKI

The centennial dinner to be hosted by His Worship, Mayor R. B. Wilson at the Empress Hotel on May 30 is bound to be one of the outstanding events of the year.

Members of really early day Victoria families will be there in numbers and it is to be expected that reminiscing of the grand affairs of young Victoria will be brought up in the conversations again and again.

Mrs. Alex Gillespie, a member of a prominent pioneer family is among those who will be attending the big party. She and Mrs. Biggenstaff Wilson, mother of Mayor Wilson, will be going together. Mrs. Gillespie was the former Nellie Todd, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Todd.

Her father came out from Ireland in about 1880 and he went to Barkerville in the Cariboo before starting the famous Todd Canneries.

Mrs. Todd was an English girl living in Brampton, Ont. when she married and came west.

Mr. Todd built a grand house on Johnson Street for his bride and it was there that the family was brought up. The house has long since been torn down but the stables are still standing.

Mrs. Gillespie admits that she hardly ever passes that spot on Johnson Street without taking a peek at the old stables.

Then the family moved to a large, three story house that stood high on Shasta Place with a commanding view of sea and mountains.

There were less and bells at the big house with a host of young people always around. This house has also been torn down and homes built on the property. Dugald Gillespie lives in one of these homes and so does Mrs. Wilson's grand-son.

Mrs. Gillespie lives at "Windyhaugh" at 1938 Fairfield in a large, gracious house that was formerly owned by her sister, the late Mrs. J. Hebbden Gillespie. Her granddaughter, Miss Heather Barnes lives with her.

Mrs. J. W. Anderson, Ted Mille, Mrs. B. Bailey, Mrs. Burrows of Groffen, Mrs. George Gairdner of Cowichan Station and Mrs. H. C. Hammond of

Mr. and Mrs. D. Larson, Mr. and Mrs. M. M. McCord, Wing Commander L. J. Liggett, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Swinehart, Mr. and Mrs. G. J. Walker, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Zeller, Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Bell, Mr. and Mrs. M. K. Bradbury, Mr. and Mrs. M. P. Brown, Squadron Leader and Mrs. T. A. Calow, Lt. Col. and Mrs. M. J. B. Carson, Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Chapman, Mr. and Mrs. T. G. Day, Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Dick, Mrs. F. A. Douglas, Inspector and Mrs. W. G. Gordon, Mr. and Mrs. E. Griffiths.

Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Harrod, Mr. and Mrs. H. Hanna, Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Hinkley, Mr. and Mrs. J. Keple, Mr. and Mrs. G. R. Lee, Brigadier and Mrs. G. C. Leech, Mr. and Mrs. D. H. McNeill, Mrs. D. H. Obe, Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Paterson, Mr. and Mrs. J. Prichard, Mr. and Mrs. V. A. Rila, Mr. and Mrs. G. Kelly.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Robertson, S/L and Mrs. W. N. Rombert, Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Sangster, Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Saunders, Mr. and Mrs. R. Schmalzer, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. M. Smart, Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Spence, Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Stevens, Group Captain and Mrs. L. J. Stickley, Mrs. L. K. Yandovich, Mrs. K. E. Cawsey, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Needs, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Palmer, Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Scott.

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PERSONAL MENTION

Wednesday His Excellency Major-General Georges P. Vanier, DSO, MC, Governor-General of Canada will arrive at Victoria International Airport and will stay at Government House during his visit to Victoria. Friday the Lieutenant-Governor and Mrs. Penches will attend the presentation of colors by His Excellency the Governor-General at Canadian Services College, Royal Roads. The following day His Excellency the Governor-General will leave Victoria and return to Ottawa.

Luncheon and Cruise

Sir Cullum and Lady Welch will be entertained by Lt. Cmdr. and Mrs. J. C. Davis and Mr. and Mrs. David R. Wilham of Duncan, at a luncheon at Lambourn on May 24. This will be followed by a cruise among the Gulf Islands.

To Marry in Texas

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Sutcliffe, 2324 Esplanade, Victoria, announce the engagement of their daughter Jill to Mr. William B. Plummer, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. Plummer, Corey Woods, 6255 Carakadden Ave., Toledo, Ohio. The marriage will take place at Killen, Texas on May 28, 1962.

Return from Europe

Mr. and Mrs. J. Montague Porter, 2362 Lansdowne Road, have returned from a two and a half month tour of Europe. After spending 10 days in London, Mr. and Mrs. Porter travelled through Germany, Belgium, Austria, Italy, Switzerland and France before sailing for New York on the new French Line ship, St. Francis.

Attend Wedding

Out of town guests at the Backs-Foolner wedding were Mr. and Mrs. A. O. Barstow of Glendale, California, Mr. and Mrs. S. Rodd of Maple Bay, Mr. and Mrs. P. Oliver, Prince George and Mr. and Mrs. G. Nixon of Montreal.

Visiting in England

Visitors registering at British Columbia House in London during the past 10 days include Mrs. William T. Mann, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas B. Bird, Mr. Walter Rowe, Mr. R. J. Rowe, Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Wormald, Mr. and Mrs. Alvin R. Gonnason, Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Wright, Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Vantreight, Miss E. Marjorie Hill, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur S. Gelson, Mr. D. G. Green, Mr. and Mrs. W. N. Hayden, Mr. William Goode, Mr. John P. Walker, Mr. E. D. Macfarlane, Mr. Curtis Porden and Mr. C. D. Orchard, all of Victoria. Mr. and Mrs. John Cook and daughter Carol and Mr. James Dickson, all of Nanaimo, were also visitors at B.C. House.

Officers Form Honor Guard

Floor-length gown of white brocade with seed pearls on the scalloped neckline was worn by Phyllis Ann George at her recent marriage to Frank Alfred Dennis. Bride carried a bouquet of red roses and white stephanotis with rosebud streamers. Her fingertip-length veil was tiered.

Canon H. J. Jones officiated at the double-ring ceremony in St. Mary's Anglican Church. Parents of the couple are Mr. and Mrs. Melville George and Mr. and Mrs. Frank E. Dennis, all of Victoria.

Bride was given in marriage by her father. She was attended by Miss Heather Hawkins, maid of honor, who chose a shocking pink peau de soie gown in ballerina-length.

EMERALD GREEN

Bridesmaid was the groom's sister, Miss Bonnie Dennis, who wore an emerald green

peau de soie gown. Both attendants carried pink and green carnations.

The groom, his best man, Sub-Lt. Dave Abraham, and Sub-Lt. Jim Solomon, an usher, wore naval uniforms. Another usher was Jack James.

Couple left the church under an archway of flowers formed by an honor guard of eight of the groom's fellow officers. They were Lt. F. Hawrysh, Lt. R. Geale, Lt. J. Holland, Sub-Lt. R. Bernard, Sub-Lt. L. Barnes, Sub-Lt. R. Fearless, Lt. D. Young and Ensign P. Yana, R.N.

At a reception held in the wardroom of HMCS Naden, Lt. Cmdr. Hugh Plant proposed the toast.

Bride changed to a suit of pink brown with green-flowered hat and corsage of lime green orchids for a honeymoon trip to San Francisco.

On their return, the couple will live in Victoria.



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New Stuart Studio On Old Family Site?

By EILEEN LEABOYD

When an adventuresome Scot sets about empire building, something is bound to give—even if it's the Empire.

It was just 113 years ago that such a Scotsman, James Yates, set out from Edinburgh with his wife and young family to find a fortune in the Crown Colony of Vancouver Island working for the Hudson's Bay Company. That was in 1849.

Yates stayed with the "Company of gentlemen adventurers" for just one year. He then not only made an independent fortune, but he was a member of the first Legislative assembly in 1856, and in the course of time Yates Street was named for him.

Now, three direct descendants later, his great-granddaughter, Beverly Banks has just opened the Stuart Studio on Government Street (near Yates) and feels with some justification, that she may be operating the business on property originally owned by her great-grandfather.

"Great-grandfather," said Mrs. Banks, "made quite a fortune. I am afraid it was mostly accumulated through trade in wines and spirits, with gold-mines in hand. You see he owned a lot of property around Lower Yates Street right down to the harbor. He also owned the only wharf outside the Hudson's Bay Company for ships to tie up to. Therefore he had rather a good chance to take the pick of the cargoes."

James Yates also owned land along the Gorge across from Selkirk Harbor. Many of the street names there, such as Harriet, Carroll, Irma and Austin were names from the Yates family.

"The reason I think I may be on his old property, is that he set aside quite a gift of land to the city which he said was to be kept for a market place if Fort Victoria ever needed it. We don't know what



Mrs. Beverly Banks displays Island crafts in her new Stuart Studio on Government Street. The studio may be situated on property once owned by her great-grandfather, James Yates, Scotsman who came here in 1849 and for whom Yates Street is named. —(Photo by Robin Clarke)

in Mrs. Jack Duffus of Atkins Road, and Denise lives with her mother, at 880 Transit Road.

In the tradition of her family, Mrs. Banks is a person of enterprise.

Her Stuart Studio, 1227 Government Street, has been started with the idea of selling only local and B.C. crafts, as well as encouraging "creative expression."

"Creative expression is my thing," said Mrs. Banks cheerfully. "So many people with artistic temperament are frustrated through lack of money or lives of dull routine. My hope is to provide an outlet here, and to encourage those who wish to create."

Mrs. Banks displays paintings, pottery, woodcrafts, copperwork, weaving, shells, hooked rugs, hand-smocked frocks, and will sell any product which meets certain standards of quality, on commission.

She plans to have artists-at-work given room in her studio. "I feel it will be a fine tourist attraction, and be helpful to artists too."

Mrs. Banks is the mother of Lynne Marie, age 14; Andrea, age 11; Struan, age 10, and Melanie just seven months old. They, along with Robert John, son of Mrs. Duffus, are fifth generation "Canadian" Yates.

"When great-grandfather came here," said Mrs. Banks, "he thought this place was a howling wilderness after life

in Scotland, and I suppose it must have seemed so. After all the HBC Fort had only been built six years before he came, and people were still a bit tentative about Indians."

"I do wish he had hung onto his property," she added. "Wouldn't it be handy to own Yates Street now?"

Committee conveners are Mrs. F. N. Langford, Mrs. Charles Cameron, Mrs. G. Cavaghan, Mrs. M. Scrimgeour and Mrs. C. D. Morley.

Young ladies who have accepted invitations to the ball include:

The Misses Linda Glavin, Priscilla Spinkie, Elizabeth Campbell, Julie Ann Hight, Heather Homer, Edith Beardmore, Linda Dunn, Frances Ostafew, Lynn Ross, Tere

Andrea Selwood, Lynda Coleman, Karin Lind, Marina Williams, Heather Brayshaw, Caroline Spinkie, Sylvia McKeever, Ruth Green, Jennifer Beeler, Bonnie Dennis, Ardath Glassford, Margot Lard, Martha Dayasmith, Sandra Dale, Mary McKay, Carole Cruickshank, Barbara Emery, Sherry Brown, Christie Roelofsen, Leona Pearce, Anthea, Fiske, Sheila Bovey, Judy Westwood, Pat Katchanowski.

Linda Parfit, Patricia Reed, Marilyn Jickling, Lyn Edwards, Gill Parsons, Joan Lucas, Linda Allison, Judy Anderson, Carol Saunders, Judy Brown, Elizabeth Pember, Majorie Yeomans, Zena Rosso, Myra Hall, Cathy Louk, Linda O'Connor, Susie Coates.

Joanne Cawsey, Dawna McFadden, Denise Poyntz, Virginia Ambery, Elizabeth McIntyre, Lynda Gower, Judy Taylor, Janie Pratt, Beth Jones, Karen Folkema, Pat Cullingford, A. Colman, Joan Parsons.

Edna Tribe, Jill Smith, Elizabeth Piper, Carol Grant, Susan Buxton, Judy Preston, Rita

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Gay Nineties Theme for Ball

The theme for the Royal Roads Graduation Ball on Friday, May 25 is "Spring in the Gay Nineties." The Commandant, Group Captain A. F. Avant and Mrs. Avant will be accompanied in the receiving line by the Minister of National Defence and Mrs. Douglas S. Harkness and Cadet Wing Commander R. W. Roadway and his partner, Miss Barbara Garnett.

Young ladies who have accepted invitations to the ball include:

The Misses Linda Glavin, Priscilla Spinkie, Elizabeth Campbell, Julie Ann Hight, Heather Homer, Edith Beardmore, Linda Dunn, Frances Ostafew, Lynn Ross, Tere

Andrea Selwood, Lynda Coleman, Karin Lind, Marina Williams, Heather Brayshaw, Caroline Spinkie, Sylvia McKeever, Ruth Green, Jennifer Beeler, Bonnie Dennis, Ardath Glassford, Margot Lard, Martha Dayasmith, Sandra Dale, Mary McKay, Carole Cruickshank, Barbara Emery, Sherry Brown, Christie Roelofsen, Leona Pearce, Anthea, Fiske, Sheila Bovey, Judy Westwood, Pat Katchanowski.

Linda Parfit, Patricia Reed, Marilyn Jickling, Lyn Edwards, Gill Parsons, Joan Lucas, Linda Allison, Judy Anderson, Carol Saunders, Judy Brown, Elizabeth Pember, Majorie Yeomans, Zena Rosso, Myra Hall, Cathy Louk, Linda O'Connor, Susie Coates.

Joanne Cawsey, Dawna McFadden, Denise Poyntz, Virginia Ambery, Elizabeth McIntyre, Lynda Gower, Judy Taylor, Janie Pratt, Beth Jones, Karen Folkema, Pat Cullingford, A. Colman, Joan Parsons.

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Annual Dinner

Victoria Ladies' Pharmaceutical Auxiliary is holding its annual dinner meeting and installation of officers with Mrs. Joan Terry as installing officer at the Oak Bay Beach Hotel on Wednesday, May 23.

Mrs. Norma McDonald will speak and show slides of her recent trip to Russia.

Mrs. C. F. Boughey is president of the group for the new term. Vice-president is Mrs. Clayton Bruce and secretary and treasurer are Mrs. Paul Antosz and Mrs. Ken Singer.

Committee conveners are Mrs. F. N. Langford, Mrs. Charles Cameron, Mrs. G. Cavaghan, Mrs. M. Scrimgeour and Mrs. C. D. Morley.

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Realize \$150 At Luncheon

The Esquimalt Chapter IODE met recently at the Constance Avenue home of Mrs. J. Brown. Mrs. Wrightman reported that the luncheon held by the chapter realized the sum of \$150. Plans to refurbish the Sunshine Camp are underway and \$40 is to be sent to the chapter's adopted school at Kysupot. V.I. magazines were collected for the northern hospitals and card booklets made by members were turned in to be used by the citizenship convener.

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JAMES YATES
(Caption by Robin Clarke)

because of the land, but we were told it was around here, or Bastion Square."

Carrying on with the story of James Yates, Mrs. Banks said that after 16 years on the island, he decided to return to Scotland where his children could be properly educated. The old man never returned, but his son James Stuart Yates did, following his graduation from Edinburgh University.

As a barrister and solicitor he set up the law firm after his own name which was carried on by his son, Robert S. Stuart Yates, Mrs. Banks' father.

Resident in the city, are two other descendants of James Yates — Beverly's sisters, Maureen and Denise. Maureen

Tag Day
May 26

WA to the Royal Jubilee Hospital will hold a tag day May 26. Money realized will be used to provide extra comforts for public ward patients, and for provision of equipment.

Show Tonight
Mount View High School home economic class fashion show will be held in the school auditorium this evening at 8. Coffee will be served after the show.

An industrial arts display will be included.
Mrs. A. Fraser is in charge of arrangements.

Aching in Muscles and Joints and
Arthritic Pains can be Effectively Relieved

If you are troubled by pains in your shoulders, by aching in your arms or joints, or if your fingers hurt so that it's an effort even to sign your name, you may very well be suffering from arthritic or rheumatic pains.

Aspirin can help relieve these pains quickly and effectively. Thanks to instant flaking action, Aspirin is ready to go to work

instantly, to ease your suffering, and make you feel better fast.

Aspirin has brought fast relief to millions more people than any other brand of pain reliever. So you, too, can always put your confidence in Aspirin for fast, gentle relief from arthritic and rheumatic pains, as well as those everyday aches and pains that

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If you suffer from arthritic or rheumatic pains or aches in your muscles or joints, take Aspirin today and feel better fast.

Be sure you get genuine ASPIRIN. Look for the package with the Bayer cross.

ASPIRIN

or a change in the weather.

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Be sure you get genuine ASPIRIN. Look for the package with the Bayer cross.

ASPIRIN

OK. You've been doing alright without "Fleecy". You haven't had any complaints. But how about compliments? And how about that nice feeling of knowing that all your things for the whole family are soft and comfy as can be. "Fleecy" does that and more too. Towels and diapers puff up with pride. Everything is easier to iron. Nylons and synthetics don't cling any more. Just try "Fleecy" Fabric Softener once... your family will love the difference.

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Reception At Oak Bay

Sacred Heart Church, was the scene of a pretty double-ring ceremony recently when Audrey Marie Bell, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. G. E. Bell, 1280 Camrose Crescent, and Mr. Laurier George Lamoureux, son of Mrs. Ida MacAde of Edmonton and the late Mr. George Lamoureux were united in marriage.

Rev. Father J. Planeta officiated at the ceremony. Miss Amy Walton sang "Pans Angelus" and Mrs. J. Becchus sang "Ave Maria."

Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore an elegant floor length gown of silk tulle with a large bow at back, slightly entrain. The bride's mother, Mrs. J. Planeta, was seated next to the bride. The bride's bridesmaids wore light blue dresses with white point sleeves and sweetheart neckline. She wore a tiara of seed pearls with misty veil of silk illusion. She carried pink roses, carnations and white heather.

The bride had three attendants, Miss Marie Regnier of Vancouver, Miss Enid Young

and four-year old Rhonda Thompson, cousin of the groom. The senior girls wore Jonquil-toned dresses of silk organza over tulle with full swirling skirts. They carried white marguerites, yellow carnations and white heather. The flower girl was dressed in yellow organza and carried a dainty basket of fresh flowers.

Mr. George Gills of Vancouver was best man and ushers were Mr. Allan Young of Victoria and Mr. Leo D'Eon of Calgary.

The lounge of the Oak Bay Beach hotel was decorated with black for the reception. Rev. Father J. Planeta gave the bride's toast. The four-tier cake was made by the bride's mother and decorated by a friend, Mrs. J. Gills.

For a honeymoon on the island, the new Mrs. Lamoureux changed into a three-piece knit in coral topped by a Chanel coat in white. Her hat was of pearl and sequin flowers.

On returning, Mr. and Mrs. Lamoureux will reside at 1230 Lockley Avenue, Victoria.



Officers of Pacific Command, returned the compliment to visiting British cruiser HMS Belfast Monday evening when they were hosts at a party in HMCS Naden. Over 400 people attended the affair in the wardroom. Pictured above left to right are the commanding officer of

HMS Belfast, Capt. Morgan Giles, DSO, Rear-Admiral E. W. Finch-Noyes, Flag Officer Pacific Coast, Mrs. Wurtele, Reeve A. C. Wurtele, Mrs. Gigg and Lt.-Cmdr. Edward Gigg, commanding officer of the submarine, HMCS Grise. —(RCN photo)

Your Problems

By Ann Landers



Dear Ann Landers: Since your column seems to be a clearing house for soul batters, I'd like to add my confession. Maybe someone will learn from it. Perhaps just getting it down on paper will make me feel better.

I was married to a fine man, but I craved a little excitement beyond the ordinary duties of home and family. So I went back to work after 15 years.

I was flattered by the attention of one of the big wheels in the office. I found myself dressing fit to kill every day. I even darkened the grey out of my hair. And then I became involved in a full-blown affair with a fascinating smoothie who was five years my junior.

At first the romance was like a tonic. I felt rejuvenated and attractive again. It was as if the calendar had been turned back 15 years. But believe me the heartache and torture was not worth it. Now I feel twice as old and far more miserable than if no one had ever looked at me.

I found out after two years of being a blind fool that the Love Affair of the century was being sandwiched in between three others. Women were his hobby. The house had girl friends all over the building. I am loaded with guilt and remorse and filled with fear that my Casanova may put the word to his associates. But

hedge down a few feet in the interest of safety. The woman replied that the hedge helps reduce the noise from the street and it need not be a traffic hazard if people are careful. What do we do now?

—PORTLAND.

Dear Portland: Now you do nothing but wait for the big crash—and hope it isn't someone dear to you. Unhappily, similar hazards are feared in many places. Usually it takes a tragic accident to produce action. The people who would not co-operate are heartless, and the law moves in and insists on removal of the hazard.

ST. AIDAN'S
St. Aidan's United Church women will hold a "calorie conscious" coffee party in the lower auditorium of the church on Wednesday, May 23, from 11 a.m. to 1 p.m. A musical program and nursery facilities provided.

Filigree Light, Airy

By HELEN ABEL

What is the filigree look? The filigree look is a light, airy look which is seen in two distinct types of spring and summer fashions. It appears in the fabrics styled in the jewelry

which complements and accentuates these modes.

The filigree look in fabrics with their filmy, foamy, feather-weight textures is well known but this same look in jewelry deserves further explanation.

Filigree, jewelry-wise, is a type of decorative work in gold, silver or other metal which is delicately wrought in the manner of thin threads, wires or grains, interlaced or inter-twined. It is light, airy and lace-like in appearance.

Filigree ornamentation of

jewelry goes back to ancient Egypt and has been in and out of vogue through the centuries. The term filigree is Latin in origin, combining the words for twisted and grain. It is pronounced fil-ee, as in ago, agreed with the accent on the first syllable.

Today's filigree jewelry is true to tradition in its overall open-metal-work look but individual pieces are made into entirely new shapes and are more apt to be in frankly fake gold or false silver rather than real metals.



What every parent should know

Young people are fortunate if, early in life, they are taught the values and uses of life insurance—and how to build a step-by-step security programme.

They are doubly fortunate if their parents have started them on such a plan while young—by paying the premiums until they are earning incomes of their own.

If you are the father or mother of a young son (or daughter), the insurance you buy for them now assures them lower premiums. It encourages thrift, starts them building an estate, and you can include provision for future policies even though their health may be later impaired through illness or accident.

As a parent—you can teach your children the importance of buying permanent personal policies of life insurance while young—other forms of savings and investment can wait until later when age or health isn't a controlling factor.

To guide you, we suggest you talk to The Excelsior Life man in your neighbourhood—he has been selected and trained to help you and your children develop your own "Blueprints for Security".

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Insurance Company

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Here's how to reduce them fast: Just figure out how much you still owe on your furniture, car, medical, clothing, and other bills. Then, apply to borrow that amount from Pacific Finance Moneyland, and when approved use it to pay off those bills. This gets rid of your monthly payments... gives you just one payment that will actually be less than all your payments combined are now! Sound easy? It is. Call or visit your nearby PF office today.

20 Monthly Payments	Cash You Pay	20 Monthly Payments	Cash You Pay
\$50	\$277.43	\$25	\$206.94
75	418.64	50	308.13
100	567.83	75	409.34
125	716.40	100	510.51

Other amounts up to \$2,000 (or more) with up to 36 months to repay.

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A Premium Ale—Contains more than 20% more spirit.

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MATINÉE has improved both ends of the filter cigarette!

At the match end: the exclusive "Humidor Process" breathes natural moisture into every tobacco leaf—so every Matinée draws even, tastes cool. At the mouth end: nature's own filtering agent (the cellulose found in growing trees) silks every puff. Matinée... naturally... tastes right all day!



Doctors to Outline 'Details'

SASKATOON (UPI) — The Saskatchewan College of Physicians and Surgeons will outline details of its plans for emergency services after July 1 within a few weeks, college president H. D. Dalgleish said yesterday.

The province's 904 doctors already have announced they will not practice when the government's medical care plan goes into effect July 1. Notices already have gone up in some doctors' waiting rooms advising patients they will only be available for "emergency services" after that date.

WHAT INCLUDED?

So far the doctors have failed to outline just what the emergency services will include.

The medical profession in the province is strenuously opposed to the government's compulsory, pre-paid medical care plan which was written into law last fall.

HOW MANY?

Mr. Dalgleish also announced the college was surveying the profession to find out "how many doctors intend to stay in Saskatchewan after July 1."

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U.S. Care-for-Aged Plan Denounced as Cruel Hoax

NEW YORK (AP) — Leaders of the American Medical Association Monday denounced President Kennedy's medical-care-for-the-aged plan as a "cruel hoax" aimed at establishing "welfare state medicine" for everyone.

"England's nationalized medical program is the kind of thing

they have in mind for us eventually," an association official said in a paid, country-wide television speech.

The AMA representatives said the public was in danger of being "blitzed, brainwashed and bandwagoned into swallowing" a plan that would disrupt health services and turn individual

patients into impersonal "numbers".

The plan would cover millions who don't need it and ignore millions of others who do, said the medical group's spokesman, Dr. Edward R. Annis, of Miami, Fla., the main speaker. He added:

"Our fees are not involved. Our practice of quality medicine

Plan to Cost \$72 Per Family

REGINA (CP) — Saskatchewan families will pay a total of \$72 in premiums under the government's compulsory medical care and hospital schemes for 1963. Total pre-

miums for single persons will be \$36 for the year.

Health Minister W. G. Davies said Tuesday the hospital premium will remain the same at \$48 for families and \$24 for single persons. The

medical care premiums will be \$34 for families and \$12 for single persons.

The premiums will be collected jointly for 1963. The first medical care premiums are due in November, when hospital care payments also are due.

Medicare Possible By Indirect Control

TORONTO (CP) — Norway, also entitled to have a private practice, has proved that compulsory medical care coverage is possible without direct state control, says Dr. C. J. Houston, of Yorkton, Sask.

Dr. Houston spent a month studying medical insurance plans in Scandinavian countries last year.

In an article in the May issue of the Canadian Medical Association Journal he says Canada can learn a great deal from the Norwegian system of combining public health with private practice.

UNDER CONTROL

It provides comprehensive medical care to all under the direct control of local health insurance associations, he says.

A personal premium is paid for each insured health and welfare benefit. In addition, the patient pays 20 per cent of the cost of each service. The balance is paid by the local association.

Dr. Houston says doctors receive a salary for their services under the plan but are

Odd Doctor Out

SASKATOON (CP) — City doctor G. M. Beall has made it clear he would continue his practice after July 1, when the province's compulsory prepaid medical care plan is scheduled to go into effect.

Dr. Beall has altered the sign he received from the Saskatchewan division of the Canadian Medical Association to read that his office would not be closed after July 1.

Doctors Pledge Support

HALIFAX (CP) — Nova Scotia doctors Tuesday unanimously gave their support to Saskatchewan doctors in their dispute with their provincial government over its compulsory medical care plan.

The Nova Scotia doctors voted at a convention to support the Saskatchewan doctors "in their efforts to provide medical services to the people . . . in the face of civil conscription of the medical profession."

At the Hour
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Tax Exemption for Graduates Urged

TORONTO (CP) — University graduates should be granted a five-year exemption from having to pay income tax, the royal commission on health services was told Tuesday.

The suggestion came from the Ontario College of Physicians and Surgeons as a pre-emptive move to reduce the flow of years after finishing their studies, they would be paying the normal rate.

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WEDNESDAY, MAY 23

from approx. 2 p.m. to approx. 4 p.m.

The roads affected will be: East Sooke Road, west of Becher Bay Indian Reserve; Becher Bay Road; Caffrey Road; Seagirt (Horgan) Road; Tideview Road.

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TV TALK

By JIM TAYLOR

Here, for those who find it fun to dwell on the misfortunes of others, is the latest complete list of shows to be cancelled for next season:



EMMY AWA DINNER

By ABC: Maverick (no more, please), Follow the Sun, Bus Stop (Boo! Hiss!), Adventures in Paradise, Expedition, Surtide Six, Calvin and the Colonel, The New Breed, The Hathaways, Bachelor Father, Roaring 20s, Target, The Corruptors, Top Cat, Straightaway, Margie, Steve Allen, Neal McCoy (which moves to CBS).

By CBS: GE Theatricals, Pete and Gladys, Window on Main Street, Ichabod and Mr. Hennessey, Alvin, Father Knows Best, Checkmate, Gertrude Berg, Frontier Circus, Bob Cummings, Father of the Bride, Groucho Marx, The Investigators.

By NBC: National Velvet, 87th Precinct, Thriller, Cain's Hundred, Outlaws, Detectives, Wells Fargo, Tall Man, Wagon Train (moves to ABC), Alfred Hitchcock (moves to CBS for one hour), Bob Newhart (may the snakes strike General Saroff).

By actual count this leaves 44 holes in network time, all of which will probably be filled by Ben Casey imitations, Judging from Vincent Edwards' new hit record, television could do with some doctoring. This man is ill.

Wednesday's Highlights

6.30 p.m.—Midway Airport is a look at the problems of a major air terminal, as presented on American Adventure.

7 p.m.—Playdate presents The Reluctant Angel, a play by Canadian Chris Larkin—2, 6.

9—Actress Anne Bancroft visits Perry Como—2, 5, 6.

10—The Secret Crime in the Armstrong Circle Theatre presentation—7.

10.30—Canada at War looks at preparations for D-Day—2, 6.

Wednesday's Movies

9.30 a.m.—The Storm (1938 drama), Charles Bick-

9.30 p.m.—Pitt and Holt (1955 drama), Jess Harlow—5.

5—Tugboat Annie (1933 comedy), Marie Dressler—8.

5.30—The Turtles of Tahiti (1942 comedy), Charles Laughton—12.

6.30—Go Chase Yourself (1938 comedy), Lucille Ball—6.

9.30—Colleen (1936 musical), Dick Powell—11.

11—Lorna Doone (1951 adventure), Richard Green—12.

11—The Unfaithful (1947 drama), Ann Sheridan—12.

11.05—The Rains Came (1939 drama), Myrna Loy—8.

11.20—Mother Carey's Chickens (1938 drama), Anne Shirley—4.

11.30—Million Dollar Pursuit (1951 crime), Penny Edwards; followed by Harbor of Missing Men (1950 adventure), Richard Denning—4.

11.40—Every Day's a Holiday (1937 comedy), Mae West—7.

11.55—Went the Day Well? (1942 drama), Leslie Banks—2.

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MARY WORTH



Television for Wednesday

Time	Channel	Program	Time	Channel	Program
7:00	1	News	7:00	2	News
7:30	1	News	7:30	2	News
8:00	1	News	8:00	2	News
8:30	1	News	8:30	2	News
9:00	1	News	9:00	2	News
9:30	1	News	9:30	2	News
10:00	1	News	10:00	2	News
10:30	1	News	10:30	2	News
11:00	1	News	11:00	2	News
11:30	1	News	11:30	2	News
12:00	1	News	12:00	2	News
12:30	1	News	12:30	2	News
1:00	1	News	1:00	2	News
1:30	1	News	1:30	2	News
2:00	1	News	2:00	2	News
2:30	1	News	2:30	2	News
3:00	1	News	3:00	2	News
3:30	1	News	3:30	2	News
4:00	1	News	4:00	2	News
4:30	1	News	4:30	2	News
5:00	1	News	5:00	2	News
5:30	1	News	5:30	2	News
6:00	1	News	6:00	2	News
6:30	1	News	6:30	2	News

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Down	1 Mar's nickname	2 Sewer	3 Italian name	4 Constructive	5 Merly	6 Past	7 Grudge refuse	8 Race track	9 Picked	10 Racers	11 Asian plant	12 Fringe of	13 Pelt	14 Pelt	15 Dry	16 Sample	17 Patch	18 Mild chat	19 Grass	20 Bunch	21 Revival	22 Supplanted	23 Recovered	24 Clean	25 Science of numbers	26 Cured	27 (name)	28 Hand covering	29 White	30 Hand and gun	31 Geriatric	32 Bizarre	33 Rotate	34 Trick	35 Saint	36 Sarcasm	37 Harder					

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A 'Floating Coffin'

VANCOUVER (CP) — A 10,000-ton British freighter, labelled a floating coffin by some of its crew, was inspected by Federal Department of Transport inspectors Tuesday to determine whether she can sail with a cargo of timber for Belfast.

The inspectors went aboard the St. Helena after a group of young officers said they wouldn't sail in her until repairs are made and they know she is seaworthy.

Saguenay Shipping Ltd., agents for the ship here, declined to comment until the report of the DOT inspectors is received.

The ship's captain, Scottish-born Kenneth McLeod, said first discoment he noticed was while the ship was at Nanaimo. He arranged to have the ship inspected when she arrived here.

NOT FIT TO SAIL

The ship, an 18-year-old former American Liberty ship, is "not fit to sail—half her fire extinguishers are out of order," said third officer Ian Walker.

Third engineer Paul Grech said the ship, owned by South American Line and chartered to British Car Carriers Ltd. of London, has only one serviceable boiler. He said bricks are falling inside this one serviceable boiler and the ship has only one fire extinguisher in working order in the boiler room.

FIRE TRAP

Douglas Eyre, fifth engineer, termed the ship a potential fire trap, especially with her timber cargo. He said only one lifeboat was serviceable if there was a fire aboard.

New Supersonic Jet Crashes Near Base

EDMONTON (CP) — A supersonic CF-104, one of the RCAF's newest jet interceptors, crashed Tuesday in a farm field shortly after taking off on a training flight from Namao air base, 10 miles north of Edmonton.

Flt. Lt. J. G. Alkin, the pilot and only person aboard, parachuted to safety after being ejected from the disabled craft. He suffered a sprained ankle when he hit the ground.

BCE Bond Testing Urged by Royal Trust

VANCOUVER (CP) — Royal Trust Company moved Tuesday to ask the courts to decide whether the B.C. Hydro and Power Authority is legally entitled to call the \$60,000,000 in B.C. Electric Company convertible debentures for redemption June 15.

An application to test the debenture was made in B.C. Supreme Court chambers by Charles Locke on behalf of Royal Trust, which is trustee for the debenture holders.

Counsel for the Hydro Authority asked for adjournment of the case until Thursday so he can study the issues involved.

The issue is one of many legal questions raised since the government expropriated B.C. Electric from the B.C. Power Corporation last August.

The Power Corporation currently is in court for the trial of its suit seeking to have the expropriation legislation declared invalid, along with legislation which set up the Hydro Authority.

Husband Killed

Hospital Care Fund Pledged by Widow

VANCOUVER (CP) — A bride of six months whose husband was killed in a weekend car crash says she is going to start a fund to provide country hospitals with adequate equipment.

Jack Little, 43, publisher of the Mount Pleasant News in Vancouver died in hospital at Ashcroft Monday after the car, with his wife Patricia at the wheel, went out of control and plunged down a bank.

Mrs. Little said it was an hour before an ambulance arrived to take her husband to hospital. She said the hospital did what it could for him but didn't have the equipment or doctors.

"There are going to be thousands of Jack Littles who will need adequate medical care, not just accident cases but people who are ill," she said.

"I don't know how I am going to do it but I am going to try if it takes the rest of my life."

Mrs. Little, the editor of the paper, said she and her husband had started out on a fishing trip. "We never had any thought of accidents. They were for the other

\$1,000 Reward Offered

TORONTO (CP) — Upper Lakes Shipping Limited Tuesday offered a reward of \$1,000 for the arrest and conviction of men who bent up a company employee at his Fort William home Monday night.

At the same time, company President J. D. Leitch sent telegrams to the mayors of Fort William and Port Arthur demanding police protection for company employees and property at the Lakeshead.

WE ARE MEMBERS

Some 400 men on 25 Upper Lakes vessels are members of the Canadian Maritime Union, formed last October as a rival to the powerful Seafarers' International Union. The CMU is an affiliate of the Canadian Labor Congress while the SU, headed by Hal Banks, was

turned out of the CLC in April, 1958, for alleged raiding. SU men have picketed Upper Lakes vessels at ports from the Lakeshead to Welland. Fights and beatings have taken place with the CMU blaming SU musclemen.

WITH AXE HANDLE

Monday night in Port William Upper Lakes employee Alvin Scarsvill, 37, was beaten outside his home by two men reported to have used an axe handle as a club. His condition in hospital Tuesday was reported to be fair.



FEET SO TIRED?
USE SOOTHING SAFE ANTISEPTIC...
Zam-Buk



A refreshing change. CRYSTAL GIN makes smoother dry martinis—yet adds more flavour to long, cool, Collins. Because it's Flavour-Distilled from Imported Botanicals, you can taste the difference in...

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Court Sets BCE Date

OTTAWA (CP) — The Supreme Court of Canada has set June 11 as the date it will hear a bid by the British Columbia Power Corporation to have its expropriated subsidiary, B.C. Electric Company, placed back in receivership.

The corporation is the former parent company of B.C. Electric which the provincial government expropriated last August.

New Home Recipe Reducing Plan

It's simple how quickly one may lose pounds of unhealthily fat right in your own home. Make this home recipe yourself. It's easy, no trouble at all and costs little. Just go to your drug store and ask for four ounces of Naran Concentrate. Pour this into a pint bottle and add enough grapefruit juice to fill the bottle. Take two tablespoons full a day as needed and follow the Naran Plan.

lose bulky fat and help regain slender more graceful curves; if reducible pounds and inches of excess fat don't disappear from neck, chin, arms, abdomen, hips, calves and ankles just return the empty bottle for your money back. Follow this easy way endorsed by many who have tried this plan and help bring back slurring curves and graceful slenderness. Note how quickly blood disappears—how much better you feel. More alive, youthful appearing and active. Advt.



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MONTEREY THE BIG MERCURY



Mercury Monterey Custom 4-door sedan... one of Ford of Canada's two cars, built in Canada.

Try not to think about how nice it looks! It won't be easy, but be practical. This new Mercury Monterey has all but done away with the inconvenience of monthly chassis lubrications, oil changes, brake adjustments and seasonal radiator changes. Monterey's a big car for the man who wants size in room, power and model choice. On long trips miles turn to minutes, while a new Big Six engine whittles regular gas costs. There are three V-8's as well: the 220 hp. that runs on "regular" gas, the giant 300 hp. Marauder, and the 405 hp. engine for super high performance. In Monterey's two series you can choose from hardtops, sedans, wagons and a sporty convertible. Sound good? It should for the new Mercury Monterey is good for you—if you want and need practical motoring at the lowest Mercury prices in years. Read the small print with the big story.

30,000 mile chassis lubrication • 30,000 mile anti-freeze • 6,000 mile oil change cycle • double wrapped aluminized muffler • automatic self-adjusting brakes • super enamel finish • choice of Big Six or 3 V-8* engines • sedans, hardtops, wagons and convertible • S-55 with bucket seats and special appointments* • Dealer warranted for 12,000 miles or one full year, whichever comes first. Wheel covers, whitewall tires, and items marked with (*) are optional, at extra cost.

To get all the facts, ask your Mercury dealer for your free "Comparison Guide"



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Garden Notes

Mass Colors Boldly

By M. V. CHERNUT, F.R.S.

I don't think I have ever seen a better selection of bedding-out plants offered than those which grace the benches and counters of the garden shops and centres this year. How they do it, I'll never know, but the greenhouse operators always seem to have exactly what we want just when we want them. The selection this year is so good, in fact, that it isn't easy to make a choice.

First, point to keep in mind when you go shopping for annuals is that you get a much more striking and dramatic effect if you mass your colors boldly. With so many kinds and varieties to choose from, it is a temptation to come home with a little of this and a little of that, but a bed filled with a mishmash of different kinds and colors, while pretty enough from close up, creates a rather waxy-waxy effect when viewed from the street.

On the other hand, a flower bed of sizeable dimensions planted solidly with, say, scarlet Salvias, will hit you in the eye from a block away. As a matter of fact, Salvia is pretty hard to beat when it comes to

choosing occupants for those flower beds out front, for this plant has the unusual virtues of early and continuous bloom. Modern Salvia varieties have been bred to start blooming within a week or so after planting them out, yet unlike so many of the flash-in-the-pan annuals, they keep on blooming well on into the fall, with never a break all through the summer.

This long-blooming habit is quite exceptional among annual flowers, and the bedding Petunia is about the only other kind to come to mind with such exceptional staying power. Salvia must have full sun all day long, though, and in a bed that lies in shade for half the day, you get too much foliage and not enough bloom.

There are quite a few named varieties of Salvia on the plant stalls around town, including Harbinger, Blaze of Fire, St. John's Fire and Bonfire. Harbinger is the first to bloom, and the chief difference in the others lies in their ultimate height. Harbinger grows to about 10 inches tall, Blaze of Fire 12 inches, St. John's Fire 14 inches, and Bonfire between 16 and 18 inches. Simply pick the one best suited to the width and general

dimensions of your flower bed, and give the plants about the same spacing as their ultimate height.

For a really brilliant display of bloom, I find it pays to drop a small handful of soggy wet peat moss in the bottom of each planting hole as the plants are set out. Peat seems to be just what Salvia needs for the encouragement of a good root system. I water my plants always with Transplanting solution, or failing that, a few drops of vitamin B1 in a bucket of water, and about one cupful per plant. Finish off with loose, dry soil on top.

For an edging plant, to put a narrow border of contrasting color around your bed of scarlet Salvia, I know of nothing better than Ageratium "Blue Mink", making a dwarf eight-inch plant in a soft powder blue shade. Ageratium isn't as long-lasting as the imperishable Salvia, though, so it is a good idea to buy a package of seeds at the same time as you purchase your plants. Sprinkle a little of this Ageratium seed between your Ageratium plants in late June, to keep a succession of young plants coming along as the older ones go out of flower.

John Crosby

Critic at Large

He Gloats Over Success

Herb Gardner is a very funny 27-year-old who has written a big hit play, *A Thousand Clowns*, and is currently revelling in his success with such unashamed delight one finds it difficult to hate him.

For instance, if you ask Mr. Gardner what he's doing these days, he says, "Well, I gloat a lot. And I'm thinking about being a good-natured fireman. There are a lot of things I'd like to be — a lovable eccentric, a legend in my own time, modest."

How about success? "I've been interviewed so much. I'm inventing another fellow for people to talk to. I've exhausted the 'I'm pretty lucky' routine. Three days I went around telling people how lucky I was. A lot of that."

He still drops into the theatre to hear the people laugh. "And I always feel funny standing around the theatre watching all the people leave after the show. I always want to see them go in. I think I want to keep them there."

He looks on theatre people with a fresh and wondering eye: "Oh, the

love that goes on in the theatre. My wife Rita is an actress and when we walk down the street there is all this hugging and kissing of strangers or people she worked with once somewhere somehow. Lots of kissing in this business. Such love! In Boston on opening night I decided I'd do some hugging. I hugged Jason Roberts. You know — people, everyone, looked at me funny. I mean, if it's all right for them, why not for me?"

He said that he wasn't really prepared for success. "I was fairly prepared for failure. I've got a system for failure. It consists of mostly crying. A lot of sour grapes. Too. I had it figured out that if the play didn't go I'd have to sell out. I have a list of what I was going to sell out as — a bad writer, a hack, a general hack, a bad cartoonist. I was going to compromise. I was going to prostitute myself. Now that I don't have to, I'm confused."

Now that he was a ferociously successful and rich author, what did he propose to do with all that money? "I hope I can get to Europe. To

look at the sculpture, you know. I've never been anywhere. Chicago, for a few days. I was in Boston, Philadelphia, and once on a cruise boat with my wife. My wife sings and we discovered we could choose any boat we wanted to go on for 10 days. She would sing and pay for us both. We read an ad about some boat making her maiden voyage. It was Swiss.

"It turned out that it was an old passenger ship which used to sail from South America to Bremerhaven, Germany, and the whole crew were ex-Nazi navy guys. It was militarized luxury. You'd hear over the loudspeaker at four every afternoon: 'Achting, everyone on deck for cookies.' Then: 'Achting! Everyone off deck. No more cookies.'

"My wife couldn't sing while the boat rocked. She used to throw up in the middle of 'Somewhere Over the Rainbow' every night. She wasn't too popular."

"Oh, I forgot to tell you one place where I have been. A Hollywood I was there 30 hours. Boy, the optimism there. So much optimism! Out there they're so happy."

Target: Segregation

March Into Georgia

Bold Belafonte's B-Day

By RONALD EVANS

Telegram News Service

June 6 is B-Day in Atlanta. On that day, Harry Belafonte marches into Georgia to smash almost every state segregation law on the books.

And, in some ways, this assault on the citadel of white supremacy is just as bold and courageous as the attack on Adolf Hitler's fortress Europe on June 6, 1944.

The tall, cat-like balladeer tries to diminish the degree of danger:

"To be honest, I don't really think we'll have that much trouble. Atlanta is one of the most progressive cities in the south, with a large Negro population of considerable voting power."

But as the famous Belafonte smile flashes and his eyes snap with merry anticipation, it's clear he's well aware of the daunting audacity of the scheme.

He will take his complete show into the 4,000-seat Atlanta Civic Auditorium for a benefit performance for the passive crusader, Rev. Martin Luther King.

To do so, he'll flout Georgia Jim Crow legislation which:

- forbids mixing of white and Negro patrons in a theatre audience;

- forbids mixing of white and Negro performers on stage;

- forbids mixing of white and Negro musicians in the pit;

insisted, must be a total triumph of integration.

- Despite his deceptive, self-deprecating flippancy, it's obvious Belafonte does not take this massive gesture lightly. He's a dedicated veteran of race barrier battles.

First Negro to play the Hilton Hotel, first to take his own show into Las Vegas, first to appear in certain Florida movies and a dozen other previously barred spots, he has opened a host of doors to other members of his race. Today many restricted establishments have switched policy because of his intervention and now their best business is drawn by Negro performers.

"Yeah," grins Belafonte, with the expression of a youngster watching the schoolhouse burn and clapping his hands in mock glee. "And if they hope to stop us they'll have to arrest everybody . . . everybody."

First difficulty in connection with this premiere Belafonte appearance deep in Dixie has come with the securing of the 26-man orchestra. The concert organizers said the musicians would have to be all-white, to conform not only to state law but also to union regulations. Next best thing would be an all-Negro orchestra, but there would be trouble finding a full complement of musicians; Negro violinists are as scarce as racial justice in Georgia.

No snap, said Belafonte. There will be no all-white or all-Negro orchestra, or there will be no concert. This, he

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Answer to Sunday's Crypt-A-Crossword

BUFFALO N B
U A D M A C R N
RELEASE FREE
T C M RETURNS
O A S E
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CAVE ARRANGE
THREE LECE
P F FRAMEUP

Science Now Shrinks Piles
Without Pain Or Discomfort

Finds Healing Substance That Relieves Pain
And Itching As It Shrinks Hemorrhoids

Toronto, Ont. (Special)—For the first time man has found a new healing substance with the ability to shrink hemorrhoids and to relieve pain and itching. Thousands have been relieved with this inexpensive substance right in the privacy of their own home without any doctors or hospitals.

In one hemorrhoid case after another, "very striking improvement" was reported and verified by doctors' observations.

Pain was promptly relieved, and while gently relieving pain, actual reduction or retraction (shrinking) took place.

And most amazing of all—this improvement was maintained in cases where doctors' observations were continued over a period of many months!

In fact, results were so thorough

that patients were able to make such statements as "Piles have ceased to be a problem!" And among these cures were a very wide variety of hemorrhoid conditions, some of over 10 to 20 years' standing.

All this, without the use of surgery, cauterization or other methods of any kind. The secret is a new healing substance (Bio-Dyne)—the discovery of a famous scientific institution. Already, Bio-Dyne is in wide use for healing internal hemorrhoids on all parts of the body.

This new healing substance is offered in capsules or ointment form, called Preparation H. Ask for individually sealed convenient Preparation H Suppositories or Preparation H Ointment with applicator. Bio-Dyne is in wide use for healing internal hemorrhoids on all parts of the body.

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HI & LOIS



REX MORGAN



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RIP KIRBY



SMIDGENS



JUDGE PARKER



LIL ABNER



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ABERNATHY



Geologists 'Hit Road'

OTTAWA (CP)—Helicopters, sleds, canoes and packhorses are being called to duty in this summer's federal geological survey field program.

Details of the \$2,600,000 study, regarded by the federal mines department as "one of the most significant for Canada in recent years," were released Tuesday.

Some 97 field parties, including more than 250 geologists, technicians and geology students, will be at work in all 10 provinces, the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Their assignments include probing deep into the earth's crust, testing new methods of detecting minerals, searching for new sources of underground water, studying soils and landslides problems and geological mapping.

Among major projects are detailed studies at Mount Albert in Quebec's Gaspé Peninsula

and at Mushum in the Copper River area of the north-west Territories to determine the best location for drilling holes, perhaps two miles deep.

In northern Quebec, a Canadian U.S. geology team will make its most detailed investigation yet of the Chubb Crater, a depression nearly two miles across believed by some scientists to have been caused by a meteor.

Knowledge gained from the expedition may be useful in connection with future moon explorations.

Operation Porcupine, another U.S. reconnaissance survey, will cover an 80-km-square-mile area in the northern part of the territory. Preliminary reports indicate the existence of oil, tungsten and molybdenum.

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Blood Bank Needs More Donors Soon

Available supplies of blood for transfusions were "nearly depleted by a heavy run of holiday weekend accidents, and hospitals are looking to the Red Cross blood donor service for much-needed replacements."

Only 120 donors turned up at yesterday's clinic at Red Cross House, 1046 Fort, and officials are hoping for at least 200 today.

(Time hours are 2:30 to 4:30, and 7 to 8:30 p.m.)

Legal Action, Too

Board Will Enforce Hardball Games Ban

Greater Victoria school board will take legal action, if necessary, to enforce its prohibition of organized hardball games on school grounds.

In a letter to Greater Victoria Inter-municipal committee and Little League authorities, the board reaffirmed its policy for keeping school grounds "places where children... may play unorganized games in safety and without interference."

GAMES BANNED

For this reason, trustees said, and because most school grounds are restricted in size and ringed by homes, games in which hardballs are driven a considerable distance—including

lacrosse, hardball and golf—have been banned.

Trustee David Logan said he was informed Little League games were being held on the grounds of Lansdowne Junior High School in defiance of the ban. He asked what was to be done in such cases where the board's ruling was flouted.

GENTLEMEN, SO FAR

"We've played the gentlemen so far," said Trustee Richard Reeve, chairman of buildings and grounds. "We have tried quietly through various organizations involved to convince them that this use of school grounds isn't in keeping with board policy. It appears we will be forced to take stronger action."

He added, "If the sportsman-like approach doesn't suffice, this board will be perfectly prepared to take (legal) action against those who permit youngsters to play organized hardball on school grounds."

POLICE HELP

Mr. Reeve said his experience in the past was that police gave school authorities "wonderful co-operation" in any matter involving safety of children.

"We do recognize the good work being done on behalf of nearly 2,500 local youngsters in organized baseball," said Mr. Reeve. "But it is also the responsibility of this board to provide play facilities for the other 22,000 children in the district."

CERTAIN FIELD

He said the board encourages use of certain school fields for soccer, grass hockey, rugby and softball.

Trustees turned down a request from Babe Ruth League for use of Gordon Head Junior High School grounds five days a week during May, June and July.

Two Sought In Murder Bid

MONTREAL (UPI)—Warrants were issued Tuesday for the arrest of two men in connection with a murder attempt on the life of Canadian Maritime Union president Mike Sheehan. See Page 31.

Etna Erupts

CATANIA, Sicily (Reuters)—Mount Etna erupted during the night, sending a trickle of lava down its eastern slopes.

THE BOARD OF SCHOOL TRUSTEES OF SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 65 (COWICHAN) SCHOOL LOAN BY-LAW REFERENDUM No. 6

Question to be submitted to the owner-electors of School District No. 65 (Cowichan):

"Are you in favor of the Board of School Trustees of School District No. 65 (Cowichan) borrowing money, without further limit of the owner-electors, at any time or from time to time, within three (3) years from December 31, 1961, by the issue and sale of debentures bearing interest at a rate of not exceeding six (6) per cent per annum and payable over a period of not exceeding twenty years from the date of respective dates thereof, in such principal amounts as the Board may from time to time determine, to raise not more than the aggregate sum of Twenty-five thousand (\$25,000.00), after payment of interest, commission, brokerage, exchange and other expenses with respect to such loan or sale for acquiring and developing school sites and purchasing, constructing, reconstructing, furnishing and equipping buildings for school purposes or use in connection therewith and other capital expenditures for school purposes?"

The following in brief and general terms sets out substantially the proposed project and the amount allocated for such the amount specified as being within Provincial standards and eligible for Provincial grants, and the amount specified as being above Provincial standards and therefore not eligible for Provincial grants and for which the school district pays the full cost:

Right to be for Not Eligible Provincial for Provincial Total

(a) Acquiring and developing school sites: \$ 1,000.00 0.00 1,000.00

(b) Purchasing, constructing, reconstructing buildings, for school purposes or use in connection therewith: 2,500.00 0.00 2,500.00

(c) Furnishing and equipping buildings for school purposes or use in connection therewith: 4,500.00 0.00 4,500.00

(d) Other capital expenditures for school purposes: 1,500.00 0.00 1,500.00

TOTAL ESTIMATE: \$ 9,500.00 0.00 9,500.00

Resolution Passed the 10th day of April, 1962.

Approved by the Minister of Education the 10th day of May, 1962.

Resolving the Assent of the Owner-Electors of the District the day of May, 1962.

W. J. PECK, Chairman of the Board.

G. P. DYSON, Secretary-Treasurer.

TAKE NOTICE that the above is a true copy of the proposed Question upon which the vote of the Owner-Electors will be taken at:

City Hall, Victoria, British Columbia, on Saturday, June 1st, 1962, between the hours of 10:00 O'CLOCK A.M. and 8:00 O'CLOCK P.M. (Doublet Time of which every person is hereby required to take notice and govern himself accordingly.)

Given under my hand at Victoria, British Columbia, this 10th day of May, 1962.

G. P. DYSON, Secretary-Treasurer, School District No. 65 (Cowichan).

Saanich Pondering

Tax-Free Church Halls Raise Tiff

Should church halls be free when Rev. David Ragg, rector of St. Luke's Church, spoke of municipal taxation?

This question came before exemption of taxation for its Saanich council last night hall near the corner of Cedar

Hill Road and Cedar Hill Cross Road.

Council was of the firm opinion a snap decision on such a question could be a precedent-setting thin end of the wedge for many other groups seeking exemption for their meeting places.

An important factor in such a decision apparently is the rental of church halls for activities not related to church worship.

"NOT PROPERLY"

"We feel definitely we can't do our work properly without this building," said Mr. Ragg. He said it is not so much a question of finance as an interpretation of the act.

"It would be a serious erosion of our tax base," said Coun. Robert Chard. "It's opening a door to all kinds of similar requests."

"Women's institutes, community halls and so forth," interjected Coun. Joe

SIDE EFFECTS

There are so many "side effects," including community halls which are used for Sunday schools, said Reeve Stanley Murphy.

"I can't see a connection between a church hall and a community hall or any other type of hall," said Mr. Ragg.

Council referred the whole matter to its finance committee for a complete study.

Now at your drug store

MILBURN'S Safflower Oil AND CAPSULES

A Dietary Supplement

Each Capsule Contains: Safflower Oil.....912 Mg.

(An excellent source of polyunsaturates; 4 fatty acids)

Pyridoxine Hydrochloride...0.5 Mg. (Vitamin B6)

Made in Canada MILBURN'S

The T. Milburn Company Ltd. Toronto—Established 1947

A Good Skate

Bartender Ralph Lasky found it easier to cruise up and down behind his San Francisco bar on skates after a skidding mishap stiffened his knee. And business picked up, too!

Around Town

Victorian's Pet Killed In \$3,000 House Fire

Fire that broke out during the owners' absence did about \$3,000 damage to the home of Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Dicks, Balmoral, Sunday evening.

Mr. Dicks turned in an alarm as soon as he spotted the fire. When firemen arrived from nearby No. 1 Hall flames had already eaten through part of the roof. Damage to belongings was heavy, but the Dicks left worse off.

Officials said the fire apparently originated with a cigarette butt in a chest of drawers.

A Dogpatch band, with mountain music and a backwoods beat, will be a feature of the annual concert of the Oak Bay High Schools Band Friday night.

Also featured will be the Oak Bay Handbell Ringers under the direction of Oak Bay bandmaster Edward Eames. Carsten will go up at 8 p.m. at the Oak Bay Junior High School auditorium.

A special art exhibition by landscape artist Keith Johnston, who is here on a one-year visit from England, will be held at noon Saturday and Sunday at the home of Len Lane, 2880 Tudor.

A gala gathering at Esquimalt Sports Centre Monday

will feature a parade of 60 members of the final special militia night brought out more than 2,000 square dancers and spectators.

Carly clad representatives from 30 Vancouver Island square dancing groups went through their paces for more than 1,000 spectators, including Synnove Peterson.

Displays were put on by the McIntosh girls' pipe band, Ballard girls' drill team and the Eagle majorettes.

Derek Mallard of B.C. Hydro will speak at a meeting of the Institute of Radio-Engineers at 8 p.m. today in the B.C. Hydro building, 320 Pandora.

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Are we for real?

Friends ask us. In a world where gins are traditionally colourless, why does Seagram's Gin have an amber tint? A matter of dryness, we say. Seagram's ages gin in oak casks until it is so dry it almost crackles. In the ageing process, Nature adds that hint of amber. Try Seagram's Gin... definitely ahead in dryness. For real!

Seagram's Gin

IN THE MARTINI MASTER

ALL OTHER GINS PALE BY COMPARISON

This advertisement is not published or displayed by the Liquor Control Board or by the Government of British Columbia



When it rains... it purrs! ALPINE

Even the heaviest car-stalling rains just bounce off the Sunbeam Alpine. Roll-up windows, an impervious soft top (or Alpine's optional snap-on hardtop), one piece hood that goes right to the grille, and a low, wide road grip make you and the car weatherproof instantly. This is a big reason why the Sunbeam Alpine took first in its class in the 1961 East African Safari—through torrential rains and all. A reason why this beauty is in high demand and short supply—and why you should test drive it now. You might even pick a day when it pours. You won't care in an Alpine. When it rains... it purrs!

1962 Monte Carlo Rally... First Five British cars all Sunbeam Rapiers—available at all Rootes dealers.

Free P.O.E. used with Alpine—testing, whitewash, wire wheels, insurance, customs, etc. Sales taxes extra where applicable.

SUNBEAM ALPINE

A better buy because it's better built... by Rootes

ROOTES PRODUCTS: HILLMAN • HUMBER • SUNBEAM RAPIER AND ALPINE

JAMESON MOTORS LTD.

240 Broughton Street, Victoria, B.C. Phone

'Pusher' Blanches Hearing Verdict

A 31-year-old one-time drug addict whitened visibly in city police court yesterday as he heard himself sentenced to seven years in the B.C. Penitentiary for drug trafficking.

Richard Sanders, who told the court he had voluntarily undertaken psychiatric care to cure himself of the drug habit, was told by Magistrate William Oatler only the fact he was an addict at the time of the offence spared him from a more severe sentence.

Sanders pleaded guilty to selling a capsule of heroin to a veteran RCMP undercover agent Const. Theodore Gangdal last Christmas Eve.

Special drug prosecutor Ber-ley Monteth told the court the sale was made at a pre-arranged meeting at the corner of Cook and Pandora at 12.05 a.m. Dec. 24. The officer paid Sanders \$7 for the capsule of drugs.

A record of offences dating back to 1952—including breaking and entering, assault, theft and obstructing a police officer—was considered by the magistrate in passing sentence.

Mr. Monteth told the court it was the first time Sanders had appeared on a drug charge. Sanders said he had tried to "place all this behind me... I placed myself in the care of a psychiatrist and I was arrested while undergoing treatment in hospital."

He was taken into custody May 9 by RCMP drug squad officers.

"Persons who engage in this backhome practice... destroy their victims as surely as a murderer," said Magistrate Oatler.

"In some respects they are worse (than the murderer)... since this destroys the mind. The deterrent effect of the sentences must be considered."

He said he had taken into consideration the fact this was a first offence and the "some-what mitigating" circumstances that Sanders was an addict at the time of the offence.

Sanders' arrest capped a lengthy undercover investigation carried out by Const. Gangdal into Victoria's drug underworld.

Court Parade

The investigation ended when RCMP and Vancouver city drug officers rounded up dozens of traffickers early this year in that city.

The Victoria investigation was carried out independent of the mainland probe.

Const. Gangdal, in his undercover role of a drug addict here, repeated a role he adopted in 1956 in Vancouver when evidence he gathered while acting as a drug addict resulted in one of the biggest drug roundups in Vancouver's history.

A total of 35 persons were arrested. Key witness against them in the marathon trial that followed was the slightly-built RCMP officer.

The Victoria investigation, launched late last year, was aimed at crushing an incipient drug market that would have lured hundreds of Vancouver addicts to the island.

Three of those arrested early this year as a result of the Vancouver investigation were taken into custody in Victoria, where they had been under separate surveillance.

An elderly Hindu woman, charged with obtaining \$2,177 from the city welfare office by false pretences, was remanded to May 29 to consider her plea when she appeared in city police court yesterday.

"I have no money to seek legal help," Mrs. Jai Joor, 2856 Quesset, told the court through a Punjabi interpreter when asked if she wanted to consult a lawyer.

The charge specifies she received the money from the welfare office over a three-year period, from February, 1957, to July, 1960.

A woman in her early 20s, charged with attempted suicide, was remanded without plea for medical examination when she appeared in city police court yesterday.

Charged in Kathleen Bell, 1627 Walnut, who was taken into custody early Sunday after the operator of the Johnson Street bridge spotted a woman loitering on the bridge and called police.

Flew to Europe

He Left \$43,000 On Bed in Hotel

VANCOUVER (CP) — The man searched his pockets. The \$43,000 in negotiable savings bonds was not there. Then he remembered he'd left them on the bed in his Vancouver hotel room.

By this time the man, a passenger aboard a Canadian Pacific Airlines plane, was half-way between Vancouver and Amsterdam.

The airline said Tuesday the passenger told the plane pilot, who radioed CPA in Vancouver, who informed police. Police found the man's hotel room door open and the money on a bed.

They're holding the money for the man, whose identity was not released.

mellow!

"One of Canada's Favourite Ales for 176 Years"

Brewed & bottled by **MOLSON'S CAPILANO BREWERY LIMITED**

This advertisement is not published or displayed by the Liquor Control Board or by the Government of British Columbia.

Two Wrongly Jailed

NEW WESTMINSTER (CP) — The two men did not testify in the new trial. The defence charged and were convicted and sentenced to six years each on a charge of rape. They were arrested in March, 1961, after the woman complained to police she had been attacked in a Burnaby motel.

The two testified at their acquittal trial.

In a second trial here Robert Louis Steyer, 20, of Dawson Creek and Keve Sison, 21, of Calgary, were set free by an assize court jury.

They were originally sentenced to six years each on a charge of rape. They were arrested in March, 1961, after the woman complained to police she had been attacked in a Burnaby motel.

At the first trial last June,

Zip!

65 powerful horses let you zoom all day as fast as the law allows. With a smoothness that will change your mind about economy cars. (The 5-bearing crankshaft does it. Ask any engineer.) Let us show you how much more Simca offers for only \$1,919*.

SIMCA 5

The answer may not change only on gas.

*1962 suggested retail price P.D.E. West Coast, plus tax and delivery charges.

MIDDLEY BROS. AUTOMOTIVE LTD.
1856 Quadra Street, Victoria, B.C.

ART BROWN MOTORS LTD.
Duncan, B.C.

COURTENAY CHRYSLER SALES
Courtenay, B.C.

Traffic Fines

CITY

Donald R. Twyman, 1038 Cassin, Langford, no chauffeur's licence, \$15.

Catherine F. Hayhurst, 856 Seymour, failing to remain at the scene of an accident, \$50, licence suspended.

Roy A. Wilson, PPCL, Work Point Barracks, minor, no insurance, \$25.

David H. Walker, 225 Wilson, illegal left turn, \$15; over 30, \$10.

Keith T. Webb, 685 Kerr Ave., crossing double white line, \$15; over 30, \$30, licence suspended.

Wilfred A. Tucker, 1974 Oak Bay Ave., inadequate muffler, \$10.

Margaret E. Manley, 2181 Haultain, red light, \$20.

Edward J. Hall, 702 Rupert, impaired driving, \$250, licence suspended.

Karl Heinz Harek, Work Point Barracks, careless driving, \$100, licence suspended.

Sons Hearing Scheduled For June 11

VANCOUVER (CP) — Preliminary hearing of intimidation conspiracy charges against 11 sons of Freedom of the B.C. legislature is scheduled to open in New Westminster June 11.

Date for the hearing was announced Tuesday by special prosecutor George Murray.

The 11 Freedom of the B.C. legislature members of the radical sect's ruling fraternal council, are charged with conspiring to intimidate parliament and the B.C. legislature.

The charges arise from a series of bombings and burnings of private property that has plagued the southeastern Kootenays for years.

Stove Blast Kills, Maims

KIMBERLEY (CP) — RCMP are investigating an accident—believed to be a gas stove explosion—which took the life of one person and injured three others at a remote cabin in the St. Mary's area northwest of here Monday.

Dead is Mrs. Jack McLean, wife of a Vancouver artist.

In hospital in satisfactory condition is her daughter, Paula McLean, who suffered the loss of a leg; Mrs. Roy Munster of Kimberley and Susan Rutherford, 10, both of Kimberley. The latter two suffered minor burns.



Picturesque windmills are the traditional landmarks of Holland—one of 68 countries served by KLM.

What you should know about KLM reliability and the careful, punctual Dutch before your next flight to Amsterdam, Paris, London or any of 40 other European cities

Many experienced air travelers believe that KLM is pre-eminent in air travel. They know that KLM has a world-wide reputation for remarkable efficiency. They know that from the ground up they will get the flights, service, comfort and hospitality that only KLM know how to offer every one of their passengers. Read many other remarkable facts about KLM.

1. A DC-8 jet is an intercontinental jet. It has a hundred subtle refinements. KLM engineers installed what years of experience have taught them are the most reliable navigational, radar and communications equipment.

2. When a KLM jet gets up to 40,000 feet it uses only 55 percent of the total power of all four engines. If your captain has to fly around a storm, he has plenty reserve power to help him catch up on his schedule.

3. After its yearly overhaul, a KLM DC-8 jet is put through a thousand mile test flight before it goes back to work.

New Concept of Flying

4. A senior KLM pilot describes the DC-8 jet this way: "This is a complete new concept of flying from what we knew in the past. From the word 'go' this aircraft exceeded our expectations. Enthusiasm for flying this aircraft never wears off. It is always a joy to fly and one is constantly made aware of its tremendous capabilities."

5. KLM's 44 year-old president, E.H. van der Beugel describes his company's operations as a continuation of "the centuries-old Dutch tradition of providing the world with the best available transportation."

6. KLM gets your reservations through fast. An automatic telegraph message center is working at KLM's home base, Amsterdam Airport. During the year, the center will handle about five million messages automatically; half of these are for KLM.

7. KLM makes special provisions for priests. Portable altars are either available at several KLM destinations or can be requested in advance from KLM.

17 Languages Spoken

8. The KLM people at Amsterdam Airport speak 17 languages: English, Dutch, German, French, Spanish, Italian, Polish, Hungarian, Swedish, Norwegian, Portuguese, Rumanian, Indonesian, Russian, Arabic, Greek, Slovenian.

9. KLM economy class passengers enjoy exactly the same friendly personal attention as first class passengers do. The cuisine is simpler, of course, but comes from the same chefs and the same kitchens, and wines and other drinks are available at nominal charge.

10. All children travel at big discounts with KLM. Up to two years only 10% the fare, two to twelve years for 50% the adult fare. Ask KLM for conditions and further details.

11. Not all airlines offer you a choice of jet and propeller flights. KLM does. The advantage of a propeller flight is that it costs less.

12. KLM's Fly-Now-Pay-Later Plan permits you to fly now at a low down payment and offers you many months to pay the balance. Ask KLM for full details.

13. Ask your Travel Agent to plan your tour of Europe. He is a specialist. He knows fares, rates, hotels, tours, documents, currencies better than anyone. And all the odd little details. His experience can make a world of difference to your trip. Two of every three KLM passengers are recommended to fly KLM by experienced Travel Agents. A nice vote of confidence from people who know all about travel.

14. For individuals or for groups, Travel Agents can provide all-inclusive tours on KLM to just about any country in the world. From helping plan the itinerary, making accurate travel and hotel bookings, to supplying a multilingual interpreter-guide, your Agent's service for inclusive tours on KLM is complete.

15. Ask your KLM agent or office about the many stopover opportunities available on the KLM Multi-Stopover Plan. In many cases you may be able to fly to several extra cities which need not be on the direct route at no extra fare!

KLM in Canada

16. KLM has been established in Canada since 1946 and now has offices in 12 principal Canadian cities.

17. KLM has daily flights out of Montreal and New York for Europe. During the peak Summer season, you can choose from nine weekly flights from Montreal and four daily flights from New York.

18. KLM has a \$10 or \$15 Per Day European Tour Plan that takes you to as many cities as you please, for as long as you please. For each day's stay, no matter in which city, you pay a uniform rate of \$10 or \$15. Either plan can be combined with First or Economy Class air travel.

19. In collaboration with Global of London, KLM offers a wide selection of motor coach tours through Europe... from as little as \$91 for 7 days in Cornwall and the Cotswolds, up to \$1071.12 for 40 days in 12 countries.

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The Daily



Colonist.

SPECIAL
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Vancouver Island's Leading Newspaper Since 1858

VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA, WEDNESDAY, MAY 23, 1962

66 PAGES



100 YEARS A CITY!

'We Intend... to Make the British Colonist an Independent Paper'

AMOR de COSMOS

By ORMOND MARRION

The short December days were on Victoria when Amor de Cosmos penned the first words of The British Colonist.

But if the eaves of the little town were dripping, the woods around it dank, its roads and trails muddy, none of this dispiriting atmosphere could have penetrated into the shack on Wharf Street where the bearded, piercing-eyed young man set the new paper on the path of history.

For vigor and determination shine through his words: "We intend, with the help of a generous public, to make The British Colonist an independent paper, the organ of no clique or party—a true index of public opinion."

"In our national politics we shall ever foster that loyalty which is due the parent government, and determinedly oppose every influence tending to undermine or subvert the existing connections between the colonies and the Mother Country..."

"In our local politics we shall be found the sure friend of reform. We shall aim at introducing such reforms as will tend to government according to the well-understood wishes of the people."

"It will be a primary object with us to advocate such changes as will tend to establish self government..."

"In everything that concerns British Columbia we shall take a deep and permanent interest... To foster the settlement of British Columbia, chronicle its progress and assist in the establishment of necessary political and commercial reforms are duties which we cheerfully impose upon ourselves..."

"In discharge of our duty, when called upon to speak of efficiency or inefficiency in any department of the public service, we shall applaud merit and promptly denounce incompetence."

"We shall ever be found on

the side of law and order..."

Thus de Cosmos, born William Smith in Nova Scotia and Victoria's first real Canadian, began his fight for democratic government, for "the town" against "the company"—the Hudson's Bay Company which he held, had filled all colonial offices with its friends and had made the legislature its servant. Thus also, on December 11, 1858, he endowed the Colonist with the independent spirit which has remained a strength through more than 100 years.

De Cosmos and his two helpers, a compositor and a pressman, turned out 200 copies of the first edition of The British Colonist, using a



AMOR DE COSMOS
... born William Smith

which is still preserved in the museum at St. Ann's Academy. No doubt the little paper passed rapidly from hand to hand among the town's 3,000 or so inhabitants.

The colony was growing, and growing fast as miners headed for the gold diggings along the Fraser. In 1860, the year when the first gas lights were introduced and when a

pipeline of hollowed logs was laid to bring water from Spring Ridge, doing the barrel-rolling watermen out of their "bit a bucket" business, there were an estimated 10,000 persons in the shack and tent town.

The British Colonist, thundering de Cosmos' denunciations of Governor Douglas and company governance, and offering eagerly sought news of the far off outside world whenever a windjammer brought it from San Francisco, flourished accordingly.

By 1861 it had a circulation of 4,000. In 1862, the year Victoria was chartered as a city, the year before de Cosmos turned the paper over to five of his employees, headed the polls and became leader of the "town" party in the fiercely divided legislature, the editor was able to announce with pride the acquisition of a new press run by steam.

De Cosmos went his own way in addition to become a father of confederation for British Columbia, a premier of the province and Vic-

toria's member of Parliament, although he also returned to journalism in 1870 by establishing The Standard, a bitter rival of the Colonist for more than 20 years.

Meanwhile, before and after de Cosmos' departure, the Colonist faced competition from another morning newspaper established in 1868. The Chronicle, competition so fierce, in fact, that both papers were brought almost to bankruptcy.

This situation was resolved when the two united under D. W. Higgins, the fighting editor of The Chronicle, re-naming The British Colonist's name.

Until 1898 when he sold control of the paper to W. H. H. and A. G. Broughton and entered politics, Mr. Higgins was the formidable editor, steadily maintaining the Colonist's independence. He was succeeded by scholarly Henry Lawson, a Maritimer, who was stricken by typhoid fever and died in 1907.

Another Maritimer was brought in from Seattle to take his place: Charles H. Lagrin, a brilliant man with splendid shoulders. In 1908 J. S. H. McGowan secured control of The Daily Colonist; he and this editor proved a powerful combination, and the paper waxed in political force.

These were days of change and progress. Before Mr. Lagrin died in 1917, The Daily Colonist was being printed on a 778,000 Hoe sextuple press which could turn out 25,000 copies of a 4-page paper in 10 hours. The telegraph had long since started to sing its dithyramb, bringing the news of the world into the Colonist's editing at the rate of 9,000 words in an operator's eight-hour day, and in 1916 western Canadian newspapers were linked by the invention of The Canadian Press.

Mr. Lagrin was succeeded by Charles Swayne, whose capable editorship continued through good years and lean—fer Victoria and the newspaper—from the First to the Second World War. He died in 1943, and the chair was filled by

educated in Victoria, a former combat pilot and a perceptive veteran newspaperman.

The war and post war years brought rapid expansion to the Colonist, as in the city; the post-war years also brought the end of the long association of the Mason family with the paper.

Max Bell, young Calgary financier and industrialist, purchased the Victoria Daily Times, and the Colonist came into the organization of a holding company, Victoria Press Limited. Mr. Bell finally acquiring Mr. Mason's interests.

But though the two news-papers came together under the same roof in a big new plant for simplicity of operation, they maintained and do maintain jealously their editorial independence and their competitiveness.

In 1958 the late Victor Sifton,

editor and publisher of the Winnipeg Free-Press, in association with Mr. Bell formed the P. Publications Company, owning or controlling five Canadian dailies and one weekly, and the Colonist is now proudly a member of this team.

Mr. Graves retired in 1960. His successor, Richard J. Bower, guides an up-to-the-minute newspaper which has grown with Victoria and Vancouver Island; which obtains and prints the news from all parts of the world in word and picture at a pace and in volume undreamed of when Amor de Cosmos wrote his ringing phrases in the Wharf Street shack; but which still clings to the principles he set down when he dedicated the Colonist to serve the public interest vigorously, independently and without fear or favor.

FOUNDER—EDITOR



★ ★ ★

Sir James Douglas

GIANT OF HISTORY

By JAMES K. NEBBITT

Towering in the history of Victoria is the figure of James Douglas, who gave this place its birth as a fort for the Hudson's Bay Company.

A giant of the history of western North America, Douglas was a man of so many, contradictory parts that it is difficult still to grasp his true worth and all he did for what became, in his lifetime, the Canadian province of British Columbia.

He lived to a ripe old age, for his era—74 years—and into those years he packed accomplishments that are indeed staggering.

He was a man endowed to give leadership in the times in which he had been cast—stern, autocratic, just, a man of vision and great strength, a man whose word was law, one who had no patience with what we today call the democratic processes. Yet he had extraordinary social consciousness, and it was he who fathered our fine system of public education.

Douglas was a Scot, but the place of his birth has never been proved. When that discovery is made it will be a day of excitement for historians, who for years have been curious. His family always said he was born in Scotland's

rites of the Anglican Church, and by license signed by Dr. John MacLoughlin.

1840—Chief factor. Raised the British flag over Fort Stikine.

1842—Came to these waters in the Cadboro, surveying for a fort.

1843—Came here in the Beaver to found Fort Victoria.

1846—In charge of Fort Vancouver.

1848—Came to Victoria, with his family, in the Cadboro, to take charge of Fort Victoria.

1851—Governor (The Second) of the Crown Colony of Vancouver Island.

1852—Lieutenant-Governor of the Queen Charlotte Islands.

1856—Opened the first session of the legislative assembly of Vancouver Island.

1858—Sworn in as first Governor of the Crown Colony of British Columbia.

1862—Signed Victoria city's bill of incorporation.

1863—Knighthood by Queen Victoria.

1864—Opened first legislative assembly of British Columbia. Retired from public office.

1877—Died in Victoria, buried at Ross Bay.

Douglas was a family man of much sentiment. He spent the years of his retirement, after a long tour of Europe, writing to his far-flung children, letters of affection and love, and a sense of humor; most of these letters, fortunately for us today, are preserved in the Provincial Archives.

James Douglas and Charles Ross, who actually built the HBC fort on the site of Victoria, survey the scene. This is a reproduction of the painting by J. D. Kelly for the Hudson's Bay Co.

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To him and Amelia had been born 13 children. Six grew up:

Cecilia—Mrs. John Sebastian Helmecken.

Jane—Mrs. Alexander Grant Dallas.

Agnes—Mrs. Arthur T. Bushby.

Jane—Mrs. Charles Good, later the Baroness de Wied-Neudorf.

Martha—Mrs. Dennis Harris.

James William—Who married May Elliott, daughter of Hon. A. C. Elliott, fourth premier of British Columbia.

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FIRST CITY ELECTION HECTIC RACE

VICTOR . . . and First Mayor

Negro Nearly Made Council

By CECIL CLARK

As Victorians approached the midsummer warmth of 1862 forgotten for the moment were the bonanza stories of the Cariboo or the feats of "Stonewall" Jackson. City politics became the burning topic as the town approached its first civic election. If, by current standards, the proceedings seem a little irregular, they also had their element of fun.

As nomination day drew near, came an evening when there were to be candidates' speeches in the Victoria Theatre. The theatre, a barn of a place, stood on Government Street where the Churchill Hotel is now.

The night the candidates appeared the place was jam-packed, the hissing of the campfire lamps backgrounding the catcalls and jollity, until the chairman called order. You had to be a good man to stand up to this sort of "amateur night" stuff, and as one by one the candidates took the platform and spoke their place, there was wild applause for the favorites, hoots and jeers for the not-so-popular.

Malcolm Munro, a Scottish-born contractor who, rumor had it, wanted to get on the city council to get in on some civic contracts, wasn't doing too well explaining his qualifications. As he stood on the platform groping for words and inspiration, he clasped and unclasped his hands behind his back. A wag noticed this, yelled, "Look at him! He's got his hand out now, behind his back!"

With the roar of laughter that followed this silly vent Mr. Munro's political chances. At the polls he was 13th out of 14 candidates for the city council.

For the office of mayor the choice had been simple. There had only been one real candidate in sight, big Tom Harris, a 45-year-old yeoman from Hertfordshire, who ran a butcher shop.

A bit of a wag, a bit of a sport, Tom was a man who loved a glass, a joke and above all his wife and two small daughters, Emily and Liza. If there was room left to love anything else, then it was horses. Seen everywhere on horseback, he might also be considered the founder of horse racing in B.C.

From England, Harris in 1853 had gone to California, and five years later came to Vancouver Island with the gold rush. He started in the butcher business with a borrowed tent and a sheep he got from the Hudson's Bay Co. on credit. Soon citizens were finding his beef a change from the bear meat and venison hunters brought in from Elk Lake and the Bulkley Valley.

QUEEN'S MAN
At the time he ran for mayor, Tom had sold premises at the corner of Waddington Alley and Johnson Street which, being a loyal Englishman, he dubbed the "Queen's Market."

It had been a few months earlier that B.C.'s first butcher entered politics, when he became the member for Esquimalt in the island legislature.

He went in by acclamation of a good-natured crowd that collected one afternoon outside J. T. Howard's Royal Oak Inn at Esquimalt. Unanimously they declared Harris their choice, after which they naturally turned their attention to the seductibility of Howard's bar. Finally, when it was get-

ting dark, some wag decided they'd better take Tom back to Victoria, so a Concord wagon was pressed into service, along with eight horses. Twenty bibulous supporters climbed aboard and they drove to Harris' Government Street house, at the corner of Bristol, today the Bank of Montreal is on the site.

From an upper balcony the new member waved his thanks to the crowd, some of whom by this time had dipped brooms in oil and were marching around with these flaming torches. The crowd answered Tom with three rousing cheers, then dispersed to catch up with their drinking.

CITY IN THE MAKING

That was in March. Now it was August, and a city was in the making. All that was needed was a mayor and six councilmen. Alfred Waddington, local businessman, was reckoned Tom's competition but Waddington just couldn't make up his mind till the last minute whether to run or not.

Which was why, come election day, most of his supporters were tired of his indecision. It was towards noon on Saturday, Aug. 16, 1862, that a crowd started to collect down on Bastion Square, and precisely at noon Sheriff William R. Naylor called the all-male audience to order. No votes for women in those days.

C. B. Yeung stepped forward to nominate Alfred Waddington and seconds later Dr. James Trimble stepped forward to propose the name of Thomas Harris.

After a pause, there being no further nominations, the sheriff called for a show of hands for Waddington.

Four or five hands went up. "For Harris!" A forest of hands took the air.

Trouble, of course, with this sort of performance, there were only about 300 eligible voters in town, and Naylor noticed a lot more than 200 seemed to have their hands up. However, it satisfied the situation.

With 14 candidates for the council, the choice had to be made on a slightly different basis, and Monday was proclaimed election day.

HATS IN THE RING

Those who had thrown their hats in the ring perhaps need brief descriptions. They were: English-born Alamy Thomas, an old settler and an ex-Hudson's Bay man; Bill Leigh, another ex-company man; W. B. Stronach, a New Brunswicker, here since '58 and now a Wharf Street lumber merchant; Nat Hicks, a bookkeeper, also a New Brunswicker and '58er; Dave Lemay from the Channel Islands, now in the produce business; Malcolm Munro, he of the grasping hand, already referred to; George E. Bannan, was an engineer, and John G. McKay, a Scot, was a saloon keeper. William Seaby was perhaps the town's biggest druggist, which meant pharmacy in those days.

John Copland was a disgruntled Scottish solicitor (he cause Chief Justice Cameron wouldn't let him practice law here), and Jimmy Black, also Scottish, was an ex-Hudson



His Worship Thomas Harris

Bay Company sea captain. Dick Lewis was a Cockney contractor and large property holder, and Alfred Fellows seemed to have been an insoucious English blade who went along for the ride. Final name in the list was Mifflin W. Gibbs, a Negro grocer from Yates Street.

Election methods were simple in those days; perhaps a bit too simple.

When Monday morning dawned, promptly at 8 o'clock Sheriff Naylor took up his post at a table in open-air Bastion Square (where sometimes the bodies of unknown dead were laid out for public identification) and squaring away his papers summoned the first man forward.

PROMPT DECISION

"Who do you vote for?" was his crisp query, and the voter gave him three names of his choice. These were scribbled on a bit of paper which was dropped in a box. The referee nearby heard the names and jotted them down in their respective columns. Which meant that when the poll closed (at 4 p.m.) counts were pretty prompt.

One man didn't know who to vote for and suggested to the sheriff, "Put down what you think are the three best."

"Next!" said Naylor, tossing the blank ballot on the ground. He wanted outright decisions; he wasn't choosing candidates.

By noon hour, those keeping score saw that Capt. Read and lawyer Copland were in the lead, followed by Leigh, Hicks, Stronach, Seaby and Mifflin Gibbs. This last was a bit of an upset for the American element, who already in the past had protested the presence of Negroes in church congregations and elsewhere. By ignoring Gibbs they should have eliminated him. True, there were 25 eligible Negro voters in town, but they couldn't ensure Gibbs a council seat.

Seems that a British and Canadian element, 50 of them, had plumped for Gibbs and by 1:30 p.m. the quiet-spoken colored man (who after grocery hours studied law with lawyer D. B. Ring) found himself in fourth place among 14 candidates.

As the results were given out, and candidates jockeyed for position, the exclamation

was: six-foot-two, 200 pounds. As a matter of fact his first trouble in the council chamber was when his chair collapsed under him, spilling him on the floor!

Those who have read and enjoyed "Handley Cross" would have seen another John Jorrock in Tom Harris. Especially in his love of horses.

With but a simple educational background, Tom Harris dropped his sitches all over the place; which didn't make him any the less shrewd. He had a little trouble of course in later life (in the bankruptcy court), but then what pioneer didn't have his ups and downs. One thing was sure; Tom Harris never got out on a limb pretending to be what he wasn't.

"I'm only an 'umble tradesman," was one of his popular expressions, and on another occasion (rurning for the provincial legislature) he remarked to the audience:

"I haven't got the speech of a Gladstone, nor the learning of a Demosthenes . . ."

BUILT A MANSION

He backed a lot of local projects, some successful, some otherwise. He had a good share in the first steamboat ever built in Victoria (at Laurel Point), naming it the

"Emily Harris" after his 10-year-old daughter, and the mansion he built at Bastion and Government was perhaps the handsomest two-story brick building on the island. Later he moved to a more modest place up on Johnson Street near Quadra.

Tom Harris' popularity and good sense earned him three successive terms as mayor of Victoria, after which he went on to the Legislative Assembly. Later he was sergeant-at-arms and later still was rewarded with the job of High Sheriff of Vancouver Island.

A "liberal-reformer" he once dubbed himself (before the days of Liberals and Conservatives) and when he was briefly member for Esquimalt 100 years ago, his first goal was the grading and surfacing of Esquimalt Road. When the assembly turned it down, it sort of put Tom 'agin the government."

It was once out on the West Saanich Road that Tom Harris took a bad fall from his horse, breaking an arm and a leg. It's thought he never fully recovered from his injuries which seemed to hasten his end here in Victoria on Nov. 23, 1894. By then his two girls were grown up and married, to the Wilson brothers, Tom and William.

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Mifflin Gibbs Became Consul

For those interested in following the career of Mifflin Gibbs, Negro grocer who unsuccessfully ran for councillor in Victoria's first civic election, some details of his subsequent career are worth recording.

In 1888 he was elected to the city council from James Bay, and served as chairman of the city finance committee. A keen worker for B.C.'s entry into Confederation, later he was a member of the executive of the Confederation League along with Amos de Cossam and Victoria's Mayor James Trimble, and represented Victoria in the Yale convention.

With Negro participation in the U.S. after the civil war, Mr. Gibbs continued his law studies in the U.S., and became a lawyer at the age of 28. He practiced in Little Rock, Ark., where he was subsequently County Attorney, County Judge, and in 1877 federal Registrar of Lands. In 1880 he was a delegate to the Republican convention, and in 1897 became U.S. Consul for the island of Madagascar.

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For a Progressive City OAK BAY SERVED AS "SHOWCASE"

By HUMPHREY DAVY

If Victoria owes a debt to Oak Bay, it is for being the city's "show case" in its early struggle for recognition as one of the choicest residential areas on the Pacific coast.

Records show Victoria's rapid population expansion between 1880 and 1914 was largely due to the natural beauty of Oak Bay with its Garry oaks, coves and beaches. These amenities were used as an inducement to settlers in search of an attractive place to live.

At the turn of the century, Oak Bay was publicized in both England and the United States as the "most desirable of all the suburbs of the City of Victoria, having all the advantages of the city and none of its drawbacks."

One brochure designed to attract settlers to the area describes the municipality as an "ideal place of residence for a millionaire who wishes a beautiful home or the smaller householder who wishes only a cottage snugly nestled beneath the oaks."

Another booklet publicizes Oak Bay as a gardener's paradise where "it is possible to have half a dozen or more vegetables fresh from the soil for Christmas dinner."

Victoria was competing with San Francisco, Portland, Oregon, Seattle and other coast towns for settlers to open up the country.

And the publicity brochures had the desired effects. Settlers, especially from England and Scotland, began arriving here by the boatload.

The wave of immigrants in turn spurred developers to create amenities and recreational facilities to induce settlers to reside permanently in Oak Bay.

To cater to settlers, especially the wealthy class, the large Mount Baker Hotel was constructed in 1883 near the corner of Beach Drive and Currie Road. It was a deluxe establishment and it included among its many distinguished guests in 1891 the Duke and Duchess of York.

A fire destroyed the hotel in 1902 and it was later replaced by the Oak Bay Hotel,

now known as the Old Charming Inn.

In the same year as Oak Bay's first fashionable hotel was being constructed, the Victoria Golf Club was formed and occupied the beautiful links which it still operates. The club, now ranks as one of the oldest in North America and the first on the Pacific Coast.

Later in 1911, ice skating and hockey were introduced in Oak Bay and for the first time on the Pacific northwest. The promoters were Lester and Frank Patrick of hockey fame. They erected a wooden arena at the corner of Esplanade and Cadboro Bay Roads.

While these recreational facilities and others, such as boating and sailing, were being established during the years before the 1914 war, developers did not lose sight of their objective to make Oak Bay the most beautiful municipality in the Pacific Northwest.

Shortly after incorporation in 1906, many new roads were built and sewers and water mains extended in the municipality.

It was also between the

years 1910-12 that the beautiful Uplands subdivision was laid out and became the first example of town planning in the Greater Victoria area.

The beautiful homes, recreational facilities and amenities soon gave Oak Bay a legendary name abroad — a legend which persists to this day. These were the municipality's golden years.

Prior to 1880, development in Oak Bay was slow and there appears to have been periods when it was known as the "badlands" of the Greater Victoria area.

In 1859, the government at Victoria was alarmed by reports that piratical bands operating from coves in Oak Bay were preying on prospectors travelling by canoe from Victoria to the Fraser River.

The major public road during the 1850's followed Fort Street and Cadboro Bay Road, ending at Cadboro Bay.

Another road branched off Cadboro Bay Road near Wilfrid School linking with the John Tod property, on Heron Street.

Oak Bay's 2,538-acres in



JOHN TOD . . . one of the four persons who owned Oak Bay's 2,500 acres in 1853.

1855 were owned by four citizens of the Hudson's Bay Company: John Tod, the company's chief trader, Joseph D. Pemberton, surveyor-general of the original Crown colony, Capt. W. McNeill and Isabella Ross, daughter of Capt. McNeill.

Since then the land has been subdivided many times and most of the large estates have disappeared. The municipality has reached the limit of its expansion landwise and is now tending to grow upwards. Blocks of apartments are on the increase and pushing out the older homes.

Planners looking to the future still see Oak Bay as retaining its reputation as an ideal suburb to live in, providing there is careful planning in its re-development.

SUNSHINE LIKE GOLD FOR VICTORIA PEOPLE

By JOHN BASSETT

In 1862, the anniversary this special edition is celebrating, the sun was doubtless shining on Victoria. Now, 100 years later, that same old fellow is still casting his warm glances on the seaside town.

In 1862, the anniversary this special edition is celebrating, the sun was doubtless shining on Victoria.

Now, 100 years later, that same old fellow is still casting his warm glances on the seaside town.

Even though there aren't any official records before 1880 we naturally assume that the balmy Pacific days enjoyed by 1862 Victoria were then also, the rule and not the exception.

Why else did the boys on the British mace-war canoe ashore clad only in tights and shirt and seamen's trousers to enjoy the delights of the natural gardens and woodlands?

Why else indeed?

Even then they likely realized the average monthly temperature never sunk below 40.1 degrees, and that in January. And that sweet Victoria bathed itself in 2,206.5 hours of sunshine every year, more than anywhere else in British Columbia, Quebec, Ontario, or the Maritimes.

Not that it ever gets very

hot in the garden city, the worst being 88.5 on July 17, 1941. It just stays comfortably warm summer days with an average 60.1 degrees in July and August.

Heat never interferes with a full night's rest in the land of heaven. Temperatures drop just low enough at night to require a light blanket.

Just to keep us honest a few toes may have been bitten that cool evening when it hit 8.4 degrees, but Victoria has yet to go below zero. And in this country that's quite a feat.

Always a paradise for gardeners, Victorians of the past 100 years have never seen their flower patches frozen after April 30 or before October 14, and these are extremes, not averages.

They have also been able to rely on a steady rainfall of 26.01 inches a year spread over 185 days.

Winds haven't been much of a bother either. Once in a while, however, they do cause some restlessness. The strongest ever recorded in Victoria happened in January of this year when gusts up to 86 m.p.h. ripped away roofs, smashed windows, and uprooted trees in the Ten Mile Point area.

But normally even January is a mild month with average wind speed at only 12.4 m.p.h. The low, oddly enough, is September with a meek 8.7 mph and the overall average is a pleasant 11.2 mph.

Snow? Well, here perhaps is something to write about.

It was early in 1916. The deadlock continued in France, and across the continents of the world anxious men prayed for a quick breakthrough.

Victoria was no different, except its deadlock was snow and the prayers were by school children who wanted it to continue.

Never before or since has the city seen such an expanse and depth of whiteness.

Cluttering the main streets through the months of January and February was a total

of 76.6 inches of snow—nearly twice the amount received in the second worst year, 1922.

Children were kept home from school, stores shut down, horses shivered and stomped in blanketed fields, and the Army had to be called out from their barracks to shovel out thoroughfares.

Even the local hockey club kept pace by being snowed under 16-4 by the Vancouver crew, thus "taking a firmer position on last position in the four team league," according to newspaper reports of February 1, 1916.

The two months were in fact Victoria's most "un-British" winter in history, and a harsh reminder that even this treasure island can suffer the odd aberration of atmospheric design.

Annual snowfall is far less than the catastrophic 76.6 inches of 1916—an average of 11.6 inches. It has never snowed in October and only twice in recorded history has Victoria received more than one inch in April.

Geography is naturally the reason for the city's history of good weather.

'I REMEMBER WHEN . . .'

By PHYLLIS PLEVNEY

I remember . . .

When Mrs. T. Ashe, O. M. Jones and J. Helmcken took such good care of us.

When the gentlemen put on their top hats and frock coats and went calling on New Year's Day, visiting the lieutenant-governor, the mayor and some of the clergy.

When ladies had days-at-home—the first Friday, second Thursday and so on. You always left one lady's card and two gentlemen's. If there was a daughter in the family you turned down a corner of the lady's card.

When Fred Pemberton's garden on Foul Bay Road looked so beautiful in the springtime with wild lilies and cultured blooms together.

When the Indians used to get their fresh water at the

spring on the beach by the Rattenbury house in Oak Bay.

When the soldiers from the Fifth Regiment went to Saint Saviour's Church and Royal Navy sailor's went to Saint Paul's.

When there was a wooden stile on Hampshire Road where a Chinese had a large vegetable garden. (We had to use it to cross the creek to get vegetables and butter from the Casanaves, French people. They made the most wonderful butter, in round pats with an acorn pattern on the top.)

When the old Victoria Theatre honored such greats as Schumann Heink, the Flonzaley Quartette, Ethel Barrymore, Viola Allen, Maude Allen and so many, many more.

And our own Floradora Sextette, made up of debutantes

who put on shows for charity.

When the Duke and Duchess of York, later King George and Queen Mary of England, stayed at Johnnie Virtue's old wooden hotel at Oak Bay; and when, just after they had left for other parts, the hotel burned to the ground in the middle of the night. Guests fled in their flimsy night clothes.

When they had balloon ascents near the original Oak Bay Hotel.

When the Fiji Islanders landed by the old boat house in Oak Bay in their strange canoes and sang a song, "Ake pika seek."

When someone made a bet with Johnnie Virtue that he would not drive the Oak Bay street car from the end of the line to the Junction, where

Fennerty's grocery-store was located, and not stop for a passenger. He did it. And the cars only ran every half hour.

When the Earl of Minto and his family stayed in Captain Clive Phillips Wooley's house in Oak Bay.

When Mrs. George Simpson and Miss Thayne had a dancing class, and you carried your dancing shoes in a little black silk bag as in those days we wore boots.

When Phyllis Jay played the drum at Girls' Central School for the pupils to march to.

When there was a wooden causeway over James Bay and no Empress Hotel, just mud flats.

When the Brown Jug was at the corner of Government and Fort Streets.

Congratulations to Our Good Neighbour—

THE CITY OF VICTORIA ON ITS 100th ANNIVERSARY



Reeve
GEORGE MURDOCH



Councillor
J. D. WATTS



Councillor
F. W. HAWES



Councillor
W. J. J. WADE



Councillor
W. C. DODSWORTH



Councillor
A. L. COX



Councillor
F. A. ROBINSON

The Reeve and Councillors, the Administrative Staff, and the Residents of this Municipality take pleasure in extending congratulations to the City of Victoria on its 100th Anniversary. Throughout our own fifty-six years as a Municipality, we have enjoyed a friendly relationship with our neighbours, which we hope will continue through the next hundred years.

THE MUNICIPALITY OF OAK BAY

Despite the Big Bailiff HBC Had to Admit Failure on Farms

By DON INGHAM

A few years more than a century ago the proud Hudson's Bay Company, lord of all it surveyed and one of the most successful companies operating in North America, had to admit failure.

It learned then—what the Soviet Union must know by now but has been refusing to admit for 30 years—that agriculture, day wages, farmers, chain of command, and absentee ownership just don't mix.

Oddly enough, it was Russia which contributed in a small way to the HBC's lesson of the 1840s, '50s and '60s.

In 1839 the HBC formed the Puget Sound Agricultural Association with capital of \$200,000 to carry on agricultural operations in the country north of the Columbia River.

The company had two purposes in mind—the strengthening of the British claim to the country by settling and farming it, and fulfilling a contract it had made with Russia to supply food to the Czar's Alaskan outposts.

First superintendent of the wholly-owned HBC subsidiary was the famous Dr. John Mc Loughlin, and first farm superintendent was Dr. W. F. Tolmie, who ran the company's Fort Nisqually farm on Puget Sound.

By 1850 it was decided the Puget Sound Company should be established on Vancouver Island to feed growing Fort Victoria.

No sooner said than done. It was decreed that there would be farms, and farms there were—four of them.

Between 1850 and 1853 the company established Craigflower, Viewfield, Constance Cove and Colwood farms, each with a bailiff, or farm manager.

One of these farms, Craigflower, was successful, despite the fact that it was a chief bailiff for all four farms, and who was directly responsible for Craigflower. He worked hard, deplored what went on at the other farms, and even frequently blew his Scottish stack.

The problem was this: the other bailiffs behaved as landed gentry, rather than farmers interested in making a success of their own ventures, and the common employees cared even less. The truth is that the best fertilizer is the owner's foot was not observed and, to put it mildly, the farms languished.

By 1870 the Puget Sound Company's indebtedness to the HBC was \$37,000, but all was not lost.

The community was growing. Independent settlers were making their homes here, and would have no truck with old world lease and land tenure policies. They wanted to own their land outright.

The Puget Sound Company, in what must have been a revolutionary move, which in turn must have caused heartburning, palpitations, and even coronaries among company directors, decided to sell land—in small parcels and to little, insignificant people.

By 1884 it was out of debt, and continued to make profits on land sales for the extent of its life. It was registered under the British Companies Act in 1920. In 1934, it let some of its choice land in Esquimalt revert to the municipality for unpaid taxes, and wound up its affairs.

Many of its records, including some of Dr. McLoughlin's correspondence, are preserved in the HBC archives in London.

Where were the farms? Well, the first of them, Viewfield, started in 1850, occupied what is now all the southern portion of Esquimalt municipality east of Fraser Street. It was named for the view of the straits, and the home of bailiff Donald Macaulay was on what came to be called Macaulay Plains, which now are taken up either with homes or national defence projects.

Colwood Farm, a long, narrow 600-acre running from Esquimalt Harbor to what is now the Colwood golf course, was launched in 1851 with the contentious Capt. Edward Edwards Langford as bailiff. He called it "Colwood" after his family home in Sussex.

and the manor home stood just south of what is now the entrance to St. Mary's Priory, 567 Goldstream Avenue. Only remaining portion of farm structures is a bit of the dairy on the property of Mr. and Mrs. Art Treloar, 440 Goldstream.

Thomas James Skinner, laird of Constance Cove farm, built "Oaklands" on a sunny, southern slope overlooking the little bay which came to be known as Skinner's Cove. Today the cove is completely filled by the federal graving dock, and EMCS Naden covers the home site.

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The farm property included what is now all of the northern half of Esquimalt municipality east of national defence property. Within its former boundaries are a strip of Naden property, Gorge Vale Golf Club, the Naval Cemetery, and a large residential area.

While Oaklands burned to the ground, Colwood was torn down, and the Macaulay home disappeared without a trace. Craigflower Manor exists today where Admirals Road, Craigflower Road and the Island Highway meet.

It was built by Kenneth MacKenzie, and was headquarters for the 900-acre farm which lay between Portage Inlet and Esquimalt Harbor, and was bounded on the south by Constance Cove Farm. Only Songhees Indian Reserve was excluded.

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Macaulay plugged along as best he could. Langford entertained army officers, Skinner entertained naval officers, and Mackenzie attended strictly to business, but the farms tired.

They were not large enough, nor fertile enough, and the bailiffs were too lavish with their hospitality at company expense. When Sir James Douglas was forced to sever his connection with the farm company in 1858 there was no man of sufficient calibre to succeed him; and the process of degeneration began.

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THE OLD COLWOOD FARM, a painting by Herbert Carmichael, made from a sketch in 1895. It was built in 1851, but by the turn of the century was unoccupied and deteriorated. The acreage on which it stood is now part of the Royal Colwood Golf Course. Mr. Carmichael's painting is in the B.C. Archives.

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For Youngsters on the Loose

VICTORIA'S RURAL ACRES OFFERED HIGH ADVENTURE

If a couple of naughty young lads had taken it upon themselves to play hooky from the old Victoria School May 23, 1862, they could have spent a highly interesting day.

For one thing, all day long they could have looked forward to getting the very dickens the day after Victoria Day from the master, W. H. Burr. There were only 50 students at the school, on 10 acres of ground where Central Junior High School now stands, and Mr. Burr knew them all—not only the pupils, but their families too, so there was no hope of false excuses being accepted.

But with that grim spectre shoved to the back of their minds, at least in the early part of the day, they could have set off with light hearts to Ogden's Fields.

This piece of land, rapidly reverting to its natural state at that time, was put to work in 1850 as the Hudson's Bay Company Douglas farm. Boundaries were what are now Douglas Street, Toronto, Simcoe, and the waterfront along Dallas Road.

It was a fine place to watch sailing ships going through the strait, and on a good day there might even be a steamer, with paddles splashing madly and funnels belching smoke.

John Duttall was first bailiff for the HBC at the farm.

Shortly after its founding the farm was leased by William Walter Sims, who had arrived in Victoria from England in 1850, and it was he who gave it its name. Some had called it Duttall's, others either Benley or Beckney, but it is more than likely that Sims called it Bexley, after the birthplace in Kent of his darling wife, Barbara Ellen Reid, and it no doubt was corrupted eventually to be called simply Beckley's.

Sims gave up after a few years. The land was just not productive, and the farm was nothing much by the time our young scamps came along.

They would have delighted in it a few years later. According to reports which, it must be admitted, are highly improbable, one George Niss "squatted" on the land, built a house, then whisked off to Australia without ever having lived in it.

By 1871 the house was alone, unloved, and dilapidated, but was reopened when a ship landed at Victoria with smallpox aboard.

It was refurbished as a "pest house," and a girl, Bertha Whitney, a sailor, and six other passengers were taken there for isolation. Miss

Whitney and the sailor died, the others recovered, and the house was reportedly "haunted."

It apparently burned down in 1873, with no reason given. There could have been plenty of careless indigents, small boys smoking, superstitious residents, parents fearing the old infection. At any rate, the chapter is closed, the "farm" built up, and our mischievous young friends have long since become bored and decided to skin through Beacon Hill Park to Fairfield Farm.

This was properly known as the Fairfield Farm Estate, property of His Excellency James Douglas, CB, and lay within the waterfront, Cook Street, an east-west line just a bit south of Fort Street, and roughly what is now St. Charles Street.

Our small boys probably found little to do there, and might even have been frightened off, after their early bravado, by the thought of incurring the wrath of awesome, 59-year-old Sir James Douglas.

At any rate, they have hidden themselves on the tailgate of a wagon going east on Cadboro Bay Road, and have forgotten the Fairfield Farm.

Meanwhile, the wagon our two young friends boarded has stopped at Uplands Farm of the HBC.

This farm, which also was not outstanding for productivity, included what is now all of Oak Bay north of Neil Street, Nottingham, and the southern boundary of Uplands Park.

Our two boys, who already had concocted a story for their parents to account for their being late from school—they had to walk all the long three miles back to town from the farm and they were weary!—lived to see the start of Uplands' greatest adventure.

In 1908 the firm of Rogers and Ketchum got an agency for disposal of the farm, sold it to another city firm, which in turn sold to the Franco-Canadian Corporation. It formed Uplands Limited, did the landscaping and developing, almost went broke, but finally after two world wars the subdivision began to thrive.

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FIRST BOOSTER

Victoria's present-day boosters have a distinguished lineage that traces right back to the original developer—Sir James Douglas.

He chose this spot for a Hudson's Bay Company fort in 1842, built it in 1843 and returned later as chief of the post and subsequently governor of the colony.

Here's how he described it in a letter to a friend, a few months after seeing the area for the first time during a survey:

"The place itself appears a perfect 'Eden,' in the midst of the dreary wilderness of the Northwest coast, and so different is its general aspect, from the wooded, rugged regions around, that one might be pardoned for supposing it had dropped from the clouds into its present position."

That would seem to equal anything from modern-day tourist promoters.

Thank You, and HAPPY BIRTHDAY VICTORIA

Your encouraging support of the fastest growing "family hobby" in the world has made it desirable for us to move into larger premises. Watch for our announcement.

Roberts
990



Hudson W. Blake, Proprietor

Unfortunately there were no tape recorders in 1862. However, you can capture the sounds of today for the great-grandchildren of tomorrow on a tape recorder from



Hudson's
TAPE RECORDING
Studio

1005 VIEW ST.

EV 2-0923



The City of Victoria's CENTENNIAL

In growing up with British Columbia . . . we searched our scrapbook of memories . . . to enlighten the young and remind the "old timers" that Saba Brothers opened their first store in Vancouver in 1903 . . . and Victoria was celebrating its 41st birthday.

Although originally we were "Silk Specialists" . . . and fashion fabrics is still an important department . . . Saba's have come a long way in fashion merchandising in 59 years. . . In fact Saba's are now recognized as one of B.C.'s finest fashion stores.

Saba's opened their Victoria store in 1954, which was the first of their expansion plans.

We are most happy to be part of Victoria's Centennial Celebrations . . . and wish to thank the thousands who have helped to make Saba's a great success in this city. We trust we will have the privilege of serving you through the future years.

1130 Douglas Street
Phone EV 4-0561
Also
Vancouver and Brentwood

Saba Bros
Limited
Since 1903

LEGEND LIVES ON

Long before Victoria became a city, there was legend about a mystic spring which intrigued newcomers to Vancouver Island.

The spring was supposed to be located near Cadboro Bay, where Sir James Douglas first landed.

The spring, which bubbled with crystal clear water, was credited with the magic property of revealing the face of one's future husband or wife.

To achieve this end, the romantically inclined had to visit the spring in the full moon on a clear night, kneel down, and peer into the mirror-like water.

At least one curious soul looked into the water and fainted dead away. Another poor lady saw the future, and rushed to nearby Cadboro Bay to drown herself—or so the legend goes.

Mystic spring had its being at the base of a giant maple, and when the tree was cut down, the spring dried up. But its existence is perpetuated today by the name of a delightful little street nearby—Mystic Lane.



You started with a rush . . .

That would be the Cariboo Gold Rush of 1862—the year Fort Victoria was incorporated as the city of Victoria.

From frontier town to world renowned Capital City of Canada's most westerly province . . . that has been the exciting role in which Victoria has been cast in the pageant of the past century.

For over seventy of these one hundred years, the Bank of Montreal has been privileged to serve the people of this lovely city. It was in 1891 that the B of M opened its first office at the corner of Government and Bastion Streets. An even earlier B of M association can be traced through the Bank of British North America which was established in 1859—three years earlier than Victoria's incorporation. The B.B.N.A. became part of the Bank of Montreal many years ago.

In this Centenary Year, the City of Victoria has much to look back on with pride and much to look forward to with anticipation. The B of M is proud it has had a hand in the past and welcomes the opportunity of working with the people of Victoria during the next one hundred years of growth.



BANK OF MONTREAL
Canada's First Bank

WORKING WITH CANADIANS IN EVERY WALK OF LIFE SINCE 1817

Phone EV 4-4737

Scottish Novelties

317 Government Street
Victoria, B.C.

FINE SCOTCH and
JAEGER WOOLLENS
FOR LADIES AND CHILDREN

VISIT

Roy Imports
H. ROY, Prop.



PIONEERS' TRIBUTE

Is Your Name Among Them?

The promised land of Victoria and Vancouver Island lay at the end of many long and taxing sea voyages or dusty and hazardous overland wagon journeys for hundreds of pioneer settlers.

Victoria was half a world away from England where many of the adventurous souls embarked beneath wind-filled sails to a land of unknown promise.

Some went to the young American republic and pushed west in wagon trains for a stake in California's gold bonanza, only to be drawn north in the flood tide of expanding commerce and tales of even greater unclaimed natural riches.

Some went to Panama and crowded the narrow, hot and fever-choked peninsula long before a canal was dreamed of, to pick up a Victoria-bound ship on the Pacific side.

Others sailed around the treacherous Horn—the storm-tossed Tierra del Fuego sea trail blazed centuries earlier by Ferdinand Magellan.

Still others sailed three oceans, coming by way of Africa and Asia and across the seemingly interminable Pacific to the land of their destiny.

The names of many of these early ships are indelibly branded into Victoria's history. These were Sir James Douglas, the Princess Royal, the Tunny, the Thamez City, Harpooter and Sibthia. Scores of others followed—driven by sail and steam.

As the city marks its 100th birthday, a centennial tribute is paid to the pioneers of Victoria and district and their descendants. On this page is a list of persons who carry names prominent in earliest Victoria.

George Adams, Sidney; Mrs. George Adams, Sidney; Mrs. H. J. M. Adams, John Benbow Adams, Mrs. Lilla St. Cruz Adams, Mrs. Wilfred E. Alenhead, Wilfred E. Alenhead, Mrs. Charles Alexander, George W. S. Andrews, Mrs. George W. S. Andrews, Frederick J. Arthur, Ladner, B.C.

Babington
Mrs. Constance Mary Babington, Mrs. Florence M. Bayley, Mrs. James Baker, David Ralph Bantfield, Mrs. Edith Bantfield, Kirkland, Wash.; J. H. Barker, Mildred May Barrett, C. W. Becker, Los Angeles; Mrs. Annie Best, Nicholas Bertucci, Hugh Black, Mrs. Florence May Blackburn, Langley, British B.C.; Mrs. Minnie M. Black-

stock, W. A. Blake, James A. Bland, Mrs. Mabel M. Bland, Mrs. Rachel S. Black, Tacoma, Wash.; Mrs. Grace Blyth, Langley City, B.C.; Miss Emily G. S. Booth, Lena H. Borden, Mrs. Leon Borden, Mrs. Gertrude Bousquet, Mrs. Margaret Louise Bourget, Mrs. Richard Bray, Mrs. Katherine Bridson, John L. Brooks, John Stanley Brethour, Philip Ernest Brethour, Ray Brethour, Miss Frances A. Brown, George Stewart Brown, George Stairs Brown, Mrs. P. R. Brown, Mrs. Winifred Brown, Laguna Beach, Calif.; Walter Bull, D. F. Bullen, George A. Burns, Florence Pearl Butler.

Cadwallader
Mrs. Gladys Cadwallader, Duncan; Walter Calwell, Mrs. Mary Campbell, Mrs. Rachel V. Campbell, Mrs. Myra Camus, John S. Carmichael, Laura Carrington, John Alexander Cassano, San Island, B.C.; A. C. Chislett, Mrs. Gladys M. Christian, Mrs. Georgina Clapham, Hollywood, Calif.; Harry E. Coates, Reginald Colbert, Mrs. J. E. Winnie Collier, Mrs. Guy Constable, Creston, B.C.; Mrs. Margaret Cook, Henry M. Cowper, Arthur Douglas Crane, Mrs. W. W. Crech, Ladner, B.C.; John Arthur Creed, Miss Florence Elizabeth Creeden, Victor John Creeden, Vancouver; Mrs. John Crockett, Courtenay; P. C. Cudlip, Shawinigan Lake; Mrs. P. C. Cudlip, Shawinigan Lake.

Mrs. Beatrice Davy, Gibson's Landing, B.C.; Mrs. E. E. Davies, North Surrey, B.C.; Mrs. Mabel Desville, Mrs. Frank Devos, Vancouver; Mrs. Peter Devos, Gibson's Landing, B.C.; Mrs. Hannah Dill-

bough, Arthur Dods, Mrs. E. M. Dorman, James Douglas, John Douglas, Henry Walter Driver, Frederick N. Duval, W. Duval.
Elford
J. Herbert Elford, William Ray Elford, Mrs. W. R. Elford, Lizzie M. Elliott, Mary G. Elliott, Mrs. John R. Emery, Walter Engelhardt, Mrs. Robert Evans, Sr., Duncan.
Mrs. Zenlandia Irene Fawcett, Mrs. A. Ferguson, San Antonio; Mrs. Maud Fleming, Mrs. Eliza Flint, Castro Valley, Calif.; Mrs. Kathleen Flint, Castro Valley, Calif.; Mrs. Katherine Ford, Helen V. Fraser.
Mrs. Arabella Catherine Gabb, Brentwood; Mrs. J. J. Galbraith, Vancouver; Fred M. Garland, Penticton; Mrs. Charles Harrison Gibbons, S. R. Gibson, New Westminster; Mrs. Alexander Gillespie, Joseph Herbert Glassey, Prince Rupert; Mrs. Julia Glendinning, A. Goddard, Arthur Sinclair Gore, Vancouver; Mrs. Lillian Gottle, San Francisco; Miss Evelyn F. Grant, Seattle; Mrs. S. LeCoeq Grant, Seattle; Capt. E. W. Gray, Jr., J. A. Green, Cranston, B.C.; Capt. William Gregory, Mrs. Nellie Griffiths.

Hagan
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There was Grave Danger of Explosion

When City Magistrate Challenged Mayor

By CECIL CLARK

For real, red-blooded civic administration nothing could quite excel Victoria's first city council.

Elsewhere in this edition (see page 3) is an account of the frantic election scene that saw six city councillors voted into office in the summer of 1862. New to the job, impelled by the best of motives, there was something else that distinguished the six: a decided sense of their own importance! Victorians got a demonstration of this a month after their election, on the night of Sept. 15, 1862.

The council chamber in those days was the courtroom of the old police barracks and jail, that stood on the site of the present old courthouse on Bastion Square. Mayor Harris and his six councillors arrived about 7 p.m., to find they didn't have a council chamber. There was a court case going on with Magistrate Augustus Pemberton on the bench and witnesses being examined in the case of the "Seaman's Bride"—which happened to be a ship.

The Falsstaffian Mayor Tom Harris had to take his seat in a small room upstairs, his six councilmen ranged around him; and to say they were put out is a vast understatement. They were there to conduct important civic business, and this wretched magistrate was holding court.

With a burning sense of outrage, Councillor Copland (a Scot with legal training) said a note should be sent to the magistrate requesting him to adjourn court. The motion was seconded by Mr. Stronach, the Wharf Street lumberman. So a note was drawn up, signed by city clerk Alperon Austin and dispatched by messenger to the courtroom below. Minutes passed, then came Pemberton's pen and ink reply: "Mr. Pemberton presents his compliments to the mayor of Victoria and regrets that a very important case requires investigation which will oblige him to occupy the police court this evening."

"PS: The room over the police court is unoccupied." "The absolute cheek of that fellow!" snorted Copland when

interposed bulky Mayor Harris: "Gentlemen, I have no policemen at my command with which to clear the court."

"Yes, you have," snorted Hicks. "You can swear in every man in the town as a special constable!"

"I don't think we should move that fast," temporized Mayor Harris.

"Yes, we should!" retorted Hicks.

By now everyone was on his feet, high words flying back and forth. Then a sudden idea dawned on one councillor.

"Maybe Pemberton will send for his 'pets'," he remarked, "and arrest us all for contempt of court." There was a sudden silence at this dampening thought. Lawbreakers in that day disdainfully referred to the police as "Pemberton's Pets."

There was more argument, then finally a message was sent, signed by the mayor, giving Pemberton 10 minutes to wind up his case.

The messenger handed in the note, then waited outside the courtroom for 10 minutes before returning.

Harris and his councillors gave him an expectant look. "There was no answer," he said simply.

"What do you mean, 'there's no answer'?" screamed Hicks. "That's what the magistrate said after he read the note," said the messenger. "He just said 'No answer is necessary.'"

"This was too much!" "I recommend, Your Worship," said Hicks, "that you swear in 40 policemen and clear that room. Ours is a sacred trust and must be maintained."

Then that legal light Copland spoke up with an idea: "Why don't we have the mayor go down and adjourn the court. He's the chief magistrate!"

Big Tom Harris, however, quietly declined. "I've never said as a magistrate," he said quietly, "and I ain't a-going to start now."

Hicks however was still boiling, especially when he re-



AUGUSTUS PEMBERTON... the magistrate made some enemies

membered that the attorney-general, George Hunter Cary, had once remarked (with the passing of the bill making Victoria a city) that "the government has given the councillors just enough power to make fools of themselves."

"He was right, you know," said Hicks, then went on hotly. "If the council can't do its duty, the duty for which it was elected, then it should resign."

Loud "hear, hears" at this. Went on Hicks, "and we should appeal to the home government in scorching terms to know why we are kept thus. Let the city be taxed \$10,000 to send a delegation to England!"

Hicks was a bookkeeper by profession, but his bookkeeping was now a mile out. \$10,000 was \$50,000!

To gauge the wildness of his utterance, you've got to figure that the city's powers of taxation hadn't yet been employed. As a matter of fact there wasn't a finance committee, and when there was, it estimated the annual revenue at \$37,000... which they didn't collect, and were \$11,000 in the hole the next year!

No doubt about it, Mr. Hicks was figuring on a great trip!

However, back to the council chamber and the resolutions that are flying around.

The obdurate Hicks is still on his feet and we hear him say, "I'm not going to sit meekly down and submit to every form of insult; submit tamely to the feet of rulers being placed on our necks. No! A thousand times no!"

There's fire in his eye as he strikes a pose and continues, "When I first came here I thanked God that I stood once again on British soil, with the British flag waving over me; where there was liberty and good government."

He paused, shook his head, and added: "How sadly I've been mistaken!"

The sadness in his tone suddenly vanished as he hurled this last remark at his listeners:

"I'm prepared to go to any length to maintain the dignity and right of the city! I'll follow the mayor in the exercise of his functions... anywhere! Yes! Anywhere! Even if blood is split... I'm with him!"

Resounding cries of "hear, hear" and thumps on the table.

In a corner a reported was scribbling furiously, and he told one of his colleagues later, "I figured for a moment if this all ended in Pemberton being tossed bodily out of his courtroom, I'd have a real story."

It's a good job, however, they had Tom Harris, the Hertfordshire butcher, in the chair. While he enjoyed seeing the "boys" blow off steam, when bloodshed was mentioned he smiled broadly and murmured, "I don't think we'll go to any extremes tonight."

However, he had Copland and Hicks to contend with, who like blades of the scissors were sort of sharpening

one another, and it was Copland who now remarked, "If the Mayor is chief Magistrate who is above him but the government?" To this there was no contradiction, only loud applause.

It was during a lull that Searby, the druggist remarked: "Councillor Copland, time's awastin'."

Copland: "I know it." Searby: "Let's adjourn until tomorrow night."

Cap Read: "Make it two weeks and in the meantime we'll have a red hot public meeting."

Stronach: "Make it Friday—four days from now."

The motion was carried and the lads adjourned.

When the Colonist man's story was laboriously set up (by hand) an editorial accompanied it for his good friend and editor Amor de Cosmos was backing the Mayor and council to the hilt. No wonder: he was the sworn enemy of the "boys across the bay," and particularly Governor Douglas. Pemberton was a Douglas appointee, back in the summer of 1858.

When Friday rolled around, the Mayor and council found their courtroom empty. Empty also were their hearts of enmity. For some reason Hicks didn't turn up but the rest got down to business and decided to hard surface Government Street from Johnson to Pembroke. They also accepted a \$90 bid for a man to engrave the city's seal. After a few minor odds and ends they adjourned to the Boomerang, an oasis at the back of the barracks, in Boomerang Alley. There no doubt our convivial friend Mayor Tom Harris set up the first round.

Thus the city council 100 years ago.

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As Victoria has grown through its first hundred years so has the living legend of the Oblate Fathers, a Roman Catholic order of priests whose blood and sweat became part of the mortar that bonded the young city and a province together.

Their work was with the Indians when the first B.C. mission was established in Esquimalt in July, 1858, and it is still with the Indians 104 years later throughout the province.

"Specialists in difficult missions," was what Pope Pius XI called the Missionary Oblates of Mary Immaculate and their title was an apt one, particularly in relation to their work, first on Vancouver Island and later in the rest of the province.

Prior to the founding of the Victoria mission, the Oblates had been working in the missions of Oregon during which time their first superior, Pascal Ricard, was recalled to France, his health completely broken.

Founded in France by Charles de Mazenod in 1815, the order was established to "preach the gospel to the poor." Men of superior refinement and zeal, the fathers were in immediate demand for foreign mission fields.

Among the pioneer priests, who became the forerunners of the Catholic Church in Victoria, were ethnologists, cartographers, architects, musicians and horticulturalists.

Although life and work on lower Vancouver Island was hard enough, it was almost

fellow priests, he trained natives and settlers alike to grow, graft and cultivate them.

As the effects of exposure, exhaustion and disease took their toll, new recruits came from France. Among them

was Father Jean Marie Le Jeune. A master of 46 different languages and dialects, he brought literacy and Christianity to thousands of Indians by compiling a system of writing in Chinook.

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A LOOK INTO THE FUTURE



Artist's sketch shows bird's-eye view of Woodward's new store which will be located in the Mayfair Shopping Centre. Woodward's Store will occupy 210,000 square feet. There will be parking space to accommodate 1,600 cars. Completion date of new store is aimed for 1963.

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CENTURY'S TOAST: 'God Save the Queen'

By JOHN SHAW

Queen Victoria was 43 years old when the city which was named for her was incorporated a century ago.

But Victorians, on what was still a pioneer's frontier, had been celebrating Her Majesty's birthday ever since the flag first fluttered above the Hudson's Bay Company fort.

Before the settlers came in any numbers the men of the fort, most of them Scots, and some of them, undoubtedly, remembering the last cause of the Jacobites and the blood of Flodden Field, drank the Queen's health reverently.

The guns of the salute would send the sea birds crying, and draw the eyes of the Indians camped along the water, to watch the smoke drift away from the bastions.

As the settlement grew, so grew the celebrations. In the early years — the first record is in 1858 — Victorians would go to Beacon Hill Park to watch the horse races, to picnic in the shade, to refresh themselves in the tents specially erected for the purpose.

The races were the big event, of course. And the sporting bloods of the settlement didn't need much of an excuse to take their horses to the track, just for the thrill of the contest or for sometimes reckless wagers. They held race meets on the Prince of Wales' birthday, too, in November, and on the anniversary of the Queen's accession in June.

It may be that the Queen's Plate was first run in Canada in the little colony, for the program of 1859 lists it — with a \$200 cash prize and the \$15 entry fee added to the winner's purse. More than 2,000 persons watched the event and there was one of those marathon dinners in the Royal Hotel during the evening where winners and riders, owners and guests celebrated far into the night.

Thomas Harris, who was to be Victoria's first mayor, won the first race of the day that May 24, 1859, while James Douglas and his family, Judge Matthew Baillie Begbie and his court-house retinue, watched from beside their mounts and carriages.

But there were no cheers for the governor, said a commentator of the time. Joseph D. Pemberton and Capt. James Cooper were the judges of the course, and J. W. McKay and G. I. Wight were the stewards. Thomas Harris was clerk of the course — as he was for years, in fact.

In 1860, Victoria's 61st birthday — still two years from the city's natal day — "at sunrise the flags of almost every nation under the sun were waving from the various flagstaffs and the shipping in the harbor displayed the gayest colors."

HMS Ganges, Topaze and Satellite were dressed over-all in English colors, and their guns thundered the noon salute.

The guns were a signal for the crowd in "downtown" Victoria to start trek to Beacon Hill, for the race program called for a start at 1 p.m.

Tom Harris was a winner again that day.

And a young man named Myers was thrown and seriously injured in a "scrub" race.

And an enthusiastic on-looker named Cannon was run down by a racing horse and cut about the face.

And a buggy upset and spilled the family and the picnic into the dust on Government Street.

And a horse reared on its rider and cut him badly about the face and head.

And "there were several fights during the day and evening... but we heard of nothing serious... that is, no knives or gunplay."

That was May 24 of 1860.

IN THE YEAR of Victoria's incorporation, the races were held Saturday and Monday, and there was a crowd at Beacon Hill in spite of the fact that perturbed officials were

inspecting the Indian encampments around the town in a hopeless effort to ascertain the extent of the rampaging small-pox epidemic.

The popular horseman and farmer, John Parker, was injured that Saturday when his horse fell during the Beacon Hill racing.

Next year, Monday, May 24, was bright and sunny, and the races ran another two-day schedule. There was a grandstand now and seats cost 25 cents.

The public hanging of three young Indians for the murder of an American, William Brady, on Salt Spring Island, didn't lower the enthusiasm of Victorians for the races. After all, the hangings were on Saturday and the races were on Monday and Tuesday. The celebrations took the taste of death out of the throat, so to speak.

That year there was a cricket match at Colwood.

The celebrations were getting beyond the horse-racing, dinner party, toasting stage.

THE REGATTAS, in which navy, Indians and the general populace joined, had their beginning in 1867. The occasion was sufficiently exciting to warrant excursion vessels from Victoria to the naval base.

In 1865 the first regatta was arranged for the Gorge, with Indians and sailors from the RN base at Esquimalt participating.

Two years before, Rear-Admiral Sir Algernon Lyons had set a precedent by reviewing men of the fleet ashore. Nearly 500 sailors and marines, paraded at Beacon Hill, having been brought from Esquimalt in the big cutters from HMS Swiftsure, Mutine and Sappho, towed by steam pinnaces. Victorians made this day, July 27, a gala occasion. And so popular was the demonstration that thereafter Her Majesty's commander-in-chief on the station made a naval display an annual event. What more fitting day than the Queen's birthday?

"The twenty-fourth of May," everyone called it, never in an abbreviated form, and it became "Victoria Day" only in recent times.

In 1865 the naval review was held on May 23, a Monday, and for the first time seamen and marines paraded at Manning Flats. After the admiral's inspection they participated in the regatta in Esquimalt harbor.

The first sham battle was fought at Beacon Hill in 1869 and for the first time the band of the Fifth Regiment played at the regatta at the Gorge in 1865.

In 1866 the Fifth Regiment joined the Royal Marine Light Infantry, the Royal Marine Artillery and the blue-jackets from Her Majesty's ships for the display at Macaulay.

But the program was interrupted. Word was brought by a breathless rider on a sweating horse that a street car had plunged through Point Ellen Bridge.

Naval officers hurried away to lend what help they could in rescue, and a party of sailors took off on the double for the scene of tragedy. They ran the whole way and then plunged into the water to bring out bodies.

The Royal Navy's participation in May 24 events ceased with the abandoning of the station in 1905, but the military has continued to play a prominent part in the holiday events.

When the men from the ships at Esquimalt march tomorrow they will be following a tradition set by the horn-handed seamen of the Queen's ships of another era.



RECENTLY PRESENTED to the city by H. C. Holmes is this fine copy of Winterhalter's famous portrait of Queen Victoria, by Bernard Dunstan.

New Westminster Old-Time Rival

New Westminster and Victoria came to Victoria, but by the time the extra stop, shipping men quickly read the fine print in the proclamation of June 2, 1902.

Therein it was stated that, as one of the prerogatives of the colony of Vancouver Islands, ships were permitted to clear at the Port of Victoria. Just to make sure Mr. Hamly didn't make the point, the schooner Robson was cleared at the Colonial secretary's office, and sailed direct for the Stikine — while Mr. Hamly was still in Victoria.

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HUNDRED-YEAR STORY

Victoria's Builders Followed Old Trails

By TED SHACKLEFORD

Each man, as he passes, leaves his mark, heavy or light, faint or bold, and the trampling feet behind obliterate it. But it is there, nevertheless; part of the pattern...

The Indian's moccasin bruises the grass underfoot as he seeks fresh water. Behind him, the fur trader's heavy boot crushes the grass and kills it. Others follow, boot and shoe powdering the dry grass, cutting a bare path into the earth.

Some, farmers seeking fertile land to settle, straddle the path with the wheels of their wagons. The path becomes a track.

People settle along the track, erect tents, build homes, work, trade and dream.

The surveyor straightens out the track, keeping to its general direction, but widening it into a road. And so it goes.

Each one leaves his mark. Individuals die or perhaps leave the small settlement to seek riches elsewhere. But if more and more people take their places, the settlement becomes a village, the village a town and the town becomes a city.

The story of Victoria over the past 100 years is the story of the people who made Victoria.

Some of them—by ability or opportunity—made bigger marks than others on the canvas of history. Only a handful of the many thousands of names can be mentioned. But this is the story of people like Thomas Harris, and Robert Dunsmuir, and Sir John A. Macdonald, and Mayor R. B. Wilson.

And you, and me, and the child playing on the sidewalk.

There were 6,000 people in Victoria 100 years ago but many thousands more had been here, made their mark in the settlement and moved on.

In the 19 years that had passed since Sir James Douglas picked the site for the new Hudson's Bay Fort and named it Fort Victoria, the settlement was slow. The HBC was given the territory of Vancouver Island for trading on the understanding that it would encourage colonization.

But as chief factor for the HBC post, Douglas was not too anxious to bring outsiders in. He set the price land at \$1 an acre and for each 100 acres purchased, Douglas demanded that the buyer bring five single men or three married couples to the Island at his own expense.

In 1858 events were taken out of Douglas' hands. Gold was discovered on the Fraser and as the only settlement of any size on this northwest coast, Victoria was the goal of gold hungry men.

The tiny settlement exploded and in that explosion, Victoria was born. In less than three months, from April 25, some 6,000 miners descended on Victoria and many thousands more came on their heels.

One Victoria resident, returning from a trip, told his diary in amazement: "...All the available government land had been snapped up by far-seeing speculators... merchants' stores were rising in every direction... Victoria appeared

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to have left at once from the site of a promising settlement into a full-grown town.

"It's future had not, previous to this, looked by any means bright."

The boom continued with more gold discoveries and the invasion of miners from the played-out goldfields of California.

At first the town was more or less governed by the HBC officials, then by the legislature of the Crown Colony of Vancouver Island.

But by early 1862 there was a movement afoot to bring order to municipal government to the hasty town.

There were two factions—those who favored incorporation of the town into a city with its own local government and those who felt the town would die when the gold rushes ended.

At one public meeting called by the men who favored incorporation the Obstructionists—as they were dubbed—tried to break it up by giving a false fire alarm.

On April 17, 1862 a Grand Jury recommended to the legislature that Victoria should be incorporated.

"The sanitary condition of the town; the almost impassable condition during the winter season of its main approaches; the expediency of having some recognized authority under which the process of building involving the safety of life and limb may be restrained or regulated, with other matters which at present in no wise come under the notice of the Executive—all combine to show the necessity of a measure which has so long been delayed," the Grand Jury reported.

A bill to incorporate the boom town was prepared and submitted to the legislature by J. H. Carey—one of the two members for the Victoria Town—on May 16. Two months and two weeks later, on August 2, 1862, the bill was passed. Victoria was a city.

THE CITY OF VICTORIA on August 2, 1862, was a loose-knit collection of 1,500 buildings—houses, stores, saloons, brothels and tents.

Most of the residents—those who drank water—brought it by the bucket from men who drove barrels of water around town on horse-drawn carts.

There were 82 saloons in town, all with free lunch counters to attract customers and one, the Adelphi, even boasted a 30-foot long mirror behind the bar.

Dance halls abounded and they were as rough and as tough as any frontier dance hall ever was. There were five churches—two of them Anglican.

The main business section of the town was a collection of false-front frame buildings with a sprinkling of substantial brick structures. One of the sights of the town was the ornately-pillared Bank of British North America on lower Yates Street.

James Bay district was connected to the city by a wooden trestle bridge on the site of the Causeway. James Bay, itself, a smelly, muddy tidal inlet, covered the site of the Empress Hotel and ran well inland.

The Royal Hospital boasted 27 patients but only 18 beds. Like all frontier towns, Victoria was no Sunday school picnic. Murders were common and with only a small police force, they usually went unsolved. One week there were five murders.

Petty crime flourished, too. Breaking and entering was a popular sport what with streets unlit and flimsy structures used as stores and homes.

On one occasion burglars broke into the courtroom in the View Street police barracks. The burglar's booty was bound to be varied. At this point there was no regular coinage for the colony.

Spanish "pieces of eight," Hawaiian dollars, British pounds, shillings and pence, Mexican, United States and French coins were all used in trade.

Some enterprising merchants even made their own. All were generally accepted. Chinese were settling around the lower end of Fisgard St. Coming to this country to make their fortunes at the gold mines, many stayed in Victoria.

They faced vicious discrimination. They lived frugally and quietly in the main, sending their money home to China. This was the new City of Victoria. Brash, loud, robust and sinful.

THE CITIZENS OF VICTORIA moved with speed once their incorporation bill was a reality. Two weeks after the bill was passed they elected the popular butcher, Thomas Harris, as their mayor and two days later they elected their city councillors—John Copland, James Ried, M. N. Hicks, William Stronach, William Seaby and Richard Lewis.

Mayor Harris was sworn in August 19 and the city council met for the first time August 25.

In its own way, September was the most important month in the history of the young city—city council was first taken severely to task in a newspaper editorial, the bridge ship Tynemouth arrived with its cargo of 62 unmarried girls and city council passed its first regulations.

"The city council has been elected a month yet we have no recollection of the first ordinance having been passed nor the first thing done—finished—for the improvement of the town," the editorial complained.

"Possibly a sewer to carry off the surplus speake of the council would not be a bad investment; whilst a conduit from the reservoir of public expectations discharging itself into the council chamber might do no harm."

More pleasant was the arrival of the Tynemouth and the sight of the girls marching ashore in the Inner Harbor, across Belleville to the lawns in front of the legislative buildings where 62 washubs had been set up.

The first regulation pro-

hibited furious driving—travel through the city was restricted to a maximum of eight miles an hour and the left-hand drive principle was adopted. Penalty for infractions was set at one English pound.

Second regulation prohibited the carrying of firearms within the city limits. Penalty, \$5. Later ordinances set fines for impounding of all pigs and goats found inside the city, "for any person who, in any thoroughfare, shall beat or shake any carpet, rug or mat except doormats, after the hour of eight in the morning—and so on.

Law and order gradually gained ground. Very gradually. The same month that council passed its first bylaws, a Victoria Temperance Society and Debating Club was formed but the meeting had to be adjourned for a short time to get the newly-elected chairman out of the chair.

He was dead drunk.

By the end of the month council had received legal advice on just what powers it had under the bill of incorporation and a special committee recommended that a hall in a city building be hired for council meetings.

There were semblances of services in the city in those early days—rough dirt roads kept in a rough state of repair by chain gangs of convicts—but the council had a mountainous pile of projects and by-laws needed immediately.

The "amateur" town council, with little to guide them, dug in and set up the machinery of municipal government.

First—and foremost—was appointment of an assessor to set a value for all the buildings in the little city as a basis for taxation.

Then came bylaws setting out fire regulations—essential in a city composed almost entirely of wood—and appointment of fire wardens to see the regulations were enforced.

By the end of October the value of an orderly municipal government was dramatically demonstrated. A lot on store Street which had sold for \$700 shortly before incorporation of the city was resold for \$3,050. All property had jumped in value.

History is essentially a collection of dates—on such and such a day, so and so happened—but a random sprinkling of

completed, setting down the best route by which water could be piped to the city from Elk Lake, city council welcomed its first Royal visitor—the Prince of Wales—a city inspector of nuisances was appointed and Mayor Harris sat for the first time as a magistrate.

As the council grew in experience and confidence, in 1863 so the city grew.

Contracts for street construction—macadam streets, no less—were let early in 1863, the city provided work at \$1 a day to help reduce the unemployment situation, a meeting was held to form a chamber of commerce in Victoria, the first free school in the Colony of Vancouver Island was opened in Esquimalt, the city moved into new corporation offices on Broad Street.

June 7, 1865—A board of education was appointed for the city and 13 days later the Victoria School was opened in the Central School Building.

Enrolment in this free school was 102 boys and 80 girls.

Dec. 7, 1865—Christ Church consecrated and Rev. Edward Crigge appointed dean of the church.

April 24, 1866—Victoria was joined to the mainland by a telegraph cable.

July 30, 1866—Completion of the Atlantic telegraph cable put Victoria into communication with the rest of the world. Ten years before, in 1856, communication with the outside world was by ship, once a year.

Aug. 6, 1866—City council decided that bridges were the responsibility of the provincial government.

Continued on Page 11

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OF THE CAPITAL CITY

Continued from Page 10

government. The provincial government decided that bridges were the responsibility of city council.

Sept. 24, 1866—Union Bill, joining Vancouver Island and the mainland of British Columbia into one colony, was passed.

Nov. 19, 1866—Union proclaimed officially.

Dec. 26, 1866—Provincial government assured city council that main government offices will remain in Victoria.

March 2, 1868—Victoria was in a flurry of excitement over threats of invasion by the Fenian Brothers, an Irish version of the Mafia. Defences of the city had been strengthened, and special constables sworn in, and at Esquimalt the Royal Navy's ships of war were readied for immediate action. Nothing ever did come of the Fenian invasion threat.

April 2, 1868—Victoria was officially designated as the capital city of British Columbia, despite determined opposition from New Westminster, the only sizeable settlement on the mainland.

Jan. 4, 1869—City council budget totalled \$10,850 and that body estimated it would gain twice as much revenue from the dog tax (\$300) as it would from the tax on houses. Business tax was estimated to return \$2,500.

Jan. 12, 1869—Road work had increased to such an extent with the rapidly expanding city that council decided to employ three men permanently on this job.

April 4, 1869—St. Andrew's Church was dedicated.

May 13, 1869—Council was told that many sidewalks were in a dangerous state with large holes through the boards and many loose planks.

Aug. 2, 1869—City council entered the school business when the legislature ended the free school system.

Oct. 1, 1869—Christ Church was destroyed by fire.

Like a chain reaction, the city grew, expanded, prospered. It confounded the Ob-structives who were so sure the town would wither away like any boom town once the gold was gone.

The 1870s dawned on a thriving town. Uniforms of Royal Navy men based at Esquimalt added color to the streets. The races at Beacon Hill—with ex-Mayor Thomas Harris as marshal of the course—were popular entertainment and Royal Marine bands supplied music between the races.

There was an upstart village on the mainland which called itself Granville, across the bay from Grouse Mountain, but nobody paid it much heed. Usually it was called Gastown with a sneering tone, named after Gassy Jack Deighton, a former British sailor who built and operated the village's first saloon.

VICTORIA HAD SPREAD into the James Bay district, north of Gorge Road and as far east as Cook Street. Many of the old-timers banded together to form the Pioneer Society of Victoria in nostalgia for the "good old days." Seal hunting was a growing industry.

Major events of the 70s was the union of British Columbia with the Dominion of Canada, but there were plenty of local events to keep the interest of the people.

Coun. J. W. Carey tried unsuccessfully to interest city council in spending \$600 to plot a course for the CPR over the Strait of Juan de Fuca so the terminus could be at Esquimalt rather than somewhere on the mainland.

Cornerstone of St. Ann's Convent School was laid Sept. 12, 1871. In October the same year city council cancelled a meeting scheduled for Oct. 23 as Miss Susan Anthony—a suffragette of all things—was addressing a public meeting.

In 1872 the Dominion Government voted \$94,000 worth of public works for Victoria, including \$25,000 for a post office, \$25,000 for a penitentiary and \$10,000 to dredge Victoria harbor. The cornerstone of city hall and Dec. 19 the

Christ Church Cathedral was laid May 20.

With a completely un-founded show of confidence, members of the legislature went to Esquimalt in April, 1873, and drove the first stake of the Canadian Pacific Railway. In October Mayor J. D. Robinson laid the foundation stone of the Victoria Water-works building at Beaver Lake.

Aug. 14, 1874, was an important date in the city's history though only the mayor and councillors knew it then—they bought two lots "for city purposes" at the corner of Pandora and Douglas. Cost was \$5,000. Reason for the secrecy was because many taxpayers were angered by rumors that a city hall might be built.

Suffragette Susan Anthony's crusade paid off in 1875 when women were allowed to vote for the first time. They exercised the ancient privilege of their sex and only three voted. The same year, the foundation stone of St. Joseph's Hospital was laid. It opened the following April with two public wards and 10 private rooms.

SIR JAMES DOUGLAS, benevolent autocrat, dictator, father of Victoria—died in 1877, on the city's 15th anniversary. The first telephones in Canada were installed in Victoria in 1878 and April 12 that year ground was broken at the corner of Pandora and Douglas for a new city hall.

City council met in city hall for the first time Dec. 11, 1878, with flickering gas lights for illumination. In 1879 the 15-year-old chamber of commerce was disbanded and a newly-formed board of trade took over.

The 1880s found Government Street the major shopping area. There were a few stores on Fort and Yates Street, and some candy and fruit dealers on Douglas Street—but all the BIG stores were on Government. Most of them, though, were one-storey with a 1½-storey false front.

The tourist trade was worthy of notice in those days. "The Victoria Directory reported . . . 'The salubrity of the climate, together with the excellence and cheapness of its hotels are attracting a large and increasing number of visitors.'"

Once again, the town was booming—not so much as when gold poured through the streets—but still booming. Sealing was the big industry—hunting the pelagic seal along the coast, sometimes north to the Bering Sea and down the west side of the Pacific to Japan. Other times, straight down the coast of the Americas to the Horn. Some 72 ships and 2,000 men—many of them Indians—were employed.

Chinatown was booming also around these years—opium factories flourished openly—importing dried cakes of the poppy drug from China, boiling them with water into a thick paste and packaging the thick mass into one-pound cans.

It was all quite legal—eventually the provincial government put a \$100 tax on opium factories and later this was boosted to \$500. The illegal part was played by sailors who frequently picked up their supplies off shore at night and smuggled the stuff ashore near San Francisco to avoid the United States duty on opium.

Most popular loading spot at Ten Mile Point was named Smuggler's Cove. Opium smoking dens were to be found in Chinatown without any trouble but there was only a handful of known white opium smokers.

In 1883 ratepayers voted in favor of bringing electric light to the city, and the foundation stone of the Protestant Orphan's Home was laid at the corner of Blanshard and Rae Streets.

In 1884 city hall was put up for auction. Mayor J. W. Carey—who wanted the CPR to run trains over the Strait of Juan de Fuca—refused to sign a cheque to pay a bill for \$870.50.

THE SHERIFF took over the

auction began. But as soon as bids were called Joseph Spratt, acting for a group of 13 public-spirited citizens, offered the sheriff the \$870.50 and returned city hall to the care of city council.

Mayor Carey lost the next election.

The following year the city took over the electric light plant and the fire brigade, and the ill-fated Point Ellice Bridge was officially opened amid fanfare.

Sir John A. Macdonald, Prime Minister of Canada, visited Victoria in 1886 to drive the last spike in the E & N Railway and in that year the city was lit by that newfangled invention—electric light.

Before the 1880s ended, the Johnson Street Bridge had been opened—in 1888—the cornerstone of Jubilee Hospital was laid in 1889, and that upstart town on the mainland was booming.

The pattern was plain when the 1890s dawned on Victoria—still a growing city, but not growing as much as it was 10 years before . . . and certainly not growing so much as Vancouver.

Victoria Directory in 1890 altered its tone and laid stress on the beauties of the city. "Victoria is a city to delight the heart of the tourist," it reported faithfully. "In a drive over any of the excellent roads leading out from the city the eye rests upon an enchanting landscape, handsome residences with well-kept grounds and gardens on every side, evidence of wealth and culture. No city of its size in Canada has so many wealthy residents retired from active business."

The population, as the 19th century neared its end, was 24,000 people, and the electric street railway, opened in 1890, was a real boon with a 20-minute service. James Bay was fashionable and Beacon Hill Park was still a natural parkland area.

The city expanded its boundaries to their present limits in 1891 and a much-needed sewage system was installed by 1892. The new federal quarantine station at William Head was almost completed by the end of the 1893 and work started on a new legislative buildings. And the provincial legislature set a new record—23 hours in continuous session—early in 1894.

The same year, nine opium factories in Chinatown closed because of a new United States tariff bill. Their yearly profit was a total of \$200,000. May 26, 1896, was a sad day for the city—a street car crowded with holidaymakers on their way to Macaulay Point to watch a mock military battle crashed through the Point Ellice Bridge. More than 50 men, women and children died in their holiday finery.

THE LAST STONE was laid at the new legislative buildings in Sept., 1896, but it was not until Feb. 10, 1898, that the buildings were officially opened.

By this time the Klondike gold rush was under way and Victoria boomed again. In the last year of the century the good citizens of Victoria voted overwhelmingly in favor of reclaiming the smelly James Bay flats, the city had filtered water at last, and war broke out.

THE BOER WAR in South Africa was a long way away from Victoria but 11 days after the declaration of war 25 men of the Fifth Regiment sailed off.

Dawn of the new century was marked by the war. Another 15 Victoria men left Feb. 12 to join Lord Strathcona's light horse regiment and Feb. 18 the first casualty list was received in the city—four Victoria men killed.

The city was saddened Jan. 22, 1901, when the telegraph flashed the news that the beloved Queen Victoria was dead. Many citizens were tokens of mourning.

With the tragedy of the Point Ellice Bridge disaster, fresh in their minds, citizens voted to spend \$75,000 to build a permanent bridge.

The following year a public celebration was held to mark the completion of the Pacific Cable from Victoria to Australia—linking the island city to the rest of the world.

The CPR decided in 1903 to build an hotel on the reclaimed James Bay mud flats in 1903, Victoria and Vancouver were linked by telephone cable in 1904, there were 20 automobiles and motor bicycles in the city by 1905, and the Empress Hotel was opened in 1907.

The year 1907 also saw Chinese students admitted to public schools for the first time, the new St. Joseph's Hospital was opened and public telephones were installed for the general convenience of the people.

BY 1909 VICTORIA was supplying much of the holly sold in the United States and HMS Apollo was purchased by the Dominion government for the nucleus of a Canadian Navy at Esquimalt.

A turbulent decade opened with a turbulent year in 1910. Only nine years after his

mother's death, King Edward VII died of pneumonia and George V was proclaimed King; a fierce fire raged through the heart of the downtown area and caused \$1,000,000 damage, and Canada formerly took over the Esquimalt naval yard from the British Admiralty.

Sealing was still a paying industry, though it was with- in 12 months of being halted by an international treaty. The Hudson's Bay Company bought a site on Douglas Street, bounded by Fisgard and Herald Streets, for a store; Victoria celebrated the coronation of King George V and a \$285,000 contract was let for construction of the new Victoria High School.

The decade saw the construction of the HBC store, the First World War, inauguration of the public market building on Cormorant Street, construction of the Dominion Astrophysical Observatory on Little Saanich Mountain.

As in the Boer War, a wave of patriotism swept Victoria. But this time it was magnified. Better communications helped as did the larger number of Victoria men taking part.

Aug. 18, 1914—All troops in B.C. mobilized. Aug. 26—About 70 officers and men of the Fifth Regiment, Victoria's pioneer militia corps, left for Quebec.

Aug. 28—Some 500 Scottish soldiers en route to the East stopped off in Victoria. Feb. 14, 1915—Thousands gathered to say farewell to 1,150 volunteers of the 30th Battalion, Canadian Expeditionary Force leaving for the front.

And so it went. Somehow, this war seemed much closer to home than the distant Boer War had. And a visit of HMS Kent, May 25, 1915, still bearing battle scars, brought it even closer.

The war dragged on, the casualty lists in the newspapers grew longer. But there were days of glory to help assuage grief.

April 9, 1917—Canadians captured Vimy Ridge in the face of withering fire. Nov. 6, 1917—Canadians captured Passchendaele, Goudberg and Mosselmart.

And more. More battles, deaths, victories. But in 1918, when the big war was drawing to a close another war broke out in quiet

Victoria—a war that is still not won . . . or lost. Mayor Bert Todd of Victoria called for amalgamation of Victoria and Esquimalt. In words that sound strangely familiar today he said: "This is no new idea. Anyone free from local prejudices, any stranger, would easily see the advantages of this union."

And in words still strangely familiar, Reeve Arthur Coles of Esquimalt shot back: "I don't think you could get one person in all Esquimalt to vote for union. In the first place there would necessarily be higher taxes for the people of Esquimalt to pay and they would naturally be opposed to that."

The first World War ended Nov. 11, 1918, but the amalgamation war continues. The first year of peace—1919—also ushered in a colorful period in Victoria's history. Over President Woodrow Wilson's veto the Volstead Act was passed in the United States.

Prohibition ushered in an era of prosperity for many Victoria fishermen and some landlubbers who scented easy money. After all, the liquor could be bought quite legally in Victoria stores and there was no law against exporting it.

Some few rumrunners took their cargoes over the 18-mile Strait to the Washington coast

in the dead of night, others operated by Washington ferried the liquor to the Gulf smugglers. And others just picked up by fast, black boats.

Continued on Page 12



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HUNDRED-YEAR STORY

Continued from Page 11

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Rumrunning was in full swing by the 1920s and in a small way they were roaring twenties in Victoria, too.

Wireless telephones connected Victoria with the mainland, the Sidney Roofing factory was built, Victoria Arts College opened in Craigdarroch Castle, the Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Association opened the second largest Chinese Hospital in the Dominion on Herald Street, city council adopted a \$5 poll tax on male residents.

The CPR ferry service between Victoria and Bellingham began; Victoria's huge grain elevator was used for the first time, construction of the Crystal Garden began, the Estevan wireless station set a world's record by keeping in touch with the S. Tahiti to within one day of Adelaide, South Australia, a distance of 5,900 miles.

A NEW WING of the Jubilee Hospital was opened, Lester Patrick's Victoria Cougars won the world's ice hockey championship the Stanley Cup, the foundation stone of a new Anglican cathedral was laid by the Bishop of London, the Right Rev. Mon. A. F. Winnington-Ingram.

The Queen Alexandra Sanatorium at Mill Bay was officially opened, the "new" wing of the Empress Hotel was started and Christ Church Cathedral was consecrated. Then, suddenly, money was scarce.

The hungry thirties. Depression. Poverty. Hunger. Despite the grim times, Victoria residents turned out by the hundreds to watch the first attempt to swim the Strait of Juan de Fuca.

Two famous swimmers of the time were in Victoria in 1934 when someone jokingly suggested they should swim the strait rather than wait for the ferry.

Roland Tegtmeyer, Paul Chotteau and Victoria's own Stan Witty made their attempts Oct. 15, leaving from the foot of Oak Bay's Newport Avenue.

Cold and tide defeated their efforts. Chotteau made only 4½ miles before giving in; Witty swam 1½ miles; Tegtmeyer swam about five

miles but tides carried him

back to 1½ miles from shore.

Automation hit Victoria's road traffic in 1935 when four automatic stop-and-go signs were erected along Douglas Street. In November, 1935 the provincial government lent the city \$100,000 for relief works.

THE HUNGRY THIRTIES saw many property owners unable to pay their taxes and the properties reverted to the city.

Each one was a tragedy. Often the fruits of a lifetime of work were wiped out. But the tragedies of her citizens were destined to become—20 years later—a blessing for Victoria.

Jan. 21, 1936, King George VI died and the following day the Prince of Wales was proclaimed King Edward VIII. Jan. 28, thousands of Victorians paid tribute to the late king.

After months of rumors Edward abdicated to marry Mrs. Wallis Warfield Simpson. His brother, the Duke of York, succeeded him as King George VI.

With the economic picture brightening Victoria hosted the evangelist Almer Sempie McPherson who preached her Four-square Gospel.

In the troubled days leading up to the Second World War, Victoria received its first visit from a reigning monarch.

King George VI and Queen Elizabeth arrived May 30.

WAS DECLARED Sept. 3, 1939.

Again Victoria sent its men to war, an even more costly

conflict than in 1914-1918.

Soldiers, sailors, airmen, and women, too, all played their part.

Dieppe! D-Day! Arnheim!

It was a constantly changing picture.

The Battle of the North Atlantic with Canadian ships

convoying Britain's lifeline of

merchant ships, the landings

in French North Africa in November, 1942, D-Day landings

August, 1944.

The RCAF... No. 6 Group

of the RAF Bomber Command,

the Oct. 6, 1944, raid on Dortmund, the desert air force in the Italian campaign.

And the footsloggers...

Dieppe Aug. 19, 1942; Sicily

July 10, 1943; the Italian campaign

Sept. 3, 1943—Ortona, the Liri Valley, Rome, Rimini,

Ravenna; D-Day—Caen, Ver-

rieres Ridge, Falaise. Le

Havre, Bologne, Calais, Ant-

werp, Hochwald Ridge.

VICTORIA HAD HELPED

fight the Boer War and the

First World War, but this one

was different. Japan was one

of the enemy, the war was

right on Victoria's doorstep.

While Victoria residents

were talking about Churchill's

secret visit to Washington to

confer with President Roose-

velt and the gallant defence

of Tobruk far away in the

North African desert, Estevan

Point Lighthouse was shelled

by a Japanese submarine.

Anchored cheekily some two

miles offshore June 20, 1942,

a Japanese submarine lobbed

some 25 heavy shells at the

lighthouse. None of the shells

hit their target but the inci-

dent—the only time that Can-

ada was actually under enemy

gunfire—brought the struggle

even more sharply into focus.

The submarine was sunk

some three or four months

later off the coast of New

Zealand.

Canada... and Victoria...

played their parts in the fight

for freedom. And paid the

price of freedom in the men

and women who didn't come

back.

THE POST WAR YEARS

were a contrast with the years

following the First World War.

The war left a valuable

legacy.

Servicemen and women

posted to Victoria during the

war remembered the city. And

returned here when they were

discharged.

The city expanded. Houses

mushroomed in the Shel-

burne-Richmond area.

Memorial Arena, a massive

tribute to the men who died

in the Second World War, was

opened in 1949.

Yesterday, Remem-

ber? City council ap-

pointed C. C. Wyatt as city

manager and reduced the

number of aldermen from 10

to eight. Opening of the S. J.

Wills High School, opening

of the Art Gallery of Greater

Victoria, construction of the

new section of Victoria Public

Library.

Opening of the new health

and welfare building on Cook

Street, opening of the Federal

Building on Government Street

—expanding years.

Death of King George VI

Feb. 6, 1952. The coronation

of Queen Elizabeth June 2,

1953.

This Was B.C.'s First Brewery



Photo shows oldest brewery in British Columbia in sharp contrast to the modern up-to-date plant of Lucky Lager Breweries Ltd. in Victoria. The Victoria brewery was started by William Steinberger at Swan Lake in 1838 and the following year it was moved to Victoria. Towards the end of the last century an amalgamation was made with the

Phoenix Brewing Co. and the Victoria brewing company was renamed the Victoria Phoenix Brewing Co. In January 1953 the company changed its name to Lucky Lager Brewing Co. (Victoria) Ltd. In June 1958 it was purchased by John Labatt Ltd. and in April 1960 its name was changed to Lucky Lager Breweries Ltd.

Florence Chadwick's first attempt to swim the treacherous Strait of Juan de Fuca, Aug. 7, 1934. Bert Thomas' successful swim July 8, 1935. Erection of the world's tallest totem pole in Beacon Hill Park July 3, 1936. Marilyn Bell's victory over the strait on August 23.

The huge blast which destroyed Ripple Rock April 4, 1957. The Government House fire April 15. The March 28 fire which destroyed the Birdcage, Victoria's first legislature, in April. Opening of the new Point Ellice Bridge Nov. 30 by the late Charlie Benfield, "Mayor of Victoria West."

Centennial year, 1958... Tomorrow—the future—longs mostly to the child, and to his children. Because they will leave the marks along Victoria's road to history over the next 100 years: the marks which will be a record of the growth of Victoria over the next 100 years and beyond.

YARROWS

*meeting Marine
and Industrial needs
since 1894*

Throughout the years Yarrows has grown with Victoria, contributing to the development of the community. Originally founded as a Marine railway, the work has been expanded to include more than the design and building of ships and repair and overhaul of vessels of every size. It has grown to include engineering in the industrial field, prefabricated steel, tanks and special equipment for plants and mills. Among the many commissions completed has been the aluminum towers that carry the power lines over the mountains to Kitimat.

SHIP BUILDING • SHIP REPAIRING
AND INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING

YARROWS
LIMITED
VICTORIA, B.C.

In peace and in war, Yarrows has done much in design, construction, re-fitting and overhaul of naval vessels. Typical is the modern destroyer escort shown, built at Yarrows.



In the pre-First War days Yarrows was known as ship builders. This old-time picture shows the Ss. Maquinna under construction... the famous vessel who served half a century before honorable retirement.



A giant deepsea tanker undergoes an overhaul by Yarrows at Esquimalt. This work has been a development of recent years and now these huge vessels from all over the world rely on Yarrows for fast efficient service.



THERE WAS A FIEND AT LARGE

Unsolved Murder ...

By CECIL CLARK

It's perhaps safe to say that the most fiendish crime in the city's history occurred on the night of Friday, Sept. 29, 1899. To this day we don't know the identity of the person responsible, but one thing seems certain. He was undoubtedly powerful, his hands and arms accustomed to hard work, his fingers on occasion capable of closing like a vise. Some thought he might have been a shipwright, whose forearms were developed by years of caulking wooden hulls. Others thought a sealer, accustomed to boat pulling, and heaving a harpoon.

It's also not unreasonable to suppose that his potentiality for murder sprang from a twisted brain; a mind almost in accord with the elements. For the night that saw the end of Mrs. Bings, saw the coast swept by gale force winds coupled with torrential rain.

It was the night, in fact, that up the coast, eight miles from the Carmichael Light, the American barkentine Uncle John, inbound from Honolulu to Port Townsend, was blown ashore to become a total wreck.

Victoria's stores in those days were open until around 8 o'clock, but this night the elements had dispersed the shoppers, and Victoria's rain-hashed streets were almost deserted.

Store Street, normally busy at night, was no exception. In the block between Johnson and Cormorant, that is the east side, opposite the E and N Railway station, most of the premises were closing, stores like Harry Townsend's tobacco shop, On Hing, who made awnings and tents, and right opposite the station, the Plymouth Bakery.

At the end of the block, at the corner of Cormorant, the Caledonia saloon, of course, would not close until much later.

In the bakery, baker Bill Jordan was counting out the day's receipts, while his mature 45-year-old sister, Mrs. John Bings, put on her hat and coat.

"It's a wild night to be walking home," remarked Jordan. "Why don't you stay in town?"

"Oh, I'll make it alright," said his sister with a smile. "Besides John'll be waiting up."

The Bings had a modest home over on Russell Street in Victoria West. Husband John had worked for the E and N for years up until the time, a couple of years back, when he suffered a stroke. It was then he put his small savings in the bakery business, his brother-in-law doing the baking, his wife tending the counter.

Lonely Route

Night and morning for a year and a half now Mrs. Bings had followed the same route home: crossing Store Street to the E and N yards, then walking across the trestle bridge to follow the tracks between the E and N shops to Russell Station. If you went under the wooden trestle on the opposite side of the harbor, you could cut over a rocky foot trail to strike Craigflower Road.

At 10 each night the bridge was lifted to accommodate late shipping. Which meant that after that hour pedestrians heading for Victoria West had to go round by Rock Bay.

This night, Mrs. Bings finally ready, picked up her small red leather purse and with a good night to her brother, tucked the door shut behind her and bending her head to the storm disappeared across the street into the gloom of the station yard.

Meantime at the Bings' home on Russell Street, John Bings sat waiting his wife's return.

their eight-year-old son already in bed.

When a couple of hours went by, Bings began to think his wife had stayed in town and as he listened to the eldritch screech of the wind down the chimney he could hardly blame her. Finally about 11 p.m. he phoned to some friends at Spring Ridge where she sometimes stayed. She wasn't there, and they hadn't heard from her. Somewhat alarmed, next he phoned the city police and desk Sergeant Hawton.

promised to look into the matter. A constable on the waterfront beat walked the tracks to Russell Station without finding a trace of the missing woman, and at daylight a more thorough search was underway.

Awful Discovery

It was about 8.30 a.m. on Saturday morning that Const. R. H. "Bob" Walker made the discovery. Forty yards past the west end of the wooden trestle he noticed something white near the low bushes, about 10 feet down the bank from the tracks on the north side. Scrambling down the embankment, the case-hardened Walker, accustomed to plenty of waterfront violence and bloodshed, was confronted with a sight that froze him in momentary horror.

It was near the base of a telegraph pole that he found the nude and mutilated body of Mrs. Bings and in quick time chief of police Harry Sheppard, with detectives Tom Palmer and George Perdue, were on the scene with Dr. E. C. Hart, the coroner.

The coroner and the investigating Perdue and Palmer had this to say:

Mrs. Bings must have just about reached the rock cut when she was attacked, probably from in front and without warning by a powerful assailant who seized her round the throat. As she was a fairly strong, well-built woman it gave a clue to the attacker's strength. Her hat was found on the track, probably violently torn from her head, for some of her hair was still looped around the hat pins.

Other handfuls of her hair had been torn out, giving indication of a continuing, brutal struggle, and then apparently, with unconsciousness, her body had been carried down the bank and stripped. This had been done with diabolical coolness for only one button was missing.

Came then the sweep of a disembowelling knife and the murderer made off. Made off with the dead woman's underwear, her skirt and stockings as well as two rings from a finger, a plain gold band and a thinner one with a stone. Her purse was also missing with its contents, around \$6 or \$7. No knife or weapon was found at the scene and the heavy rain of the previous night had washed out any footprints.

The unfortunate woman had been wearing a shirtwaist and necktie and around her waist a narrow red leather belt with a metal buckle. These articles were found under her body and, curious to the investigators, was the fact that the belt buckle had been bent in a doubled over shape, bent with more strength than the struggle explained.

If she cried out, there was little chance that her screams for help would be heard due to the high wind. Even if the night had been still, as Perdue said later, there were often nighttime whoops and yells from the nearby Indian reserve to which no one paid much attention.

The remainder of Saturday provided no further clue but on Sunday morning Perdue and Const. Stroud Redgrave, prowling around the E and N station yard, found Mrs. Bings' little red leather purse, empty. Funnily enough, the metal part, like her belt buckle, had been doubled over as if clenched by a fist, a fist with superhuman strength.

As they studied the purse, occasionally Perdue shot a glance at the sole occupant of a station bench. Finally he went over and asked the man if he'd noticed any strangers, or the purse, or had seen anyone discard it.

First Questioning

The man they accosted was a queer individual, obviously in ill health, somewhat undernourished and from his answers a little off balance mentally. The police officers learned his name and that up to a few days before he had been cutting cordwood for Jim Atkins at Colwood. Seems he got an irresistible urge on Thursday to head for town and without collecting his wages came straight to Victoria. "Come straight" was correct, for in his hurry he frequently left the highway to cut across country. When he "got carps in his legs" as he put it, he thought of a cold water cure so he walked far some distance in the Mill stream as he got toward the Parsons' Bridge Hotel.

Apparently a faddist about his health, he told the officers that he'd been living on a diet of bread and water for about a week.

Had he been on the trestle on Friday evening?

He had. In fact he had some friends coming over from Port Angeles on the steamer "Garland" and he stood on the trestle to see if the ship was in sight. He hadn't seen Mrs. Bings or any one else. About his past he seemed rational enough, naming his brothers and sisters who lived in Vancouver, Seattle, Chicago and Boston. It was in the latter city he'd been born 31 years before. He said his father lived at 103 1/2 View Street, so the police escorted him to the little frame cottage on the south side of View at the corner of Quadra. His story checked out alright, but he was held for a few days to see if anything transpired and finally when nothing tied him in with the murder, he was released.

By the location of the empty purse it was clear to the investigators that the murderer had

returned across the E and N bridge to Store Street. However, the streets being deserted at that time of night, no one could be found who saw anyone cutting through the E and N yards between 8 and 10 p.m. It had to be before ten, for Perdue didn't exclude the idea of a "woman" in the dark. Perhaps the assailant wore the murdered woman's skirt to avoid detection.

The skirt seemed to be a good clue, but John Bings was a bit vague as to the material or the color. Friends, however, were canvassed and one lady luckily produced a sample of the material.

That clothing was taken from the scene was undoubtedly a queer angle, and there was an idea that maybe the garments had been weighted with a rock and thrown over the Johnson Street Bridge. Dragging operations were soon under way, but nothing turned up and nothing came to light along the shoreline on either side of the harbor.

Indians Questioned

Attention was turned to the local Songhees Indians. Had they a hand in the matter? The public were inclined to think so, the police thought not. However, just in case, the entire Indian Village on the west side of the harbor was combed through and all the tribesmen questioned. Everyone on the reserve that wild, windswept night when Mrs. Bings fell victim to "the ripper" seemed able to prove his whereabouts. A few visitors from the northern coast were also accounted for. No Indians had left the reserve after the murder.

In a day or two, as the investigation continued, came word of a man staying at the Halfway House on Esquimalt Road who babbled incoherently about murder and knives and women. Deceitful found him to be a character suffering from delirium tremens who hadn't been out of his room in a week.

It was now that Supt. Fred Hussey of the Provincial Police assigned Sergeant J. M. Langley and Constable F. R. Murray to work with the city men under Chief Sheppard's

direction. Each morning they and a special five-man city detail held consultations, shared information and suggestions, then fanned out on the day's assignment.

Final man to take a stab at the mystery was a "Doctor" Dumain, local spiritualist and

hypnotist. The "Doc" one of a local group interested in the occult, had in tow a teenage medium, Agnes Harris, who lived in town with her mother, Dumain stayed with a Madame Heller up on Pandora and hit the headlines sometime previously when he had thoughts on the mysterious drowning off the Dallas Road of Madame Heller's daughter, Katie Bruno.

This time Dr. Dumain had a different technique; he would act, he said, as a sort of mirror to the psychic Agnes' clairvoyant mind. When Dumain

and Agnes went out to the railway rock cut to get in a mood for revelation quite a crowd collected and they declared they couldn't work.

However he and Agnes went out to the scene that midnight, where the girl gave a complete story of the crime, describing in detail the assailant and his subsequent flight to Wharf Street and his search from wharf to wharf and ship to ship trying to get a passage out of town. Flaw in Agnes' revelation however was obvious; the ships she mentioned weren't in port that night!

Total Failure

As the weeks rolled on the search widened, to the mainland and even up among West Coast Indians.

Then the Pinkerton men departed and so did a Mr. Sayers, a free lance investigator said to have once been a sergeant in London's Metropolitan police. He was as clueless as anyone else.

Illustrated by JOAN M. SMITH

When a \$500 reward was posted up from Seattle came a couple of Pinkerton men to lend their assistance.

There was one loophole in the investigation that nobody could plug, Saturday, the day the body was discovered, was the occasion of the biggest lacrosse match of the year at New Westminster, Toronto versus New Westminster. At special excursion rates (\$2.50 the round trip) the steamers Islander and Yosemite ran the crowds from Victoria on Saturday morning at 7 a.m., and the fans caught the return trip from the mainland at 11 that afternoon had their names on the passenger list; otherwise hundreds merely paid \$2.50 and walked up the gangplank. The murderer could have been one of the early morning crowd on either vessel; a man with a knife and a diabolically perverted mind.

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Victory Finally at Hand

CITY BATTLED FOR 'VARSITY

By IAIN HUNTER

Victorians, ever proud of the standard of their education system, have had this pride hurt by the fact that their ideal "university town" has not its own university.

The history of education in Victoria has been one of long struggle to break the monopoly of higher education in B.C. traditionally, though at first unattractively, enjoyed by Vancouver.

This battle, joined in earnest in 1915, was won in 1962. The question of establishing a university in Victoria was first raised by the school board in 1905, when Vancouver was still Granville.

Under the direction of the secretary of the board, Charles Hayward, a study of the operation of other universities in Canada and the world was undertaken. City fathers, however, shied further discussion on the matter in 1906 when they became alarmed at the cost involved.

"The scheme... was seriously crude and wanting in detail; but all things must have a beginning, and the board has at least succeeded in giving a start to a project which sooner or later, will gather form and substance and become a tangible factor in the permanent growth of Victoria."

This "form and substance" was given by a government bill in the session of 1900 which established "a body politic and corporate by the name of 'The University of British Columbia'."

As it was assumed that such a university would be established in the capital of the province, the act also made provision for affiliated colleges with Vancouver in mind.

As stipulated in the bill, the first convocation was held of all university graduates in the province. Victoria and Vancouver each supplied 37 delegates of a total 125.

But a public statement by the provincial secretary, John Robson, acting as chairman of the convocation, showed that all was not sweetness and light.

FIRST OBSTACLE
A chief complaint was that all graduates in the province had not been given a chance to sign the register. But there was a more significant bone of contention.

"There were some who had said that the number of graduates on the mainland largely predominated over those upon the island, and that therefore the university should be established on the Mainland."

"Honourable John" Robson called for an end to sectionalism in the interest of the establishment of a provincial university. This plan for provincial loyalty would be used against Victoria to even greater effect later.

Dr. Israel Powell of Victoria was elected chancellor, and a statutory meeting of the senate was scheduled for July, 1901.

The necessary quorum was nine. Four members from Victoria attended. Not one from the mainland appeared. It was apparent that the mainland senate members had scuttled the legislation. The attorney-general decided that the failure of the meeting had nullified the act.

Indignant Victorians were determined not to give in easily, and City Council was asked to submit a bylaw for \$50,000 toward the construction of university buildings, while B. W. Pearce, with a \$1,000 a year offer, had citizens who were willing to donate to the upkeep of such an institution.

However, the bylaw was defeated by a bare 12 votes on Dec. 8.

In 1904, a slightly less ambitious act was passed by the

provincial legislature. An Act to Amend the Public Schools Act provided for "any collegiate instruction board" to enter into affiliation with one of five Canadian universities.

This was extended in 1901 to include any recognized university in the United Kingdom or Canada.

But many Victorians still felt even high school an educational fiasco. They were therefore not likely to lay out money for the upkeep of a college.

CASH INCENTIVE

Incentive came with the death in June, 1902, of B. W. Pearce. Having offered already in 1891 \$10,000 a year for the upkeep of a B.C. university, he left in his will \$10,000 to help found a college in affiliation with an eastern institution.

Under the leadership of school trustee and magistrate George Jay, the school board had started to examine the possibilities of such affiliation for first year arts. Much of the impetus came from the fact that Vancouver High School had enjoyed this status since 1899.

But incorporation of the school board was necessary to meet with the regulations of McGill and other eastern universities. This incorporation was proclaimed in August.

At first the name "King's College" was considered, but incorporation was finally decided upon under the name "The Board of Governors of Victoria College."

Thus the high school was now in a position to claim the Pearce bequest, affiliation with McGill was secured, and Victoria College was founded.

This college met around the large oak table in the office of the high school principal, Dr. E. B. Paul. The student body numbered seven, the faculty two.

This was not enough. Victorians wanted more than first year arts work.

The 1905 act which placed all higher education in B.C. under the Quebec body which governed McGill, the Royal Institute for the Advancement of Learning, was to open the province to include all four years of arts.

The college to be established in a place chosen by the parent university was to be known as the "McGill University College of British Columbia." Courses of study would lead to McGill degrees.

In 1907 this act was amended to allow for the establishment of further colleges of like character in the province.

Vancouver High School at once took advantage of this legislation to become a college at McGill. Victoria did not intend to be left behind.

In the words of Trustee Huggert: "The time has come for the establishment of a college which shall be a college, and not a magnified high school."

It became clear at once, however, that the trustees were not all agreed upon the object of affiliation. The majority favored following Vancouver in association with McGill. Trustee Huggert had Toronto in mind.

DIVERGENT AIMS

In his resolution he had been careful not to say anything which might bind Victoria High School to accepting a McGill charter.

"I consider that it (McGill) already has enough power in this province. It controls the Vancouver High School course... and has secured a certain control over our own high school, the course of study being arranged as to lead up to McGill work," he said.

"Things are not as they should be when British Col-

umbia is turned into a sort of happy hunting ground for one university."

What concerned him and many others was the future for a separate university of B.C.

"If McGill is to be allowed to have the preponderance of power in the colleges of the province, it is hardly likely that it will agree to give up

five "disinterested educationalists into non-resident" in B.C. to select the rural area for a provincial university.

On May 28, the commission, under the leadership of Dean Weidman, headed the law faculty at head of the law faculty at the first time with the executive council. On May 30 it held a public hearing in Victoria.

The Rev. W. W. Bolton, principal of University School, pleaded eloquently on behalf of the city, emphasizing "its restlessness, the culture of its people, its climate, and the absence of deteriorating attractions."

Victoria was a city of homes, not a place peopled by transients. It was a settled and educated community, he said. He dwelt at some length on the importance of clean sport. He was sorry to say that other provincial centres had been poisoned by the spirit of professionalism, but when it had shown its head here it had promptly been exterminated.

The commission left for hearings in Nanaimo and Victoria awaited the outcome of its deliberations with bated breath.

But apart from wild rumors that the commissioners had decided on Victoria, there was no word of the outcome until September 25.

On that date the report, selecting Point Grey as the site, was released. But it bore the date June 28.

Educationalists in Victoria were heartbroken. "Victoria was not to have the university. In 1915 it lost its college as well."

OUTDATED TERMS

With the founding of UBC in that year, and in spite of efforts by the school board in Victoria to retain first and second year work for a year at least, the board of governors of the university decided to force Victoria students to study in Vancouver or the east and to put the college staff out of work. Vancouver teachers, however, were absorbed into the university.

In 1920 the board was negotiating with President Killick of UBC for the resumption of first and second year work. Due mainly to the efforts of the then municipal inspector Dr. E. B. Paul, the government passed an act allowing such affiliation in April.

On June 20, Dr. Paul was elected principal of Victoria College.

The college was re-established over the protests of such as Eugene Woodward, president of the Trades and Labor Council, who objected to the class distinction implied in the levying of fees to prospective students.

Dr. Lewis Hall, former mayor and chairman of the school board, urged a referendum as the college was not what was desired originally.

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"BAD BUSINESS"

However, the warning of a local member of the university senate was heeded. The senate had been opposed to the college from the beginning, and Principal Vance was reported as saying "Victoria College never should have been granted affiliation. It was bad business."

The board ignored a petition which Mr. Woodward produced and which was suspected of bearing a number of bogus signatures. It also ignored his threat to use an injunction which he took out in order to restrain the board.

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signed and Dr. E. B. Paul took his place.

But not all appointments were made as easily. This was due to the peculiar arrangement which existed in regard to the governing authority of the college: a combination of the school board, the department of education and the government of the university.

The inefficiency of such a system came to the open following the death of Dr. Elliott in 1944. The school board gave its preferences in order as follows: Prof. William Robbins of the faculty. Victoria High School principal Harry L. Smith, and a vice-principal of the college, E. Stanley Farr.

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The university disallowed his appointment because he was not a member of the faculty. And the remaining candidate was open to criticism due to his having been a Liberal candidate in the previous election.

The impasse was solved by the happy appointment of Dr. John M. Ewing.

Even happier was the long range result of the controversy. In 1945, the education department, university, and school board formed a Victoria College Council for the academic direction of the college. All three bodies were represented thereon, and financial direction remained in the hands of the school board.

The only other main controversy in the college history concerned the overcrowded condition of Craigdarroch Castle, particularly after the Second World War.

In 1946, with enrolment up to 800 action was taken only after the castle had been condemned by both the fire chief and the city health department.

It was estimated that at least 50 students would burn to death in the event of fire. And eight lavatories for 450 male students and four for 150 women were not deemed sufficient to maintain a minimum standard of health.

The department of education offered to move 200 of the students in with the 150 Normal School students occupying the building at Richmond and Lansdowne. The fire chief said at least 400 must be moved out of the castle.

Following a protest march by the entire student body through the city, the whole college was permitted to make the move, the students themselves carrying over the library.

Ever since, the college and normal school have shared the same building. They were amalgamated in 1954.

Dr. Ewing died in 1953 and his place was taken by Dr. Harry Hickman. It has been under his principality that the pressure of increased enrolment has wrought the greatest changes on the structure of the college, both physical and academic.

In 1952 the Ewing Building, financed by the B.C. government and named after the former principal, was opened. It was extended in 1958-59.

At the same time several huts were added. Dunlop House was purchased and the 120-acre Gordon Head Campus was acquired. To meet immediate needs the E. B. Paul building was erected on the old campus in 1960-61.

This January, the physical expansion of the Victoria Uni-

versity was launched by the chairman of the college council with his shovel on the virgin campus on Finlayson Road.

But college authorities could erect as many buildings as they liked on as many acres as were available without raising a university for Victoria.

More significant steps toward this end were taken in the session of 1959-60 when the third year of arts and science was added to the curriculum. Fourth year work followed smoothly in the 1960-61 session at the end of which the college graduated its first class.

Yet the diploma handed out that summer bore the arms of the Vancouver parent institution. The 1962 degrees will be emblazoned in the same manner.

For the first time, in 1963, Victoria University will grant its own degrees. They will be honored in academic circles all over the world. This is the recognition for which Victoria has been fighting ever since the question of a Victoria University first was raised in 1895.

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For the first time, in 1963, Victoria

THUNDEROUS ORATORY, BITTER INVECTIVE 'TRADEMARKS' OF PROVINCIAL LEGISLATURE

BY NORMAN SENIOR

Notable personalities and great debates have characterized the history of the British Columbia Legislature during the past century. What other Canadian parliamentary body has echoed to the thunderous oratory and bitter invective of such giants as Amor de Cosmos, Sir Richard "Dick" McBride, Joseph Martin, John Oliver, Jim Hawthornthwaite, Dick Burde and G. G. McGeer?

My own association with the provincial house covered a period of only 20 years, 1916 to 1935, during which as a press gallery correspondent I covered 16 or 17 sessions. The most memorable feature of that era consisted of the eight years in which John Oliver and W. J. Bowser crossed swords in a series of thrilling debates. It was the broadsword against the rapier and most observers considered that honors were about even. Looking back over my own gallery experience, it is a series of episodes, rather than a consecutive story that comes to mind.

Having just read about Premier W. A. C. Bennett's budget of more than \$200 million I cannot avoid recalling the first budget presented in my hearing. That was in 1916, the exciting year in which W. J. Bowser presided over the assembly as premier.

The House was asked to authorize expenditures of something over \$11 million. The best the government could do in anticipating revenue was a shade less than \$6 million.

An estranged opposition leader, Martin C. Brown, asked how the gap was to be bridged.

"Why, you use your credit," replied Mr. Bowser.

Years afterwards Premier Oliver replying to Mr. Bowser's trenchant criticism of the Oliver administration's financial record, recalled that 1916 budget and ridiculed the manner in which Mr. Bowser had tried to "use his credit." He pictured Mr. Bowser traveling from state to state, peddling B.C. bonds for anything he could get. He had poor luck in New York, Boston and Philadelphia, but the grand climax, according to Mr. Oliver, was when he came to the state of "Ho-ye-ho."

The House ricked with laughter at this characteristic transposition of asparagus on the part of the former Derbyshire mine worker and Mr. Oliver, completely misunderstanding the amusement of the House, glared with pride at the money stroke that he thought he had aimed straight at the heart of his dauntless opponent.

NO LACK OF SKILL

In fairness to John Oliver, it should be said at once, that although he never conquered the art of using the letter "H" in the customary fashion, he had an unrivalled skill in the use of words.

His grammar and syntax were well nigh faultless and his ability to say one thing and mean another were unsurpassable. He was also complete master of parliamentary procedure.

I have mentioned some of the orators with big voices. There were others equally effective for other reasons. W. J. Bowser and Parker Williams were capable of fine flights of parliamentary oratory, but both had thin voices and customarily began their speeches in such low key that even in the press gallery it was difficult to follow them. As they warmed to their subject, however, the voices grew rounder and fuller until in peroration their eloquence was superb.

It was not my privilege to hear Sir Richard McBride in parliamentary debate, although I interviewed him and heard him on the public platform several times. From his stumpy speaking and what I have been told about his de-



SIR RICHARD MCBRIDE... his great personal charm had an almost hypnotic influence over his creditors.

batting skill, his great personal charm had an almost hypnotic influence over his creditors.

The 13 years of the McBride-Bowser administration were attributable largely to two factors—McBride's charm and Bowser's administrative ability. Perhaps it was an unfair commentary, but critics at the time said that all favorable decisions were made by McBride, but when the answer had to be "No," the deputations were referred to Bowser, whose putting low end, whose very name suggested a rather ferocious bulldog.

Both he and T. D. Pattullo, because of the grim facade they seemed to prefer, presented to the public were much misunderstood men.

I had the privilege of the friendship of both and kinder men I never knew. Mr. Pattullo, as minister of lands, withstood years of abuse for a decision made by one of his subordinates without his knowledge, and never once did he reveal or imply that he was not fully responsible.

Mr. Bowser was once asked to sponsor a clever piece of political trickery that might have been highly advantageous. He turned it down with the characteristic evasion that "we couldn't get away with it," whereas what he meant was that he would not stoop to such tactics.

His strange shyness would never allow him to take a virtuous pose.

THE SILENT MEMBERS

Two remarkable private members were Tom Gifford of New Westminster and James Schofield of Trail. These were known as the silent members because they never made a speech. Gifford did not even speak in his election campaign. Yet both were highly respected and influential in the government. Their long series

NORMAN SENIOR was for many years a newspaper man and worked in Victoria's press gallery during the sessions of which he writes here. Many of the characters of his articles were personal friends. Mr. Senior left the newspaper field to enter the Canadian diplomatic corps. He is now retired in Victoria.

replied and then belligerently declared:

"COMPLETION does not spell construction."

That was one occasion when John Oliver's subtlety in the use of words did not avail him.

Mr. Ealing afterwards became a member of the House of Commons where he took an equally active and constructive part. It is worth recording here that he had a hand in furthering the career of one of British Columbia's most distinguished daughters, now Mrs. Frank Ross, chancellor of the University and lately chateleine at Government House. Phyllis Gregory was a Rossland girl and Billy Ealing, as a family friend, was tremendously proud of her academic achievements at UBC and the London School of Economics. When tragic misfortune befell her it was Billy Ealing who helped find the solution that brought her great talents into the service of Canada as economic adviser to the Tariff Board.

For that all Canada and especially British Columbia have cause to revere the memory of W. K. Ealing. Speaker's rulings about permissible invective have become more lenient than they used to be, unless calling a man a mouse is intrinsically more offensive than likening him to a fish.

Dick Burde had uncanny skill and resourcefulness in using obstruction as a means of extracting information or a decision from a minister.

HELD TWO POSTS

William Sloan, father of the late Chief Justice Gordon Sloan, held the dual posts of minister of mines and commissioner of fisheries in the Oliver administration. Burde was the champion of West Coast fishermen and when the fisheries department estimates came up one year he sought to obtain from Mr. Sloan some kind of concession the minister was unwilling to give. Burde, who could talk by the hour, and usually in a most entertaining fashion, kept the House in session long past midnight in an effort to force the statement he desired. He talked about anything and everything, always in an amusing way. Ministers and the chair-

man repeatedly called him to

order, insisting that he speak in the resolution under consideration.

Then for half or three quarters of an hour he kept the government benches in convulsions of laughter with an attack on the opposition leader, Mr. Bowser. The minutes enjoyed this so much that they forgot that Burde was achieving his purpose of using up time. Finally Mr. Sloan, who was an experienced parliamentarian, tumbled to the game and asked the chair to compel the Alberta member to stick to the point.

"Why, Mr. Chairman," protested Burde. "Nothing could be more to the point than these remarks. We are debating the vote for the fisheries department and I am speaking about a poor fish."

Frankly, Bowser did not like it, but as an example of rough and ready parliamentary wit the story is worth telling.

On another day Premier Oliver was defending his administration by reviewing what he deemed to have been the misdeeds of the former McBride-Bowser administration, with special reference, naturally, to the leader of the opposition, since Sir Richard McBride was no longer in politics. Mr. Bowser interrupted him.

"Never mind about my past," he said. "My future is spotless."

SECRET CAUCUS

There was a time during the Oliver administration when the rank and file and some of the ministers became acutely discontented with Mr. Oliver's leadership. A secret caucus was held at which the members voted by a substantial majority to demand Mr. Oliver's resignation.

One of the ministers who had not quietly through this stormy discussion then spoke for the first time:

"Now that it has been decided that Mr. Oliver is to go, which of you will tell the rest?"

All with one accord began to make excuses. The revolt ended right there.

The legislature was not always as punctual about its

hours of sitting as it is today, meeting seven-thirty o'clock at in the McBride-Bowser days half past eight.

Mr. Speaker Eberts always entertained generously at luncheon and instead of entering the chamber promptly at 2:30 p.m., often came in half an hour to an hour later. This was not entirely his fault. He waited until he received word from the premier that the ministers were ready for business.

The fiction about "seeing the clock" was first brought to my attention by Mr. Speaker Eberts. When an afternoon sitting overlapped into the evening he would leave his chair at 6 o'clock and announce the House to be adjourned until 7:30 o'clock as provided by the rules. Then, for the convenience of honorable members I purpose

On other occasions members would protest that the House should adjourn because it was 6 o'clock. Mr. Speaker Eberts would reply, "I cannot see the clock."

STURDY FIGURE

The ill-fated Talmie administration was one of the most interesting periods in legislative history. Dr. S. F. Talmie was a charming, sturdy figure of the highest integrity and no mean administrative ability who inspired not only public confidence, but cordial affection both within and outside the assembly.

He came to office surrounded by a large staff of

Continued on Page 17



HONEST JOHN OLIVER had unrivalled skill in the use of words—although he never conquered the art of using the letter "H" in the customary fashion.

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LEGISLATURE MEMORIES

Continued from Page 16

was by a group of men of high achievement in their careers. Nels Lougheed, W. C. Sheffy, S. L. Howe, Fred Burden and others. But the ways of business and the ways of parliament are not the same. It is doubtful if the legislature ever witnessed a group of ministers so intent on addressing themselves to the public and to the House.

Lovable old Billy Atkinson was minister of agriculture, a post for which he was well qualified, if it had not been for the necessity of speaking in the House.

The first bill brought down was a flimsy minor amendment to the Beekeepers' Act. The venerable medical missionary from the north, Dr. H. C. Wrinch, was assigned the duty of agricultural critic by Opposition Leader "Duff" Pattullo. Dr. Wrinch attacked that Beekeepers' Bill as if it was the most iniquitous piece of legislation ever imposed on a long-suffering public. Mr. Atkinson simply could not understand what it was all about and day after day he had the debate adjourned while he strove to find some way of pleasing his critics. It was almost the end of the session before the bill was allowed to go through.

SHELLY BAUNDERED

It was Shelly, the minister of finance, who got the administration into the deepest water. Prior to the first session he made a bad issue through a private syndicate without following the established practice of calling for tenders. The terms in which Pattullo denounced this transaction were so trenchant that I doubt the government ever recovered.

Then the next year the printed volume of estimates was found to contain a mathematical error and had to be reissued. I can still picture the fiery Ian Mackenzie waving the blue estimates and the red estimates in the air as he accused the government of all kinds of fraud and fakery.

When Mr. Shelly finally gave way to J. W. Jones, an

experienced financial critic and able parliamentarian, Mr. Pattullo uttered one of his most famous utterances. Dr. Tohmie, it will be remembered, was a huge man of probably 200 pounds. Mr. Jones was an exceptionally small man, about five feet four in height and weighing perhaps 125 pounds.

In describing the change of finance ministers Mr. Pattullo said:

"And then the mountain labored and brought forth—the present incumbent."

Mr. Speaker Hugh Shantz would probably not have allowed that remark to pass.

SLICK TRICK

One of the smartest parliamentary tricks that I recall was played by Premier Bower on Opposition Leader Brewster in that historic 1916 session.

Apparently in great panic, Mr. Brewster interrupted Mr. Bower into conference and explained it had been brought to his attention that the life of the legislature expired that night. Due to the fact that there had been an announcement in one of the ridings the first return from the 1912 election had been several weeks earlier than was possible after a contest.



IAN MACKENZIE
... fiery critic

Mr. Bower proposed an extension of a couple of weeks during which certain non-constitutional legislation and a budget should be adopted. Mr. Brewster did not agree as to what was non-constitutional and insisted on only a few days extension to permit arranging the public finances.

The house met. Mr. Bower introduced a bill to extend the life of the legislature for a period of two or three months—I forget the period. The four opposition members, Messrs. Brewster and M. A. Macdonald, Liberals, and Parker Williams and Jack Place, socialists, put on a filibuster until after midnight when they threw their papers in the air and declared the legislature had died a natural death.

Mr. Bower then rose and read a section from the Interpretation Act which provided a leeway of two or three days in the application of dates under certain circumstances, which he claimed, were pertinent. He calmly went ahead and put through the bill extending the life of the assembly for the period that he desired.

The opposition always claimed that everything happened after that bill was illegal and, when they later assumed office, passed another act validating the proceedings. I am inclined to think Mr. Bower's interpretation of the law was correct because no financial institution questioned the validity of government securities issued pursuant to legislation adopted during the extension. But without trapping the Opposition into a one-day extension, it is doubtful that he could have got the extension through.

WEAK IN DEBATE

It is a curious commentary on what makes a parliamentarian that while the chemically educated M. A. Macdonald, who later became Chief Justice of B.C., could make a powerful and effective two-hour speech for which he had time to prepare himself, he proved little able to take part in the cut and thrust of debate, whereas his leader, the busi-



T. D. "Duff" Pattullo
... staunch courage

ness man, Brewster, was able to take part hour after hour in the rough and tumble exchange of controversy across the floor. Parker Williams also had a rapier-like wit that enabled him to hold his own with Mr. Bower and his experienced colleagues.

QUICK IN DEBATE

Only R. H. Pouley, Dr. Tohmie's attorney-general, among the members of that administration, had the ready knack of quick interplay in parliamentary debate, although when J. W. Jones joined the cabinet he strengthened its ability on the floor.

One of the notable figures in the Oliver administration was E. D. Barrow, the minister of agriculture. While in office he married a charming lady who happened to be the president of the Women's Conservative Association in his riding. When Mrs. Barrow was asked how they settled their political differences she replied that they had not got around to that subject yet—they were still on religion.

Mr. Barrow was an able and effective speaker who had as much to say that his colleagues used to accuse him of obstructing the passage of his own estimates. To the simplest question he would give a 20-minute reply, full of useful information, but time consuming when the object of the government was to get the money voted as fast as possible.

In that matter of expediting business Ian Mackenzie was a useful chairman. When great bills such as the Vancouver charter and the revised insurance act had to be put through committee it was customary to call Mackenzie to the chair. The rules required that every word of every section must be read out. Ian could talk faster than anybody else and he also had a careless habit of turning two or three pages at a time. If by chance he was caught out he was always full of apologies on the ground that the leaves of the bill had stuck together, but for the most part he succeeded in saving a lot of legislative time without the public interest suffering.

Tom Uphill was a member of the House through all but that first session of 1916 that I attended. I knew him prior to his election to the House and always enjoyed embarrassing him by recalling the circumstances under which I first met him in 1916. He was a Conservative candidate supporting the Bower Government in that year.

Tom was a privileged character. He committed some of the most outrageous performances the legislature has ever seen, but his racy good humor saved him from the Speaker's wrath. His vulgar description of a Royal Commission is a classic—though unprintable.

One of Tom's pet grievances through the years was the traditional form of words in legislation providing that in certain circumstances "the minister may" do so and so. Tom wanted the minister to be required to take the kind of action predicted.

"SHALL NOT MAY" he thundered time and time again, asking that the word "shall" be substituted.

FATHER OF PENSION

In these days when social security is so much in discussion it is interesting to recall that every year of his tenure of office until his objective was attained, William Sloan moved a resolution memorializing the federal government to introduce old age pensions. With some justice he claimed to be the father of that measure.



HERBERT ANSCOMBE
... "wrip to the bone, then scrape the bone"

Dick Burde's objectives, first and foremost, were enactment of the eight-hour day and the minimum wage for women. He lived to see both become law, although a reluctant Liberal administration was put to all manner of political devices to avoid having to vote against his private member's bills.

It took a lot of ingenuity, for Dick Burde was a skilled parliamentarian and as adroit as any minister in finding devices for furthering his proposals to the embarrassment of the government.

When the Pattullo government took office in 1924 Victoria's John Hart became for a second time the minister of finance. These were the years of the great depression. When Mr. Hart entered his office for the first time he found some \$700,000 of cheques payable to civil servants, contractors and business houses, lying on his desk unissued, because there were no funds in the bank. He sent them out and defied the bank to dishonor them.

UNPLEASANT

There followed a triangular exchange of correspondence and interviews with Messrs. Pattullo and Hart on one side, the bank and Prime Minister R. B. Bennett's government on the other. That correspondence has never been published, but an official who

handed it told me that Mr. Pattullo's dealing with the problem was the most courageous and skillful he could imagine.

At Easter in 1935 the province had to meet an interest payment of substantial proportions for which the funds were not available. As a press correspondent I was an anxious observer anticipating a possible default. The default did not occur. At a 10:15 minutes to 12 o'clock on the fatal Saturday a deposit was made to the account of the B.C. government of the exact amount of the interest due to the add cost. Although I do not know the facts it is obvious that that deposit was made by the federal government of R. B. Bennett on the strength of Pattullo-Hart representations as to the seriousness of the non-payment of a provincial government default.

TOUGH OPPOSITION

Some day, that correspondence will be available for publication, and it should constitute one of the most interesting chapters of B.C. financial history.

Earlier I referred to the ineptness of the Tohmie administration in debate. The members of the government were able, conscientious men, grappling with an economic crisis or unprecedented adversity. At all times people had respect for Premier Tohmie, but not even he was strong enough to withstand the criticism of as able an opposition group, under Pattullo's leadership, as the House ever knew.

In fairness to Dr. Tohmie I may tell of a discussion among Liberal members towards the end of the first session over which Dr. Tohmie presided.

Having discovered the parliamentary weakness of the several ministers, the Liberals decided there was no profit in attacking them one by one and perhaps knocking them off, as they did with Mr. Shelly. If one minister left the chance were he would be replaced by an able man. They agreed that from that day onward the individual ministers should be ignored and all fire should be directed against that respected



JOHN HART
... defied the bank

and staunch member of the administration, the premier himself. Henceforth it was never any particular minister who tumbled, it was the Tohmie government.

I think that conforms to military strategy—of hitting the enemy in his strongest point.

Although I saw him only in opposition and never in his later role as minister of finance in John Hart's coalition government, Herbert Anscombe of Victoria was one of the notable figures in the legislature during my day. Probably his most remembered utterance was when in criticizing one of John Hart's budgets he warned that this was a time to "wrip to the bone and then scrape the bone." I was not close enough to the scene to know whether as finance minister he adhered to that principle, but I suspect that he did.

TWO OUTSTANDING

For a combination of administrative ability and parliamentary skill the two men who most impressed me during my press gallery days were W. J. Bower and T. D. Pattullo. Neither was a popular hero, but both had staunch courage and the ability to give and take in the h-fighting. And both had far higher ideals of public service than they received credit for.

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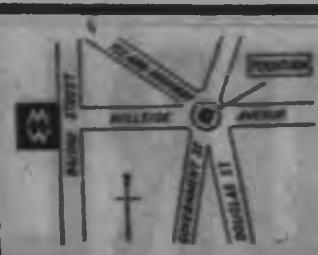
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HON. FRANK RICHTER
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Ours is a splendid heritage, here in British Columbia, but the glories of our past, brightly as they shine, are dimmed by the dazzling prospects of the future.

As a seat of government Victoria is thrice blessed: its setting and its prospects - the mountains, the forests and the sea - make it unique on this continent; its homes and gardens have a graciousness and loveliness rare in this age; and its parks and public buildings have been planned and designed with a touch of genius.

Through the Capital Improvement District Commission this government seeks to make more vivid still this picture city. Much has been done; and more will be done, not in this centennial year alone, but in the future. This is an investment in culture and creative beauty.

Victoria is worthy of it.

From the pallisaded fort of the Hudson's Bay Company days, and the tent town of the gold rush times of 1858-59, Victoria has grown through a lusty century. Picturesque it may have been when the Indians camped around it, and cattle was herded through the muddy streets. But now it has matured. The city has dignity and charm. These things must be preserved.

On the occasion of the celebration of the centenary of British Columbia's capital I would say this:

We are never too late to plan, to build, to improve what we possess. We must never be so complacent that we do not admit the better can be best. We must never contemplate the achievements of our fathers with any other faith than that we can profit by their example and add to their stature with our own inspired deeds.

W. A. C. Bennett
Premier

Columbia's Capital City, its Province and the Dominion of Canada, along with Civic Beautification

Victoria's transportation lanes combine sweeping beauty with high-speed, efficient service. A vast beautification program outlines improvement developments for the city and its surrounding areas.



ABOVE—A major beautification development was completed at Clover Point, off Dallas Road. Beautifully paved and landscaped, with modern lighting, it is now an outstanding view point visited by thousands.

RIGHT—Broad overpass on the Island Highway, constructed in 1963 to facilitate uninterrupted flow of out-bound and inbound traffic at the important junction to Colwood and the Island's west coast.



RIGHT—This handsome sea wall at Ogden Point, along Dallas Road, withstands the seasonal heavy seas that pound the southern tip of Vancouver Island. Its spacious parking bay accommodates hundreds of automobiles throughout the year.

From Og to Ivy League

Running Gamut from Idiocy to Lunacy
Man Snared by Giddy World of StyleStarch Kept
Eyes
On Horizon

Gold-seeking prospectors who flocked through Victoria from the California diggins or came to the Cariboo straddled through a new air of style to the city—one of a purely functional nature. Downwind, they were a threat.



Mission-chop whiskers, heavy hat and an Ascot tie typified the well-dressed man in 1880. Gold-headed cane set off the ensemble, for which checked trousers were de rigueur.

For centuries man has taken delight in mocking the giddy female's attempt to gild the lily—in this case, her body.

Men have watched with a detached amusement the advent of the New Look, the New New Look, the New Old Look, high skirts and low bodices and vice versa. There have been high heels, low heels and the heel that milady eventually wound up marrying.

Men have laughed—and secretly thanked a divine

Fashion tour in words and pictures by Ed Cosgrove

providence for sparing them the indignities of fashion's dictates.

But alas, the male is just as much a victim of the distorted minds of fashion designers as his better half.

Ever since Og donned a bear skin with lapels, men have been in the modish scramble just as much as women—in some periods of history, even more so.

Unfortunately, most fashion designers style their clothing for the ideal figure, the Apollo shape. Mr. Average,



Victorian fathers were noted as disciplinarians—the slogan "spare the rod and spoil the child" was coined in that era. But you'd be pretty stern too if you were one of those collars.

biceps for biceps, can't quite make the specifications. In the 100 years since Victoria started collecting taxes, we've seen male styles run the gamut of cut and line from idiocy to lunacy and back.

Probably the most functional styles ever to tread Victoria's streets were the odd assortment of items assembled by the gold seekers and seamen who once turned Victoria into a sea-girt Tombstone Territory.

Their stylish contemporaries affected the Prince Albert coat, the loosely knotted Ascot tie and the beaver hat. Depending on the figure inside the clothes, it could be good looking.

The turn of the century saw an increased dosage of starch added to collars, which rose to an alarming degree. The Victorian man entered the 20th Century with his eyes fixed on the far horizon. It wasn't due to any great knowledge of his destiny, it was just because those danged collars prevented him from looking in any other direction. Dr. William's Pink Pills for Pale People was the Geritol of the age, and there were still such things as a nickel beer and a five-cent cigar.

August, 1914, saw a new style sweep the country. Brown was the rage and coats were cut to single-breasted line. Stripes all the rage 15 years earlier (they wore them thick) were confined to the sleeves.

Yep, the First World War eased the fashion problem for most of the male population between 18 and 35.

For the few civilians, prices soared and suits sold for \$15. Fancy suits were selling for an outrageous \$25!

Lindbergh had landed in Paris, Babe Ruth was showing the press he "still had some home runs in him" (he hammered out 60 in that year of 1927) when the fashion plate wore patent leather shoes and gigolos wore patent leather hair. Suits with two pair of pants sold for \$27.50.

There was general rejoicing among males in that period be-



1946—While this style had a strong following among certain elements of the young set, unfortunately for our sanity, it had no lasting effect on style.

cause female fashion designers had discovered the female leg. They promptly exploited it as far as it would go. But in the process they lost the lovelier lines, which confused a number of less sophisticated men.

When the Big Depression began, trousers were still bell-bottomed, but most men in this era weren't worrying too much about clothing styles.

Designers added to the general gloom by dropping female skirts almost back to the pre-war level. The derby was replacing the straw hat (ever try panhandling with a straw hat?) and soft collars began to appear on men's shirts.

In 1940, men's styles swung back sharply about 25 years and that brown jacket became very fashionable again. Granted there were alternate shades of blue (navy and air force) but style-wise, the early



Fundamental difference of opinion between fashion designers and the general public is expressed in this illustration, which shows the basic structure of the average man at left, and the type for which the designer works at right. Small wonder the average man feels frustrated.

'40s were singularly bare of radicalism.

It was around 1943 when a new trend began. The zoot suit did nothing for humanity except make the servicemen realize they weren't missing much in the way of civvy clothing.

Fortunately, through public opinion (and a few well-placed thumps from servicemen) the zoot suiter eventually saw the light and adopted modified habits. The late '40s and early '50s saw the Windsor roll, two-button, double-breasted suit all the style.

The brown shades made a brief revival due to a certain unpleasantness in Korea, but the style world swept on to greater things.

To the Age of Enlightenment... the Ivy League. Pencil-thin trousers, skin-tight jackets, high-button collars and ties like old shoe laces!

Waistlines dropped to the hip-line and drape is just another word for curtain. The style bears a striking resemblance to the past, which again.

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TRANS-CANADA AIR LINES
AIR CANADA

Gay Young City Mecca of Society

By ELIZABETH FORBES

There were gay days in Victoria when the city was young. Parties and dances were many; musical evenings were held in the homes; there were conversations (gatherings for conversation about art, literature, science and the like), tea parties, boating parties, picnics and a host of other happenings that kept the young ladies of the day a-bustle from morning until night.

The city was a mecca, even then, for distinguished visitors. The Royal Navy rode at anchor in Esquimalt Harbor. Eligible young bachelors from the British Isles strolled the streets in search of fortunes they had been told were here for the picking and pioneer families had a host of attractive daughters.

It was a mixture that inevitably created a social pattern that persists to the present day.

Starting in the home of Sir James and Lady Douglas when their family was growing up, before Victoria was incorporated, it thrived its way over the years from James Bay to a Rockland Avenue hillside where Cary Castle was named Government House and from there in ever widening circles back to James Bay where the Macdonald family lived at "Armada", off the Gorge, to "Burleigh" and from there to Craigdarroch and finally to Hatley Park with the Dunsmuirs; to Esquimalt with the Royal Navy and then to Admirals House with the Canadian Navy; back to the Gorge with the Crofts and to Esquimalt with the Crofts and full circle to a new Cary Castle, rebuilt after a disastrous fire at the turn of the century and renamed merely "Government House."

In 1862, social life in the Douglas home had quietened to small supper parties and teas on the lawn under the famous cherry tree (still standing in a government parking lot on Elst Street), for the young people of the family were either married and with homes of their own or were overseas finishing their education.

Proud Day For Douglas

There was one social event, however, in 1864, that saw Victoria's elite gathered in the Douglas home for dinner, following a presentation in the Parliament Buildings in which Douglas was made Commander of the Bath and received the order of knighthood.

After dinner, Sir Matthew Baillie Begbie planned the order of knighthood on Sir James Douglas' coat and placed the crimson collar with its pendant around his neck.

Then he raised his glass and bowed to the hostess saying: "To our esteemed Lady Douglas, wife of the Governor-General of British Columbia, and the first lady of the land."

In her final years, Lady Douglas was often heard to say this was the proudest moment of her life.

"Armada," stone-towered mansion built in 1876 by William John Macdonald, later to be an alderman, chief magistrate and mayor of the city of Victoria, a member of the Legislative Assembly and a senator, was centre of the city's political and social life for many years and hundreds of distinguished visitors were entertained there.

In 1877 it is recorded that Senator and Mrs. Macdonald gave a party at "Armada" (Macdonald Park in James Bay is now part of the 25-acre grounds), at which "a numerous company of ladies and gentlemen were present."

Dancing was "maintained" until an early hour in the morning, and "it was one of the most agreeable and brilliant social events of the season."

When Edythe Mary, a Macdonald daughter, was married

FROM HATLEY PARK TO CARY CASTLE

★ ★ ★

to an officer of the Royal Navy, there were seven bridesmaids in the bridal party and 30 bluejackets from the groom's ship pulled the bridal carriage from the church to "Armada" for a reception.

There were many gay dances at "Armada," tennis and bowling on the lawns, buffet luncheons and picnics under the trees. This continued until the old home was sold shortly after the turn of the century. A chequered career from then on saw it alternately an apartment house, night club, and the officers' mess of the Canadian Scottish Regiment (Princess Mary's).

It was torn down in 1944. First Cary Castle, built by George Hunter, then attorney-general of Vancouver Island, was acquired by the government in 1885 as an official residence for Arthur Edward Kennedy, governor of Vancouver Island.

Royal visitors were guests in the old castle on three occasions before it was totally destroyed by fire in 1899, and there were official dinners, vice-regal drawing rooms and small dances to mark these occasions.

First royal visitor was Princess Louise, fourth daughter of Queen Victoria and wife of the Marquis of Lorne, governor-general of Canada, 1878-83.

Second visit included two royal guests, Hohenzollern Prince Frederick Charles of Prussia and her sister-in-law, the Princess Royal, eldest daughter of Queen Victoria and mother of ex-Kaiser Wilhelm.

The Duke and Duchess of Connaught visited Victoria and stayed at Cary Castle in May, 1900, on their way home from a stay of several years in India. The Duke, a son of Queen Victoria, officiated at opening of the Royal Jubilee Hospital.

The Connaughts returned in 1912 when he was Governor-General of Canada, and with them this time was their lovely daughter, HRH the Princess Patricia. Hon. Eric W. Hamer and Mrs. Hamer were in Government House at the time.

Before the new Cary Castle was re-opened in 1902, the Duke and Duchess of York (later King George V and Queen Mary) visited Victoria and were "in residence" at what was then the elite Mount Baker Hotel in Oak Bay—site of the present Old Charming Inn.

Because of the fire a temporary Government House had been set up at "Gyppswyk," home of the Green family on Miss Street (later to be the Spencer family home and finally given by Miss Strath Spencer to the city as an art gallery).

Since that time there have been many royal visitors at Government House (burned again and rebuilt in the past few years) including King George VI and his Queen, now HRH the Queen Mother Elizabeth; Her Majesty the Queen Prince Philip and HRH the Princess Margaret.

One of the first balls in the old Cary Castle was given by the Lieutenant-Governor Hugh Nelson and Mrs. Nelson.

Reports said it was a "brilliant affair and the fashionable social event of the season." There were 350 ladies and gentlemen present, and story of the event said "the salutes of the ladies were a bewildering contrast to the sober garments of the men. The scene was one which would have shown to infinite credit in a ballroom in any part of the world."

Supper was served at midnight, "a collation of variety and great excellence with coffee and ice."

Jewels shone. Descriptions of the ladies' gowns included

pearls, diamonds, silver garlands, amethysts and many other precious stones.

First debutante ball in Government House—coming-out ball, they called it then—was during the Dunsmuir regime when Mrs. James Dunsmuir issued invitations for a large private dance, the raison d'être being the debut of Elinor and Marion Dunsmuir, and four other debutantes, Miss Little, Miss Genevieve Irving, Miss Lorne Eberhart and Miss Beatrice Gaudin.

Carpeted Lawns

Feature was the carpeting of the lawns in front of the castle to "prevent soiling of the dresses of those ladies who went out to feast themselves upon the superb view which spread itself fantastically beneath and around their gaze in the liquid beams of the moon."

The gowns were the talk of the town.

There were other debutante balls in Government House down the years, the last being in the regime of Hon. and Mrs. W. C. Woodward when their daughter, Trigg Woodward, and a group of young ladies were presented to Viscount Alexander of Tunis, then Governor-General of Canada, and Lady Alexander.

Since then the balls at which young ladies make their bows to Victoria society are held in the Empress Hotel.

The Dunsmuir family held the spotlight in society-conscious Victoria before the turn of the century and for many years after.

First at "Fairview" where the Robert Dunsmuir family grew up; then at Craigdarroch Castle at the top of Fort Street (now the school board offices) where Mrs. Robert Dunsmuir lived out her widowhood; next at "Burleigh" where her son James and his family of eight daughters and two sons had their first Victoria home, and finally at Hatley Park (now Canadian Tri-Service College, Royal Roads, where Mrs. James Dunsmuir, in her turn, lived as a widow.

There were many parties and weddings at "Fairview" and the press of the day gave columns of type to these social events.

Light Fantastic

A fancy dress ball near Christmas 1885, was named a "gala affair," and it was said "all Victoria's first families were there."

When Mary Jean, one of the Robert Dunsmuir's daughters, was married to Henry Croft, it was reported that "the younger members among the guests were tempted by favorable conditions of the floor which was smooth as glass, to trip the light fantastic to the music of Prof. Palmer, after supper."

After James Dunsmuir built "Burleigh" and took his family to live there, invitations to dinner, a dance or a wedding at the gracious home, were eagerly sought and as highly

prized as a bid to Government House.

The great house was in Victoria West, extending from just west of Sunnyside to the waters of the Gorge.

Wedding that created the most excitement was that of Sarah Byrd, the James Dunsmuir's eldest daughter, and Capt. Guy Mortimer Audain. It had to be postponed because the bride's costume did not arrive from the east. It was lost en route and all the dressmakers in Victoria were commandeered to make a new outfit. They did it—in five days.

Burleigh's Hostess

It was at "Burleigh" that Mrs. James Dunsmuir did her first official entertaining after her husband became premier of the province. At Government House she continued a gracious hostess when her husband was Lieutenant-Governor. Again at Hatley Park, the parties continued.

For years, every distinguished visitor to Victoria was entertained in the splendor of this great mansion.

The Prince of Wales (now the Duke of Windsor) danced with Victoria belles on the terrace; Winston Churchill's name is in the guest book with the Duke and Duchess of Connaught, their daughter Princess Patricia, Earl Byng of Vymy, the Earl and Countess of Willingdon, the Countess Beasborough, Lord and Lady Tweedsmuir, and a host of others.

No hostess before or since has touched Mrs. James Dunsmuir for lavishness of entertaining. She loved people, liked to have them around her. In her final days she was named the last of the great hostesses of British Columbia.

Admiral's House

"Maplebank," a gracious two-story semi-mansion in 23 acres of woodland along the shore from where Yarrow No. 2 plant now stands to Craigdarroch, was "Admiral's House" for some time in those early days, and Hon. George Fowler Hastings, CB, second son of the 11th Earl of Haddington, the first and only admiral to occupy it.

Appointed rear-admiral of the Pacific Fleet, he sailed into Esquimalt Harbor in his flagship HMS Zealous in July, 1867, with his beautiful wife and young children beside him. It was he who leased "Maplebank" from the Hudson's Bay Company and it was here that he lived when he was home from the sea.

There were croquet parties and the ship's band played for garden parties and dances on the lawn, Sunday musicales, beach parties, riding parties and dances.

But in 1869 Rear-Admiral Hastings with Mrs. Hastings and their children sailed back to England and there never was another Royal Navy admiral to live there.

In 1945 the admiral's flag

was hoisted at "Admiral's House" in HMC Dockyard when Rear-Admiral Victor Brodeur, RCN, and his wife lived there, and since then many hundreds of Victorians have been entertained there by succeeding commanding officers of Pacific Coast Command.

Oakdene, Fernhill

The social calendar of those early days was filled with names of families and homes that are remembered and respected today. They included Dr. and Mrs. I. W. Powell at "Oakdene," the centre of good music and good talk, dancing and garden parties for more than 35 years after the couple was married in 1885; the Pooley family at "Fernhill"; the Wark at "Hillside Farm"; the Crease family at "Pentireau"; the Rihets at "Hollybank"; the Croft-Bakers at "Sissinghurst"; the Pearce family at "Fernwood"; the Crofts at "Mount Adelaide" and a host of others.

There were citizens' balls to honor the Royal Navy in the old Philharmonic Hall on the north side of Fort Street, between Douglas and Blanshard; others in the Pavilion, Rink, again on the north side of Fort Street, near Vancouver Street, and in the Assembly Hall, where Victoria citizens now get their motor licences.

They danced the lancers then, with waltzes, polkas, galops and the Highland schottische.

There were banquets, too, at the famed Driad Hotel and in the Hotel de France when Victoria's male elite (ladies rarely went to banquets in those days), gathered for good talk and good eating.

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In 1945 the admiral's flag

It would be a leisurely affair with time to listen to speeches for no one was going on to another date. The whole

evening was spent in one place. Toasts were many for each course—soup, fish, salads, entrées, roast and dessert was young!

It was a day of gracious living and of lavish entertaining. A day when Victoria was young!

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BALL GOWNS OF YESTERDAY AND TODAY



Mrs. H. W. Gladwell models an original decollete gown worn by Kathleen O'Reilly in the late 1800s. Heavy ribbed silk fashioned in a classically simple style and trimmed in the manner of the time with a collection of dainty satin knots.

Cell Chapman of New York fashions ribbed white Gros de Londres into a decollete gown with a sweeping skirt. This 1962 ball gown has a small satin bowknot and jewel at the waistline. (See other comparative fashions on following pages.)

Miss Kate Reynard

SHE'S JUST 13 YEARS BEHIND THE CENTURY

The senior native-born resident of Rose Manor, on McClellan Street, is just 13 years behind the Province's century. And the passing decades which leave behind them so many dramatic changes, have not in the very least dimmed the glint in the dark eyes, nor altered the quick, rather gamin smile which this writer remembers so very well. We called her Aunt Katie, when I was little, and I recognized her the instant I stepped into her room.

She was born in the rectory of St. Steven's Church, in Sarnack, and was one of seven children. Their father was the Reverend James Reynard of Yorkshire, England, who, when he first came out to British Columbia, went to the Cariboo's historic mining town of Barkerville, east of Quesnel, and purchased a saloon...

...which he promptly turned into a church and a school! The booklet entitled "Barkerville," by Bruce Ramsay, which may be seen at the Provincial Archives, tells his story. No sooner were these two institutions in full swing than fire completely destroyed the building. But Mr. Reynard

was evidently a dedicated and a determined man. Though aged by poverty and considerably hampered by the lack of local support... one imagines that churches were perhaps not quite the foremost objects of thought in the minds of the average mining town citizen of the day... he began to save toward the construction of his own church. And that meant the most rigid self-denial on the part of himself, his wife, and the two children he then had. Their table was very, very skimpy. However, he worked and he persevered, and gradually the townspeople, doubtless respecting his drive and his resolution, began to take a little more interest and to give him financial and moral help. And in the year 1870 St. Steven's Church, built from its minister's own design, became a reality. Its picture adorns the cover of the Barkerville booklet.

But the man who had crept into it was not granted much time in which to enjoy it. Ill health brought about a move, first to Nanaimo and later to Victoria, where Mr. Reynard died some five years later. Today his daughter Kate re-



MISS KATE REYNARD... a long memory

members best of all his love for music. "I think he played almost every instrument there is," she says, "even the harp." Which instrument was, when the final dissolution of the family came — and they are all gone now, save one sister, Mrs. Eva Davis, in Nanaimo —

presented to St. Ann's Academy.

Auntie Kate's own special love has always been horses. Fondly she recalls the days when they made the 14 mile trip from their home in Sarnack to Victoria by horse and buggy. So today, whenever she can manage it, she goes out and talks to the tally-ho horses! V.C.

First Coins Minted

Among the great events of 1862 was the minting of the first coins for the fledgling colonies of British Columbia and Vancouver Island.

The coins were struck at New Westminster, an apparatus brought from England to Victoria by windjammer, thence to the mainland by steamer. But English pounds, shillings and pence, and U.S. silver and gold pieces, were still widely used.

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EV 3-1821

Ladies Looked to Paris To Dictate Mode of 1862

By NONA DAMASKE

In the quiet of the Provincial Library, surrounded by copies of Godey's Lady's Book published in the year 1862, the scent of lavender and the rustle of silk became almost real.

One hundred years ago Godey's Lady's Book was a most important part of life for the woman of fashion.

Published monthly, this beautifully illustrated magazine carried sewing instructions, knitting patterns, the do's and don'ts of good manners, hairstyling, stories of well-known women, fiction for feminine readers and news of fashions of the season.

The editor states that Godey's Lady's Book wished to advise rather than dictate. The writers attempt to improve that which is good and remedy that which is defective.

Today we say "Make the most of your good points."

In 1862 a contributor stated that the grand regulator of dress must be the purse, but the humble, by good taste, may furnish an agreeable appearance. The great difficulty of the time seemed to be the temptation to purchase something which really had no place in the wardrobe scheme.

How intriguing to read in a recent issue of Vogue that even the woman with a very modest budget can be dressed in the best of taste if she constantly keeps in mind that a co-ordinated wardrobe of simple styles is the answer to the correct costume for all occasions. The wording may be a little different but the idea is the same in 1962 or 1962.

One hundred years ago, as today, everyone acknowledged the French as superior in everything that pertained to good style. It was suggested, however, that one should not follow the Paris dictates blindly but, consider the suitability of the costume for each individual.

We still read much the same advice in 1962... watch Paris for new fashion but moderate it for your own use. Paris dictated the sleeveless look for summer 1962, but if by any chance you have a heavy upper arm you would be foolish to slavishly follow this fashion suggestion.

I looked for a fashion innovation which first came into being about the time of 1862... one that has remained with us all during the past 100 years. Much ado was made in 1862 about an exciting new sleeve... the raglan.

Beneath an illustration of an elegant coat were these words: "Instead of being inserted into a round armhole the new sleeve is carried up into a point on the outer seam which runs up to join the collar seam, thus eliminating a separate shoulder seam, through which the rain is liable to percolate."

Over the years the worry of rain percolating through seams has been overcome but the raglan sleeve proved to be so comfortable that it has remained with us in men's as well as women's fashion.

Spring and summer 1962 fashion stories feature frills and flounces and believe it or not the women of 1862 were

Raglan of Century Ago Survived Style Changes

floor-deep in frills and flounces, enveloped with openwork tulle composes a head covering of vapory lightness which is extremely becoming." One hundred years ago women were wearing slippers of black patent leather with a large gold, steel or silver buckle placed on a black ribbon in the middle of the top of the foot. Today it is the teenagers who wear these buckle-trimmed patent.

There are of course many differences... skirts were worn to the floor for all occasions. Fashion writers always try to look ahead and forecast what we will be seeing in a coming season, but after spending some time looking into the past I wonder if there is anything that is so very new in fashion.

The same heavy Guipure lace of today was used as a trim 100 years ago. Chantilly lace was much in demand for bonnets and dresses. Valenciennes lace was found to be more lasting and less expensive than Chantilly.

Deep capes, muffs and cuffs of mink and sable were de rigueur for the lady of the 1860s who did not have to budget her clothing allowance. For the more modest income group it was suggested that these accoutrements may be considered in Siberian squirrel. The words of the song are just the same in 1962... that little scarf of mink is still considered to be a status symbol by many women.

Millinery was most elaborate but the description of a spring headdress of 1862 could very well be carried under a picture of one of this season's gorgeous chapeaux. "A crown of China rose chrysanthemums"

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Royal Guests Escaped Fire

By PHYLLIS FLEVNEY

I remember... When a man rode around the inner harbor in a barrel. When the motorcade would drive the street car slowly and the conductor would pick mushrooms along the track, and they would cut up all their water fire wood on the beach between runs. When there was a rate war between ships running to Vancouver and Seattle, and the fare was 53 cents. When Lawrence Goodacre sent his man around in a two-wheeled cart for your meat order on Saturday morning, and would deliver in the afternoon. When Clay's bakery on Fort Street made those delicious goldenrod cakes and molasses balls.

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CHIGNON HAS HAD UPS AND DOWNS

BY DOROTHY WOOTNOWSKI

There have been a great many changes in the beauty culture picture during the last century. Today, regardless of wealth or social status, every woman has the opportunity to use the aids to beauty and good grooming.

It wasn't always so. Right up to the mid-1800s of this century it was only the privileged few who could afford such luxuries as hair styling and special treatments for skin.

However, the fact that beauty treatments were beyond the purse of the average woman never stopped her from using home methods of making herself more attractive.

ANCIENT EGYPT

There really isn't anything new about women adorning nature. From the earliest times women have been painting their faces particularly around the eyes, perfuming themselves and dressing their hair in a great variety of fashions.

The ancient Egyptians took their beauty treatments seriously and the mother of the first Egyptian king is said to have gained fame by discovering a new hair dye. The Assyrians have even a greater fame in this art and were known to have discovered rare perfumes and oils in their quest of this culture.

Everyone has seen pictures of ancient Greek women brushing their lovely long hair and this idea of "brushing" for beauty has persisted to modern times.

100 STROKES

The Victorian idea of 100 strokes of the brush both morning and night is seldom carried out today. But the modern massage and other methods of scalp stimulation are aimed at the same effect.

The introduction of the permanent wave has undoubtedly created the biggest change in the method of beauty treatment. First brought out in London by Charles Nestle in 1906 only 18 women were brave enough that year to sit for the eight to 12 hours it took for a perm. Possibly it could have been that only the 18 were rich enough because those first permanents cost exactly \$1,000.

THE CHIGNON

One fashion that has waxed and waned through the centuries is that of wearing a chignon to hold the hair. These chignons or nobs have ranged from the invisible ones of human hair to jeweled, flowered, ornate styles of gold and silver thread.

As Victorians celebrate this centennial year let us look back to see what women were doing with their hair in the year of 1862.

These were the mid-Victorian years and women wore voluminous skirts over crinolines that shortly, in the late 60's, were to give way to the bustles. The bustle only lasted a short time. It was "out" again by 1875. The big pompadour had slowly lowered until sometimes it appeared only as a large bow below the knees.

The women of this era

dressed their hair fashions to "go with" these clothes. Invariably they parted their hair in the centre and dressed it smoothly on top with cork-screw or ringlet curls caught up at the side. These curls fell over the ears.

The top knot of the 50s was dropping lower and lower at the back of the head and very often disappeared altogether, the curls encircling the head from eye level.

Chignons were popular at this time and although the side ringlets were a "must" the chignon was used to hold the back hair.

PLAIT HAIR

Older women often dressed their hair at the sides over pads to give width, and another style of these years was to plait the hair and dress it over open rings around the ears. Young girls had centre parts with ringlets around the head enclosed in a mesh.

Evening chignons of the period were very grand and glittered with beads, jewels and flowers.

Rowland's Marmoset oil was the most popular hair dressing.

In the 1870s the centre part was no longer modish. The hair was brushed straight back with the ears exposed and a soft fringe fell on the forehead.

MOVING UP

The chignon at the back started moving up again and was arranged as a bun placed far back on top of the head. In the evening little low locks fell behind the ears.

Another style around this time was to roll the hair at the back, a style reminiscent of the French roll that had a revival a few years ago.

There were other styles, looped braids etc., but they were not the main mode.

THE 1880s

The 1880s brought shorter hair and it was confined closer to the head with tight, curled forehead fringe and the rest held in a flat coil at the nape of the neck.

ASTREAN CAP

The next style was set by Alexandra, then Princess of Wales. The hair was built up in a mass of tight little flat curls resembling a domed astrean cap. This style was adopted by Princess Mary of Teck, later Queen Mary, and she never changed it during her lifetime.

The late 80s saw a greater simplicity in hair styling. A bun or Psyche knot was on top with the hair drawn up neatly around.

Circular or sausage roll pads, little curved combs, jeweled pins were all part of milady's hair equipment. Hats were still uncovered so earrings were much in vogue.

ESCAPE CLAUSE

Often a couple of little tendrils of hair were "allowed" to escape the nape of the neck and according to the English actress, Mrs. Humphrey Ward, these "innocent little wisps" were able to "twine themselves around a strong man's heart strings."

Pictures of the Jersey Lily (the actress Lily Langtry) show this style at its best. The large bang and pompadour

front was featured in the early 1900s. The hair was brought out to extend high in front of the forehead, the remainder in a figure eight bun low at the back. A young girl with a long neck looked best in this particular style. A black velvet band around the neck was quite high fashion with this particular hairdo.

WIRE MESH

It was about 1903 when the fashion picture of having the front hairline dip over one eye was introduced. Semicircular pads of wire mesh (easily twisted to any shape) were used under the hair. These fine mesh pads were very light and sometimes, as in the case of the Gibson Girl style, extra rolls were used on top of one another.

Marcel, a French hairdresser, brought out the wave named after him. This wave was made with heated irons and the style of a neat, trim head was the mode. The Marcel wave looked very much like a freshly plowed field, the uniformity of the waves resembling light furrows.

After the first World War women began to visit hair dressers for the first time. Before that the hairdresser came to the customer's home.

STIGMA LIFTED

The origin of dyeing and restoring hair color is buried in antiquity. Even savage tribes have practiced this art. However, in Victorian and later years a certain stigma was attached to coloring the hair. No doubt there were methods used to cover gray hairs but it was done at home and never talked about.

The 30s saw the lifting of this stigma and bleaching and dyeing started to come into vogue again.

In the 30s the fad for platinum hair was started by the late Jean Harlow. Hollywood film actresses were by 1933 an upward trend was perceptible. The hair was brushed back in the front, back of the ears and then up at the back. By 1937 the coil of the 90s was back (modified) with a chouchou of curled bangs and lacquered pompadour.

The shoulder length was also in great popularity.

Short hair styles first featured a side part with hair brushed out on the cheeks. The Dutch cut, straight with bangs, was followed by the shingle. Then there was the feather cut and pageboy style.

More recently there have been pomps and pom pom cuts followed by the loose ragged curls that trend for fluffier heads. Since 1950 styles have been heading for a revival of the glamorous second half of the 19th century. The time of Marie Antoinette. Many powders have given way to new tints and dyes plus synthetic lacquers, talcs and farfetched.

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The ruffles of spring 1962... tiered for a sleeveless white organza jacket over a black silk crepe dress. A costume from the Maurice Remy collection by Bill Blass. The self-belted dress has a scooped neckline.

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When Women Found Their Voice

By ELIZABETH FORBES

Back in the days when the City of Victoria was first incorporated, majority of women were contented to remain in their homes.

But there was a minority who rebelled at being "placed on a cushion," and they found their greatest pleasure in fighting for better conditions for the poor and the indigent and in making speeches to sway public opinion in their cause.

They were strong in their ideas and not afraid to voice them. The words they spoke are a colorful part of Victoria's hundred years.

Perhaps the first woman to make a public speech in Victoria was Mrs. Arthur E. Kennedy, chaiselaine at Cary Castle, 1864-65 (Government House). It caused quite a stir and the press of the day seemed surprised that she "spoke in an audible voice."

The speech was addressed to the Volunteer Rifles, formed to replace the Victoria Pioneer Rifle Corps (for African Rifles) all Negroes.

It was Governor Kennedy who had advised the African Rifles to disband. His wife appealed to the ladies to encourage their menfolk to take up arms with the new corps, in which they were to pay \$25 for their uniforms; 50 cents a month for dues, and ammunition charges.

She concluded by saying: "I trust the ladies of this colony will exercise the influence they undoubtedly possess by encouraging the young men to swell the ranks of the Volunteers and to apply their leisure hours, which might otherwise be spent in frivolity, to the pursuit of a manly and honorable calling."

There were visiting women speakers, too, in those early days, here to assist feminine Victoria in organizing groups that, in many instances, are still active.

Among the first was the Countess of Aberdeen, wife of the Governor-General of Canada, who spoke on November 8, 1864, in the old Victoria Theatre (on Douglas Street where the T. Eaton Company store stands today) at the inaugural meeting of the Local Council of Women.

The theatre was "jammed from floor to ceiling" with both men and women, to hear the address, which held of the National Council of Women and its aims. (The National Council was organized by the

THEY ORGANIZED AND WON RIGHTS

Cousin of Aberdeen a short time before).

Mrs. Gordon Grant introduced the speaker who said in one part of her talk: "I trust that in this movement the women of Victoria will be able to depend on the approval of their husbands. My husband is an enthusiastic supporter and is only not here tonight because he knows how much I dislike speaking before him."

Mrs. R. S. Day moved that the Local Council be formed and Mrs. C. C. Spofford seconded it. The motion carried unanimously.

The Local Council was organized to embrace the work of the majority of charitable organizations in the city in which women were interested themselves. Its aim was for a "unity of endeavor to communicate mutual strength and sympathy between all women workers; to stimulate that wit and to focus the most and thoughts of all women of Victoria on definite activities being carried on."

Today the Local Council of Women still holds to their aims. It embodies 34 affiliated groups in the city and represents more than 6,000 women.

The great United States suffragette, Susan B. Anthony, came crusading in Victoria for votes for women as early as October, 1871. She held meetings on three consecutive nights in the old Alhambra Hall on Fort Street. She lashed out at the men with a quick wit and a barbed tongue and even went so far as to infer that some wives in Victoria were being whipped by their husbands to keep them from campaigning for the woman's vote.

A few months later Mrs. J. B. Frost came to the city to answer Susan Anthony. Her slogan was — "those who believe in votes for women, also believe in free love."

She then proceeded to show that the respective spheres of the sexes were marked out from the cradle and she said that "men must be the head, brains or no brains."

First Women's Christian Temperance Union group in British Columbia was formed

on July 4, 1863, at a mass meeting in Victoria at which Frances Willard, founder of the organization, was speaker.

This great temperance orator was honored at a reception at the home of Mr. and Mrs. David Spencer on Bird Cage Walk (Government Street, where the government parking lot now stands). She spoke at that reception.

Press of the day reported: "Her manner was natural and unaffected; her appearance pleasing and earnest; her words well chosen, her language terse and her style energetic."

Another world renowned suffragette, Emmeline Pankhurst, came to Victoria on December 19, 1911, to speak in the Victoria Theatre, the next night.

So eager were the women of the city to make this meeting a success, Miss Ethel Bruce, then a young newspaper woman and ardent advocate of women's franchise, and a woman friend, went out at midnight and chalked the sidewalks from the CPR dock where Mrs. Pankhurst first set foot in Victoria, to the theatre, with the slogan "votes for women" and the time and place of the meeting.

Mrs. Pankhurst was met by women supporters carrying banners: a number of the most prominent women in Victoria had sent on the stage as did Mayor A. J. Morley. The band of the Fifth Regiment played before the opening of the meeting and on the curtain going up it burst into the strains of the Marseillaise.

Next day's Times reported: "In the audience which heard Mrs. Pankhurst last night there obviously were many anti-suffragists, but it is doubtful if anywhere the chief apostle of votes for women has spoken through the English-speaking world, she has received so close and so respectful attention as she did here."

While some groups of women worked to establish the right of women to vote and others fought for reforms, one small but influential group went ahead with the formation of a private women's club for study and for social functions.

It was organized on August 17, 1900, as the Ladies Club,

and later renamed the Alexandra Club, for the Queen of the reigning monarch, Edward VII. Entrance fee was \$1 with a monthly subscription of \$1 payable quarterly. Interests were music, literature and the arts. The club introduced young artists in recitals and sponsored entertainment by professionals.

First clubrooms were near the corner of Fort on Government Street. A steep winding stairs led to the charming dignified rooms where "one could read, chat and have afternoon tea."

When the group got the ambitious idea of building a clubhouse, Mrs. James Dunsmuir advanced the money for construction and soon the dignified stone and brick building we know today as the Windermere had headquarters of the RCNMP was ready for occupancy.

From then until the First World War, many of the outstanding social events in the city were held there and the club was very prosperous.

Thinking and planning of Victoria women changed with the war, however. For the

first time in history women were called to enlist. Members of the Alexandra Club were joining the Red Cross, the Victorian Order of Nurses and many other patriotic efforts. There was no time for club entertainment and the income of the club soon decreased. A year later, its death-knell was sounded when the Union Club opened its doors to wives of members and the Alexandra Club faded out of existence.

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Judy Barclay is widely known as a skilled corsetiere and is busily engaged in the shaping of the silhouettes of glamorous Victoria women.

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Mrs. David B. Turner models a dress and cape once worn by Mrs. Robert Dunsmuir. The short soft-shouldered cape is in wool serge with satin and bead embroidery. Worn over a brocade afternoon dress this elegant costume was most haute couture in the mid 1880s.



A gendarme cape of navy, red and grey John Barr tweed has softly rounded shoulders and a simple ring collar. From the Nat Kaplan spring collection the cape is worn over a navy sheer wool dress.

Kitchens of Yesteryear Were Caverns of Toil But Products Were Reward for Hardship

By MUREL WILSON

With the city primping and preening, with centennial beards sprouting, with the women exploring attic and pile trunks for dresses and bonnets of yesteryear, with writers probing the past for stories, Victoria is being made aware of a way of life that bears little resemblance to the city today.

My own backward glance takes me into the kitchens of the past. Looking over my shoulder into the past century I find the history of home life can be traced through the changing styles in kitchen stoves.

Yesterday's stove . . . that huge, polished, black monster, was literally the heart of the home. It established a way of life . . . it dominated the kitchen, heated the house, provided hot water for baths, for doing the washing and for making the coffee; it burned the garbage, heated the flat iron, dried out wet clothes, baked the bread, cooked the meals and demanded constant care and attention. Like the tribal campfire, it made the kitchen a convivial centre for family and company gatherings. The kitchen of 100 years ago was a far cry from our sleek, push-button kitchens of today.

YOU COULD NOT have called those early kitchens efficient, but they were comfortable. Big stoves radiated genial warmth, there were plants on the window sill and a rocker by the stove or by a sunny window. The wooden floor was gay with homemade rug rugs and on the capacious stove top a tea kettle, a large coffee pot and a soup pot bubbled in constant welcome. They were "come-in-and-sit-down" kitchens. Here, in this inviting room, the housewife spent practically all of her waking hours.

Every kitchen had its coffee grinder, a shelf for the coal oil lamp and a wood box of generous dimensions. Some kitchens enjoyed the affluence of a sink with a hand pump. If water was not piped into the house there was the pall of well water with a long-handled dipper beside it. A large central table was like the stove, multi-purpose . . . here most meals were eaten, bread was kneaded and pastry rolled. A blanket topped by a sheet turned the tabletop into an ironing board. Pots and pans were mostly iron, cumbersome and heavy. Three-legged iron skillets to set on open hearth fires were common. Food and dishes were kept in pantries adjoining the kitchens.

A WIFE'S LOT was not easy . . . the top of the stove must be "baked" and the niches kept bright and shiny. Lamp chimney cleaning was a daily task and kitchen floors were



Mrs. E. R. Peaty models a costume of the period 1850 once worn by Mrs. Henry Reese Ella, the niece of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Blinckhorn who established Blinckhorn Farm at Metchooth. A sumptuous ostrich boa is worn over a dark stiffened silk gown and there is just a suggestion of a hat with an ostrich feather trim.

arranged on hands and knees. Some housewives made their own soap. They looked after a kitchen garden and fed the chickens. Of course there were exceptions . . . Prosperous families kept a hired girl for rough work and a Chinese cook in the kitchen.

A HUNDRED YEARS ago housewives had never heard of electricity with all its time-saving appliances. They kept butter and milk cool in stone crocks. They made toast on top of the stove and kept a chicken or turkey wing handy to whisk off the crumbs. They never dreamed of such things as cake mixers or mince tins . . . or packaged cereals, pre-mixed, pre-cooked and pre-frozen food. They lived happily without wax paper, foil, plastic, tissues and paper towels. Oranges were almost unknown . . . a few lucky children might find one in the top of their stocking at Christmas time.

Most of these pioneer women were fine cooks . . . if a girl had come from England in a Bride Ship she must likely



In the spring of 1962 the fashionable woman wraps a stole of pastel mink around her shoulders and tops her bouffant hair-do with just a suggestion of a hat . . . a black velvet bow trimmed with stiff chicken wire veiling.

dipped in egg white which dried to form an air-tight cover. Kitchen gardens and wild greens were depended on to supply tonic food (the early housewife knew nothing of vitamins but instinct told her that "greens are good for you"). Lamb's quarter or pig weed were popular. Fiddle heads (curled up fern fronds) and nettles were delicacies. Mushrooms were plentiful. Wild game, fish and shellfish were daily items on early Colonial menus.

OLD-TIME RECIPES fall into two categories, quaint and impractical, and the others as quaint now as they were a century ago. Cooks of 185 years ago were not pampered with exact directions . . . a pinch of nutmeg, a dash of pepper, a little blue jug of milk, a lump of butter, and place in a gentle oven, these were common phrases in old hand-written cook books.

Everyday meals were simple but hearty, holidays were times of high feasting. For breakfast there was creamy oatmeal porridge that had cooked all night on a damped-down stove or pancakes cooked to perfection on a heavy griddle warmed overnight on the back of the stove. Sturdy one-pot stews and soups were popular . . . for these no recipe was necessary as the housewife usually made use of whatever the pantry afforded.

The following recipe for stewed brisket or rump of beef was given me by a very old lady, a native daughter of Victoria. Such a recipe was a boon to the early housewife because it could simmer on the

To this is added bread crumbs, salt and pepper and poultry seasoning (fresh thyme or savory) and enough gold milk to hold it together. Form into small balls and cook in the beef broth.

This broth and meat balls used to be served at the table from a large tureen. If one has a big family this would be a fine dish even today.

FOUND CAKE was a great favorite of early Victorians. I tried but an old time recipe called "Old Backyard Pound Cake" . . . it was delicious. Here is the recipe . . . one cup butter, one-and-two-thirds cup fine white sugar, five eggs, two cups flour, one teaspoon mace and a dash of salt. There were no directions for mixing, no oven temperature or how long to bake the cake in the recipe given to me. However here is how I put it together. I creamed the butter and sugar thoroughly, then added the eggs one at a time beating after each addition. I sifted the dry ingredients and added them to the creamed mixture. I imagine the original cake was baked in a loaf pan but I did mine in a tube pan. I greased the pan and baked my cake in a 350° oven for about an hour. I used cake flour and sifted it before measuring.

Washing, ironing, cleaning and cooking—all without electricity—presents to a sturdy race of women. Comparing a day in the life of a housewife in Victoria today and 100 years ago, we marvel that anyone can refer to that period as "the good old days."

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Victoria is proud of some of its "characters" today — but they can hardly stack up to the "characters" of a century back. To name but one: A gruff man who gave his name as Marchelle, claimed to be of French origin.

He arrived by the steamer, the Brother Jonathan, from San Francisco, and, as soon as he was reared ashore in Esquimalt harbor by small boat, climbed to the top of a high rock overlooking the water.

There he camped for several days, eating nothing but apples, and growing a beard which made him forever looking by the hour.

However, he suffered the fate endured by so many "characters." He was taken into custody — on what charge has never been revealed — and found to be in possession of \$47 and a knife.

Despite this evidence of solvency, he was encouraged to climb the next steamer for the mainland.



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A Life of Adventure Was Close to Home

She Grew and Explored Beneath Beacon of Sea

By VIVIENNE CHADWICK

This is the year of Victoria—named for a queen and surely the queen city of British Columbia—and of men and women who, born here, have been a part of the century of events which have made the First Lady of B.C. what she is.

One of these is Pattie Alexander-Haslam, who will be 87 this coming September, and whom I went to see the other day at Rose Manor, I found her in the centre of a hubbub of friends, but she left them all that and came to talking with me—a tallish, active woman, with a rollicking sense of fun, and an excellent memory which presently revealed, quite naturally, the picture of a long-ago girl of courage and initiative such as one doesn't often meet today. Well, conditions are different.

She was born Pattie Cox, at Mead's Tavern, on the farm to which her mother, father, and a 10-year-old sister had come in 1852 from County Cork, Ireland. The sister, Mrs. Mary Morrison, is now at Rose Manor, too.

They were not long on the farm. Mr. Cox gravitated to lighthouse-keeping, and his first job was at the old Bell's Island light, at the entrance to the harbor here. He was there for three years, during which time the family was increased by another girl and a boy, and then he obtained the light on Cape Beale.

Here is where the children grew up and had, over the years, land and sea adventures, many of which have already been recorded.

There was, of course, no school, so their mother taught them until Pattie was 10, at which time the younger children were brought down to Victoria and given two years at Bishop Cridge's Private School for Girls, then on Courtney Street. During that time they boarded with another old family whose name may still be remembered—The Ravens and Mrs. B. Chantrill, on Fairfield Road. But it is the years following, when she was back at Cape Beale, growing up by sea and forest, that Mrs. Haslam remembers with most affection and nostalgia.

Their father was there for 29 years, and the lighthouse was the family's life. It had its dramatic situations, did that wild coast, and one of these once presented a tricky problem which, very luckily for the young Pattie, finally resolved itself.

It was 10 a.m., very still, and with a thick two-day-old fog, heavy on the sea and land. Her father, after his usual night-time hours with the light, was asleep. Suddenly the fog lifted, and there off the rocks, becalmed and drifting in the windless air, was a full-rigged sailing ship.

PATTIE DOESN'T remember what the rest of her family was doing at the moment, and she herself was only 13 at the time, but she had no doubts about what ought to be done. She had taught herself Morse. So without a word to anyone she went to the key and called up the marine department, reported the helplessness ship, and asked for a tug to be sent to help. What was fine!

But a short time later the tug company called the lighthouse and requested a guarantee of \$300 before the tug would start... just in case the wind should come up, and the ship take off, and the tug have her run for nothing.

Without the slightest hesitation the young woman in still on his back, approaching

charge of things guaranteed the money!

So the tug set out. In the meantime her father had awakened, seen the ship, and been apprised of the situation. He looked at his self-reliant young daughter.

"You got \$300?" he wanted to know. She was afraid she hadn't. "Well, neither have I," said the lighthouse keeper. "So what do we do if the wind comes up before the tug gets here? Who pays your guarantee?"

So one presumes that for the next several anxious hours everyone on Cape Beale prayed for no wind. And there was no wind. The tug Lorne arrived, and towed the Kensington, the miller, out to sea where she picked up a good breeze and went on her way. And, in due course, there came to the lighthouse a very charming letter of thanks from the master for having saved his ship and his men, with a silk shawl for Pattie, a pound of China tea for her mother, and a picture of the Kensington. Later, she says, she took the picture to an artist in Nanaimo to be copied in oil, and has always treasured it.

ANOTHER MEMORY is of a happening very different in character, and, unfortunately, with a very different ending.

The lighthouse tender at the time was the Sir James Douglas, which made two trips a year with supplies—food, clothing, dry goods, medicines, everything. On this particular occasion the weather was very bad when the Douglas came along, the seas were high and had been for several days, and the tender couldn't land her supplies. However, there was a more sheltered spot a few miles away where a man could be put ashore, on one of these islands, a certain Steven Ash, volunteered to take a pack of goods on his back, by land, over the trail. He was there for several days, and the lighthouse was advised, and the tender stood by.

But Ash came to a place where the trail forked, and whether because he had never been there before, or because it was dark—he took the wrong turn. And he failed to show up. So, after a miserable interval of waiting, Pattie and her younger sister Annie took their two dogs, a retriever and a little Scotch terrier, and set off to look for the missing man.

They searched fruitlessly for some time, and presently approached a steep cliff, where suddenly both dogs turned on the girls, furiously barking, and barred their way. The sisters scolded, ordered, tried to calm the dogs, tried to pass, but the animals steadfastly refused to budge. The young girls looked at each other. Whether they had a glimmering, or whether they were only bewildered, one doesn't know, but they returned to the lighthouse to tell their mother and father.

WHAT HAPPENED in the meantime is curious. The tender, cruising off-shore, came back in view of the lighthouse. Several of her crew were watching for a glimpse of their mate, when two of them saw him clearly, packed tight on his back, approaching



PATTIE ALEXANDER-HASLAM
... she prayed for no wind

the lighthouse. He turned and waved, and they waved back.

Wherefore it must have been a heart-breaking shock to all on board presently to receive a report from the light that the man's body had just been discovered at the bottom of the cliff clear on the other side of the point!

The family loved the West Coast. The children kept a herd of goats. Each goat had a name, and each knew that name and responded when called. Once, Mrs. Haslam remembers, she and Annie went out to bring in the herd and were followed by a cougar. The children didn't panic. They had been taught that they mustn't run from the big cats, just walk along slowly. So they did, if fearfully enough, and turning every once in a while just in case. And each time they turned and paused, the cougar sat down and blinked at them. When they came out of the woods into the clear, however, they ran like the wind for home, and, arriving there, promptly offered to take a gun and go back and shoot the animal!

Their mother, oddly enough, seems to have thought this might be a trifle dangerous, so permission was refused. Since then Pattie has shot four cougars.

CERTAIN FEATURES of the country around Cape Beale have always had a special fascination for her. She remembers a natural bridge of rock connecting two completely bare rocky areas where nothing grew at all—except on the little four-foot wide bridge itself, which for some inexplicable reason was always covered with thick moss, and on which a few stunted cedars and hemlocks had actually managed to take root.

And she has a picture in her memory of a fresh water pond, exactly circular in shape—where did the water come from, and why was the pond so round?—where frogs lived and talked to her. What did they say? "Widdle-widdle, widdle-widdle." Oh well, ask a silly question...

The years passed. There were changes. Annie became Mrs. McKay, and when her father died, she and her husband kept the light. At 18 Pattie married Alexander-Haslam, an Alberta justice of the peace, but she wasn't content to sit and be a housewife. She was now an expert wireless telegraphist—in fact the last five years of her life at Cape Beale she had been a special agent for the CPR, reporting on their ships for them—so in Port Alberni she went on with this type of work. For 47 years, part of which was during the Second World War, she worked in the telegraph office, and has been awarded the King George medal in recognition of her long and faithful service.

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When They Built the Fort

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By JOHN MEKA

The story of Victoria is intertwined with that of the Hudson's Bay Company here.

It was a company official—Sir James Douglas—who picked this site as a site for a trading fort in 1842 and returned the following year to supervise construction.

Materials and men landed at Clover Point from the famous company steamer Beaver.

The fort itself was built as a large wall-enclosed compound with two tall bastions at diagonal corners—one near the harbor on the present Wharf Street and the other at the present intersection of Bastion and Government Streets.

Douglas won help from the nearby Songhees Indian band by offering one blanket for 40 pickets, each 22 feet long and three feet thick, for the fort's wall.

The company store and warehouses—some of the log buildings four stories high—were on the north side of the fort with more warehouses on the south. The main residences were on the east side.

An alarm bell hung in a high, open belfry near the middle of the central courtyard.

During the first year, the fort was known as Fort Camosun—a variant on the Indian Camosack—and Fort Albert before being renamed as Fort Victoria.

First factor was Charles Ross, who died after a few months, and he was followed by Roderick Finlayson, one of Vancouver Island's best-known pioneers.

In 1845 a large part of the company's stores at Fort Vancouver, its main depot on the Columbia River, was transferred to Fort Victoria as a precautionary measure because Americans were beginning to flood into the Oregon territory.

In 1849 the fort's founder, Douglas, was transferred here and at the same time the company was granted all of Vancouver Island for settlement purposes.

Eighteen months later he was governor of the new Crown Colony and Fort Victoria became a capital as well as a trading post.

In 1852 streets were officially laid out and the post dropped its title of fort to become known as the town of Victoria.

By 1854 a total of 774 white persons lived on Vancouver Island and of these 232 resided in the town and another 200 on

farms and fringe settlements around it.

In 1858 the Fraser River gold rush transformed it from a sleepy company post into a boom town with building lots leaping in value from \$1 to \$100 overnight.

In 1859, the company built a red brick store and warehouse on Wharf Street, west of the old fort, and continued its dominance of the commercial life of the city.

The building was five stories tall and had both a basement and sub-basement. It had a slate roof and the walls were 22 inches thick.

Most of the wooden buildings of the fort, having outlived their usefulness, were sold in 1861 and fetched \$120,000. Remaining land went in a second sale in 1864.

In 1901 the company sold its interest in the Canadian Pacific Navigation Company—which had operated its wharf and steamers for years to the Canadian Pacific Railway.

That ended almost 60 years of shipping service the company had provided to the community.

The brick store and warehouse stood for a total of 63 years and became famous but by 1912 construction had

begun on the present store as the community continued to expand.

The location, at Douglas and Fargard, had been the site of the famous "Iron Church" which had been shipped out from England in sections in 1860.

The new department store was scheduled for completion in 1914 but the First World War intervened and it was not opened until Sept. 12, 1921.



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Courts Were Abruptly Concluded...

...The Loungers Quit the Bars

THIS WAS STEAMER DAY IN OLD VICTORIA

By MONTE ROBERTS

It was a fine March day in Victoria, a day fit to send the sap of spring running in a man's veins.

There was a subdued blue sky as a backdrop for fingers of white cloud, and enough of a chill breeze off the snow-capped Olympics to discourage loafing on street corners.

There were, however, no lack of loungers to peer through the windows of the Albion and Phoenix saloons, kitty-corner to each other at Johnson and Waddington, watching ladies furtively hitch skirts ankle-high to wade through the puddle left by the melted snows of a very hard winter just passed.

Even this form of entertainment palled, however, when the news quickly spread through the town, from James Bay and across the bridge to Bastion Square, on to the new wharves at Rock Bay, even to the faraway Bonhomme Island village.

The Steamer's at Race Rocks!

Thrilling news indeed, on this fine March day of the year 1862.

For Steamer Day was a very special day.

The arrival of any ship, from the Emily Harris plodding her conventional way from Bur-

ford's Inlet, to the many-sailed Princess Royal, from faraway London, was worthy of comment.

But Steamer Day was something else again.

This was The Day—never to be accurately forecast—when the mail steamer from (San Francisco) home into view.

This was the arrival of the ship carrying news of our neighbors to the south, of the War Between the States, of the search for gold in California, of navigation conditions at the mouth of the Columbia.

This was the day the police officers were too busy speculating on the news-to-keep the chain gang humping at its street cleaning job.

In police court, Judge Augustus Pemberton heard of the impending arrival of the steamer, hurriedly fined a couple of drunks the standard five shillings and abruptly closed the court.

Mr. Justice Matthew Begbie

No Quorum

Governor Douglas prepared to receive a courtesy call from the captain of the steamer and, despite the fact the House of Assembly was officially in session, was not at all surprised to learn there was no quorum.

In fact, not even Mr. Speaker turned up.

The Attorney-General, G. H. Carey, was ready to enforce the letter of the law, as laid down in the agreement which gave the steamer its mail contract: remain in port at least 24 hours.

Only a month before, another steamer had tried to make a fast turn-around, and Mr. Carey had been compelled

to explain the facts of life to the ship's agents.

But there was no cause for worry.

The ship arriving, on this Steamer Day was an old friend, the Oregon, and she had cargo and passengers to discharge, and cargo and passengers to take aboard.

Even as the Oregon's anchor chains rattled through the hawse and her hooks found holding ground, lighters were alongside to take off casks of ale, porter, stout, cases of champagne and whisky; more precious but perhaps more essential items such as salt, kerosene (the supply had run dangerously low in recent storms), flour, cloth, linen, and tools of the miner's trade.

Nearly 100 Passengers

Soon the passengers began to arrive ashore—nearly 100 of them, most headed for the Cariboo, dreaming of making their life's fortune in a day or so of digging.

They ranged from dewy-cheeked youth to a former officer in Napoleon's Army, a man past 75 determined to run a choice box with the best of them.

Mostly, they gravitated first

to the saloons, to steady their land-legs and ask questions about this colonial outpost.

In the Phoenix and Albion, the Star and Garter, the Stock Exchange Saloon, the Globe Hotel, they found plenty of willing free-lunchers ready to swap advice (greatly larded with imagination) for a drink or two.

But they also found some solid information, in the form of posters and circulars prepared by the enterprising citizens of Yale and Lytton, showing the best routes to the diggings (by way of Yale and Lytton, of course, but nevertheless reasonably accurate as to mileage and stopping places for food and rest.)

In the main, the emigrants received a warm welcome, especially those who were willing to risk a portion—or all—of their grubstake with the sporting men who realized the newcomers would soon be moving on.

Not all who arrived on this Steamer Day would reach the goldfields. Not all would strike it rich. Not all would live to see their thirtieth birthday.

Some would remain in Vic-

tor, to let their tools as in March, 1862, there was no Wells. Fargo agents hurried merchants, traders, suppliers, and lawyers, physicians.

Some would get no farther than New Westminster, at the mouth of the river called Fraser—the river said to lead to unaccounted fortune.

Some would succumb to the lure of cheap whisky (this was a free port) and join the roster of town drunks who bounced from chain gang to chain gang on their ability to pay five shilling fines dispatched along with their health.

But on this Steamer Day



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But on this Steamer Day

They Call Him a 'Hanging Judge'

...Sir Matthew Baillie Begbie

By NORMAN CRIBBENS

One hundred years ago a famous British Columbia judge sat on the stump of a fallen tree to preside over a court of justice in the goldfields of the Cariboo.

At other times he delivered sentence while on horseback.

This was Judge Matthew Baillie Begbie, the first chief justice of British Columbia, who came here in 1858 and died in Victoria in 1905. Some called him "the hanging judge."

"It is not unnatural," says Professor S. G. Pettit, "that Judge Begbie should have become the subject of a legend. He was tall, handsome and intellectually gifted. But his forthright manner, caustic wit and arbitrary conduct on the bench made him subject of many an anecdote."

"It is not, however, as a handsome and irrepressible eccentric that the judge merits a place in the history of British Columbia—and of Canada."

"As the sole judge of the Supreme Court up to 1868, and later as Chief Justice, he deserves consideration as an important executive officer who formulated law and established the judiciary."

"These services alone have won him recognition in the records of the western province. But it is the part he played in the gold rush of 1858 that makes him a figure in the national history."

CANADIAN CANADA

"When the events of that time are set in the context of continental movements, it is at once apparent that Governor James Douglas and Judge Begbie were instrumental in keeping Canada Canadian when it might easily have become American."

In the 1850s, the Cariboo was overrun by hordes of miners from California and many of them were rough, tough types who would shoot anyone who got in their way.

Governor Douglas was worried about this and in 1858 he asked Britain to send out a judge for the new Crown Colony of British Columbia.

Mr. Edward Bulwer Lytton, then secretary of state for the colonies, picked Matthew Baillie Begbie, 39-year-old London barrister.

It was Sir Edward who started the legend of the

ROUGH JURIES

"Unfortunately, however, his addresses to juries, sometimes uttered in righteous indignation, gave him a reputation for a love of imposing the supreme penalty."

"In those days, the jurors were frequently Americans, many of whom were as lawless as the accused."

"To Begbie's indignation, they sometimes brought in verdicts of not guilty or manslaughter, when the evidence pointed very clearly to premeditated murder."

"On such occasions Judge Begbie denounced the jury and the accused in the hottest language—sometimes expressing regret that he could not hang the lot of them!"

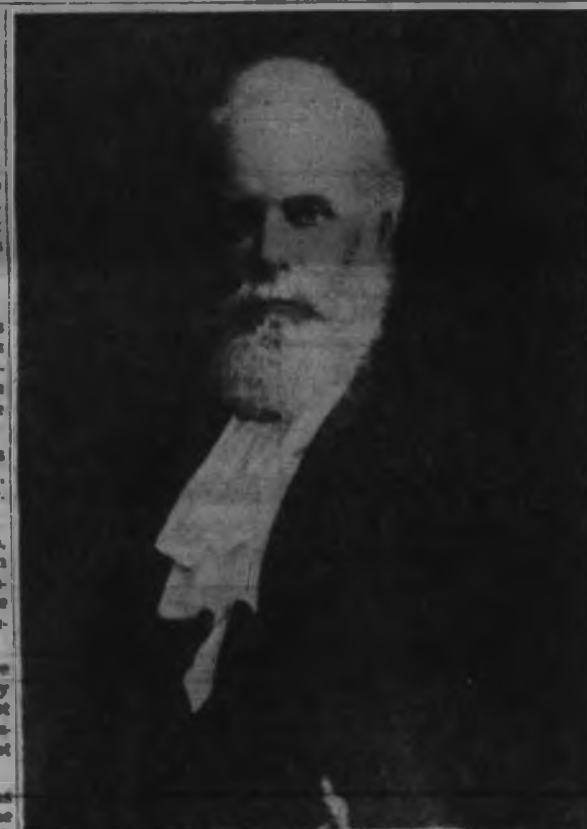
Judge Begbie continued as sole judge of the Supreme Court up to 1868 when, with the union of B.C. and Vancouver Island, he became chief justice of the mainland of British Columbia.

KNIGHTED

In 1870 he was appointed chief justice of the province and in 1875 he was created a knight of the Queen.

As might be expected, Chief Justice Begbie figured prominently in the formal opening of the Bastion Square Courthouse on Feb. 12, 1869.

This to him was an important milestone in the history



Sir Matthew Baillie Begbie

of law and order in a young and expanding province.

In his address, he said that for 30 years he had sat upon the bench of British Columbia, and during that time had dispensed justice in buildings very different from the one in which he now stood.

"In the early days, I can remember taking my seat upon the stump of a fallen tree to preside over a court of justice. But that is part of our history."

Judge Begbie referred to the old courtroom "which has filled so well the purpose for which it was founded."

This was a bare-walled room over the old jailhouse on Bastion Square, first opened in 1859. By comparison the courthouse which we regard to day as outmoded and outdated must have appeared to Judge Begbie as the very last word in convenience and comfort.

The Daily Colonist referred to it as "the admiration of every visitor to our beautiful city and the pride of every citizen."

DAY WAS COLD

It was one of those cold, windy Victoria days:

"Crowds of well and fashionably dressed ladies and gentlemen were to be seen, picking their way over the muddy streets and directing their steps toward the new courthouse."

Carriages were constantly arriving, and when Lieutenant Governor Hugh Nelson and his party arrived they found the supreme court room with every available chair occupied.



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LIBERAL PREMIER A NATIVE SON

Byron Ingemar "Boss" Johnson, now living at 2835 Beach Drive, was the second Victorian to become premier of British Columbia. The first was Simon F. Tolmie, born here in 1867, and premier from 1928-33. He died in 1937.

His parents, Oliver and Gudrun Johnson, came here separately from their native Iceland, learned to speak English and brought up their sons, Byron and John, with a deep love for their adopted land.

Born on Dec. 10, 1880, Byron went to Spring Ridge, Central and Victoria High schools. He had some trouble with English and composition, liked sports better and became the idol of local fans for his exploits on the rugby and lacrosse fields.

He got his first job as a clerk with the Tyee Copper Company on Bastion Street, but made more money playing lacrosse.

IN FIRST WAR

After service in the First World War with the 11th Divisional Field Ambulance and later the Royal Flying Corps, Byron returned to Victoria and worked with his father as a teamster.

Then, with his brother John, he bought a second-hand English truck at Port Alberni to start the firm of Johnson Brothers.

In 1924 they sold out to the Gilbey Brothers of New Westminster. Boss went there as part of the deal and became general manager of a group of building supply companies.

A while earlier, Victoria had elected him to the legislature. Through gloomy depression times he called for what he termed a progressive capitalist system with expansion of social services.

BIG MAJORITY

In 1937 Victoria dropped him from the legislature, but he came back in 1945 as the member for New Westminster—with a very handsome majority.

In 1948 he became a cabinet minister and premier at one stroke by winning the Liberal leadership over Attorney General Gordon Wanser by a hair-breadth vote.

His first session was a rough one. The CCF stormed and raged at him but he sat silent most of the time.

In 1949 Premier Johnson introduced compulsory hospital insurance into B.C., stating that he was "not worried about taxes if they are for health, pensions and educational opportunity for all."

White-haired and strikingly handsome, Byron Johnson seemed destined to be one of



BYRON L. "BOSS" JOHNSON

B.C.'s greatest premiers. But a stroke ended his political career and left him an invalid. But he retains a fabulous number of first-name friends, including many who played with him or watched him play lacrosse or rugby.

'I Remember'

JIMMY CHICKEN

By PHYLIS PLEVNEY

When the Indian races were held up the Gorge on May 24, and were paid \$1 a paddle, and the wonderful fireworks display in Beacon Hill Park in the evening.

When Jimmie Chicken lived in his shack on the island off Oak Bay that F. M. Rattenbury finally bought and had a swimming pool built on it. Jimmy's wife, Mary Todd, had her own island.

When Sir Richard McBride bought the two submarines that saved us from the German warship Emden in the First World War.

When the soldiers marched down Oak Bay Avenue after the relief of Malakoff in the Boer War.

When Rev. W. W. Bolton started the University School in his own home in Oak Bay near Rockland Avenue, his first pupils his two sons, Eric and Gerard, Sydney Rich, Stewart Burrell and Walter Richmond.

When you traded old clothes for a salmon from the Indians. (They usually would try them on sitting on the wooden sidewalk on Oak Bay Avenue. These they did not like they would put under the sidewalk.)

LONG FAMILIAR DOWNTOWN LANDMARK

"What's that building down there?" It's not an uncommon question from the tourist standing at the intersection of Government and Broughton Streets, and pointing westward to a fine-looking old structure, in red brick with white trim.

The white ensign flying from the mast on the roof is one indication. There are colorful window boxes, a couple of life preservers on either side of the doorway, and the sign, HMCS Mahan.

The building is headquarters for Victoria's naval reserve division and a busy place every Monday night. The rest of the week it just sits there, looking rather permanent. Somebody once asked if it were a retired naval officers' club.

The building has been standing at 1002 Wharf Street since 1875, which makes it 87 years old this summer. It was built soon after the province joined Confederation in 1871 and was designed primarily as the Marine Building.

However, the first 75 years of its life were devoted primarily to customs and it is remembered as the Customs Building.

With a frontage of 40 feet and a depth of 62, it is three storeys high and has a stone foundation. It was constructed in 1873 at a cost of nearly \$100,000 and was completely renovated in 1955 for the department of national defence at a cost of nearly \$80,000. The Marine Building and a

new Post Office were initiated B.C. joined Confederation. The department of transport had offices in it and the public works, H. L. Langevin, harbormaster and steamship inspector as well.

The future of the building is hazy. There was a move afoot to have it torn down in 1949 but public outcry ended that idea.

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Reeve Don Morton and Councillors

of the Municipality of the District of North Cowichan, Incorporated 1873, congratulate Chemainus on its 100th year of sawmill operation in the Chemainus area, and are proud indeed of its multi-million dollar MacMillan, Bloedel & Powell River Ltd. sawmill at Chemainus and B.C. Forest Products pulp mill at Crofton.



AERIAL VIEW OF HUGE MACMILLAN, BLOEDEL & POWELL RIVER LIMITED SAWMILL.

It began in 1862 with a total of \$12 and 12 acres of land, plus the initiative of three pioneers — Adam Elliott, J. A. Bradshaw and Henry Guilford, and the far-sightedness of Victoria lawyer M. W. Tyrwhitt-Drake.

Enormously enlarged during the past century, the mill combined with the logging operation now employs approximately 1,000 workers and the annual output — shipped to almost every part of the world — has climbed from 1,600 to 160,000,000 board feet.

AERIAL VIEW OF B.C. FOREST PRODUCTS LTD. (PULP DIVISION, CROFTON) BELOW
In 1955 it was decided that British Columbia Forest Products Limited take a further step on integration by building a Pulp Mill which could utilize the waste from its sawmill and logging operations. The Crofton site was chosen because of the water supply, deep sea docking facilities, the fact that it is the geographical centre of company operations, and many other favorable attributes.
The Mill commenced production of a high quality Kraft Pulp in January 1956 and since this time has been most successful in setting records in production, quality and safety.
The Company is particularly proud of the fact that it won the "Safest Mill in Canada" award for 1961 for its achievement of working the entire year without a time loss accident.
The operation considers itself a part of the Cowichan District and gives hiring preference to local residents. Even at start-up, when a substantial part of the employees had to be men with previous pulp experience, 70 per cent of them hired were local men. Since that time, almost 100 per cent of the replacements have been from the area.
Because of the successful pulp experience the Company is now embarking upon a \$25 million newsprint expansion which will include a Ground Wood Mill and a high speed Beloit newsprint machine. By mid-year a substantial construction crew will be working on this expansion and it is planned that the machine will go into production in August 1964.



OLD ELLA HOME WAS ALMOST LOST

Full Hundred Years Of Memories Saved

By GINNIE BEARDSLEY

How do you set about reaching the age of 100, anyway? Centenarians never lack for suggestions: Arrange to be born of a long-lived family; marry young; don't marry at all; take a little wine for thy stomach's sake; be a teetotaler; eat plenty of good red meat; live on fish; be a vegetarian; work hard; be a bird-to-fliver and walk, do not run, from task to task.

If you happen to be a house, of course, the recipe is a little different. It could run like this: Arrange to be built on bedrock in a high, well-drained location; let your studs be of British Columbia Douglas fir; your siding, sashwork, and ornamental fretwork of California redwood. Keep your trees around you. And when you are 80, neglected and comatose, manage to beguile a resourceful and imaginative lady into spending time, energy, and money to give you a fresh lease on life.

Such in essence is the longevity story that 1156 Fort Street, once dignified by the little Wentworth Villa, and known to several generations of Victorians as the Ella house, would tell if it could speak. And who is to say that a house with 100 years of memories can't speak in a language all its own to the infatigable few who are sensitive enough to listen?

FRIENDLY NEIGHBOR

Certainly "my house," as Mrs. Faith Grant called it even in the 20 years when she was only its next door neighbor, spoke most eloquently to its benefactress-to-be; and, like the hero in the melodrama, came to the rescue in the nick of time when the hangman was about to tighten the noose. In the heroic tradition, the tax arrears were paid—in this case extending over a quarter of a century—despite the protests of the head of the city department, who exclaimed in horror, "You don't want to buy that! The ceilings are on the floors and the floors are on the ceilings!"

Undeterred, Mrs. Grant and her family set to work clearing out the mountains of forgotten impedimenta which had gradually pushed the surviving son of the builder out of some dozen and a half rooms into that last refuge of the lonely bachelor in a big house, the kitchen.

TOLD ITS STORY

To the Grants as they worked, the house told its story. Here were Ladies' Home Journals from ante-bellum days, Saturday Evening Posts practically back to Ben Franklin. Old trunks with bright pictures inside their lids told of the sea voyages which had enriched the family. And childish scrawls on the faded and dingy wallpaper of the once grand sitting rooms spoke of the "dame's school" in which Captain Ella's widow taught the three R's to children of many families whose names are still prominent in Victoria today.

The work of clearing involved adventure aplenty. Felicity Grant Graham recalls when she was one of a demolition party with more enthusiasm than skill in the tearing down of a small "outbuilding," as the real estate people would say, which stood, at the end of a covered passageway, practically on the property line. Armed with crowbars, the wreckers set to work while the neighbor to the rear said nervously, "You won't let the walls fall on my property, will you?" As she spoke, something gave way and she was literally trapped by falling debris. Fortunately only her dignity was damaged, and the amateur wrecking crew, after straightening their faces, heaved the broken wall back onto the Grant property.

STABLE AFIRE

Some years later, the stable used as a garage caught fire. Fortunately the huge maples acted as a giant umbrella to keep sparks from igniting the house, while banker G. C. Grant held the fort with a garden hose until the fire department arrived. When a giant bonfire (this one intentional, had disposed

of the clutter, dignity began to return to the big, high-ceilinged rooms with the application of new plaster, fresh paint and fancy-embossed French wallpaper. The mahogany stair-rail glowed again, as when especially made in Victoria for the fine mansion at the city's edge. Nine little Victorian fireplaces, shipped round the Horn, recalled days when servants, probably recruited from among the Indians who lived just beyond the iron fence, were kept busy in batches keeping the 20-room house at a reasonably comfortable temperature. As the redwood floors regained their polish, one could see again the gay parties and think of the days when a girl hadn't lived if she hadn't danced with Harry Ella.

RESTORATION

Structurally, little was done to change the house proper. Little was needed. Les Scott, who, with his son Gordon, did much of the restoration work and the subsequent addition of a cottage-type suite, recalls replacing an 80-year-old sash cord and finding the redwood framing of the window as good as new.

To his builder's eye, the real wonder of the place is the hand-sawn scroll work. "Anything but redwood," he says, "would have fallen to pieces long ago in such a situation." Lacking pit-sawn redwood siding, Mr. Scott used its near cousin, B.C. red cedar siding, which is a remarkably close match to the original, in finishing the bungalow. A bay window and leaded panes hark pleasantly back to yesteryear. And once again the maple trees prove their worth, tying the whole picture together, and distracting the eye from any minute difference between the two sidings.



DROP-LEAF oak table and spindle-back chairs grace the kitchen. On the wall is an old-style English plate drainer.

ishing the bungalow. A bay window and leaded panes hark pleasantly back to yesteryear. And once again the maple trees prove their worth, tying the whole picture together, and distracting the eye from any minute difference between the two sidings.

EXPERT WORK

For ingenuity in use of antiques for modern living, the old town kitchen is a worthy object of all the admiration it receives. A good solid woodshed, its roof supported by a massive oak beam, has been extended by a few feet. A second beam supports the addition. The first was of course hand-adzed in the old-fashioned way. For the modern copy, Mr. Scott made use of a tool called a scrub plane which cuts shallow grooves. Using this in a crisscross fashion gives the adzed effect without risk to the shins, and much more effectively than chopping bits out of rather weathered beam

with an axe as some do in trying to achieve an antique appearance.

As a collector of eighteenth century oak, Mrs. Grant was in a position to choose the most suitable pieces for built-ins. Most ingenious of the lot is the long case clock which has been adapted to conceal the ironing board. Les Scott chuckles admiringly as he recalls, "I thought it was going to be a fizzle, 300 years old and bound to be wormy! But when a quick-minded woman like that gets an idea, a man had better go along with it, because 75 per cent of the time she's right."

HANGING CUPBOARD

For modern people who appreciate that the cooler as well as the refrigerator has its place in food storage, the hanging corner cupboard with its back replaced by a screen, combines function and beauty. A standing corner cupboard and a Yorkshire blanket chest provide additional kitchen storage space. An old-fashioned English plate drainer (easily copied by any reasonably handyman) doubles for plate storage, and is fixed above the sinkboard. Modern lighting arrangements are camouflaged in lamp fixtures from the old Point Ellice Bridge.

For a kitchen-dining room divider, a corn bin rescued from an English stable has had some major surgery by cabinetmaker John Rodd. Three large glass doors replace the damaged back and face the kitchen, with china, silver and



Long-case clock opens to disclose an ironing board.

glassware readily accessible. The brass-handled front faces the dining room, and the formerly lifting top has been invisibly fixed in closed position.

Emly Certain flower tiles and Dobbs bird tiles form the sinkboard, and a false top for the refrigerator, which are flush with one another in height. A cosy oil range and cottage oak drop-leaf table with harmonizing chairs complete the major furnishings.

A twin of the old oaken bucket of song fame makes a fine waste-basket, and miscellaneous kitchen necessities are

stored in the small oak containers known as "treens," which were in current use in England before pottery and metal replaced them. Old brass and copper cooking utensils are used ornamentally.

Thus a comfortable and attractive bridge has been made between antiques as a way of life and the demands of modern living.

As for the century-old house, it sits happily on its well-hidden modern foundation, behind its aged iron fence, and looks forward confidently to the next hundred — and the one after that. Why not? Many similarly-built houses in New England are three hundred and still going strong.



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Today Douglas Street north from Pandora presents a crowded, busy scene. But a century ago the prospect was very different. On the site of the Hudson's Bay Company store in the first photograph stood old St. John's Church, just discernible in the second. Cecil Clark took the modern picture, and copied the old one in the B.C. Archives.

For Sisters of St. Ann LOG CABIN CONVENT

By TED PULFORD

To the casual observer, strolling along Victoria's wooded inner harbor on the sunny afternoon of June 5, 1858, it was probably a day like any other.

Had he looked seaward, however, he would have seen the tiny steamer Seabird making for the dock with her sails furled, her single stack pouring black smoke.

On board this vessel were four women who were to become a new force in the bustling, gold-rush community that was Victoria a century ago.

UNLIKELY NAMES

They had unlikely names for pioneers. There was frail but firm-faced Sister Mary of the Sacred Heart; beside her on the steamer's deck stood Sister Mary Lumina, the lover of children; farther up the deck was Sister Mary of the Conception, a pious nun imbued with the deepest faith and a strong love for the mass; her black-cowled companion, Sister Mary Angela was a teacher who loved to sing and became known as a rock of loyalty that helped hold the group together.

The sisters of St. Ann had come to Vancouver Island.

The four nuns brought many things with them. They brought the beginnings of religious education, plans for the construction of a first hospital, a spirit of devotion, humility and love which the raw, new community sorely needed.

Here is how Sister Mary Lumina describes the convent to which she and her Sister pioneers were taken on that early June evening, and were left with the instructions that school was to begin two days later:

"Our convent is a log cabin 20 by 18 feet. There is a window on either side of the central door, both front and back, and a window in the gable ends. The floor is good but there is no ceiling, the rooms are quite open. The outside walls have been clapboarded but inside the logs are bare.

SLEPT ON FLOOR

"So far we have been obliged to spread our mattresses on the floor and must pile them in a corner during the day. We teach on one side of the chimney while the cooking, etc., goes on on the other."

St. Ann's Academy was open for business.

As the pioneer community grew, the religious order grew with it.

In 1859, a school was opened on Broad Street, with Mother Mary Providence, freshly arrived from Lachine, Que., taking charge.

The following year, on the present site of the Bishop's house, the Sisters opened a new brick convent on View Street.

The first branch house from Victoria, the Indian Mission School at Courtenay, opened in 1864. The school has since been moved to Duncan.

In 1871 the Sisters opened the first section of the present St. Ann's Academy. By 1895 a new wing was ready for occupancy and the Sisters celebrated the moving of the new cathedral

from the Humboldt Street to the rear of the new convent.

Another new wing was added to the Academy in 1910 and 19 years later the new primary school, next to the pioneer convent, began accepting pupils.

As the 25th century opened and Island commerce grew apace, the Sisters' influence upon education and community health began to expand. By 1866 some 300 Sisters were carrying on the work begun by their four predecessors in 1858. Besides the institutions mentioned, the Sisters erected—and operate—St. Joseph's Hospital in Victoria, St. Ann's Convent in Nanaimo, St. Catherine's Day School for Indians in Duncan, Mount St. Mary in Victoria, a boarding school for Indians on Cooper Island, Smith Memorial School in Port Alberni and St. Patrick's Parochial School in Victoria.

CITY OF VICTORIA 100th

Birthday

BROWN'S 50th



As Victoria celebrates its Centenary, Brown's reach the half century mark in serving Victoria with an unexcelled florist service... a service which plays an important part in everyday life, from day to day and from year to year!



Brown's the Florists have been located in the present store at 618 View Street since 1912 and was one of the first stores of the newly completed Central Building. The land for the Nurseries on Esquimalt Road, now demolished to make way for new projects, was purchased from H.B.C. in 1892 and was later taken over by Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Brown.

In 1961 Brown's established themselves in spacious greenhouses on Seymour Avenue where we still continue to operate Victoria's largest florists greenhouses.



MEMBER
F.T.D.

BROWN'S the Florists

Greenhouses: 800 Seymour Avenue

RETAIL STORE: 618 VIEW STREET

TELEPHONES:

EV 4-6612 — EV 4-9511
Night Calls: EV 4-3521

A SALUTE TO THE CITY OF VICTORIA ON ITS 100TH ANNIVERSARY

FROM CAMPBELL RIVER

The Home of the "Big Tye!"



For a Holiday of Happiness... A Lifetime of "Living"

CAMPBELL RIVER INVITES YOU to vacation or live in this magnificently scenic vacationland of green mountains, giant timbers, crystal lakes and streams... world-famous fresh and salt water fishing... fine Provincial Parks.

With its fascinating multi-million-dollar logging and lumbering, pulp and paper, commercial fishing and tourist industries, it's a happy and thriving community. Situated on the shores of Discovery Passage, romantic waterway of America's first pioneers, it's the starting point for Vancouver Island's vast northern and west coast developments.

From the four corners of the continent, visitors return year after year to relax in this happy, prosperous vacationland. So, for a holiday of happiness—or a lifetime of "living"—explore Campbell River this vacation. Start planning now!

ITS MODERN FACILITIES, SERVICES AND ATTRACTIONS INCLUDE: Well-stocked shops and methods, schools, churches, hospitals, medical and dental services, fire hall, customs, post office and telegraph services, two hotel restaurants, charter boat, charter plane, swimming, tennis, golf, and modern barber services, shoreline, roller rink, Olympic swimming pool, and boating club, public golf course, tennis, golf, square dancing, water skiing, canoeing, fishing, sports camera and service shops, boating and world-famous fishing, railway, bird watching, Bearcamp, Victoria, Village with its authentic charm, Provincial Parks... Cape Mudge Light House.

INQUIRIES INVITED

From Those Wishing to Establish:

1. NEW BUSINESS PROJECTS
2. MANUFACTURING PLANTS
3. SECONDARY INDUSTRIES
4. HOMES... RESORTS, etc.

PROSPECTS ARE EXCELLENT IN CAMPBELL RIVER. The municipality is keeping pace with new modern schools, town, elementary to senior high, a new 60-bed hospital opened in 1957, sewage, water, park, etc., good economic conditions and all needed services to take care of its steadily increasing population. Moderate Tax Rate.

Address inquiries to:
THE COMMISSIONER OF THE VILLAGE OF CAMPBELL RIVER OR CAMPBELL RIVER AND DISTRICT
(CHAMBER OF COMMERCE)
P.O. BOX 400, CAMPBELL RIVER, B.C.

The following progressive business firms have made this message possible... and invite everyone to Campbell River for their holidays this year!

ALBERT & HETHERINGTON

Antiques - Furniture - Marine Parts and Equipment Sales

Phone AT 1-4001

811 Island Highway, Campbell River

ALEX McLEAN

Men's Wear

Five Western and Sports Clothing

THE HIVE CAFE

Your Village Cafe

Campbell River

CAMPBELL RIVER DRY CLEANERS

Serving Campbell River and Courtenay District

Phone AT 1-4001

CAMPBELL RIVER PHARMACY LTD.

Wholesale Dispensing

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CANADA SAFETYWAY LTD.

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Home Furnishings - Appliances

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THE FOOD MART

For the Finest Fresh Meats, Groceries, Vegetables

We Cater to the Tourists

Open 9-9 p.m. Daily

BLAND PAINT & FLOOR SERVICE

Painting, Polishing, Linoleum and The Like

New Plans a Specialty - Wall-to-Wall Carpets

LANA DES STILE SHOP LTD.

"Fashionable Ladies Wear"

Knitwear, Wool, Synthetic - Children's Fashion Items -

Shoes, Socks, Hosiery - Stationery and Gifts by

ARMES of California

LAVIE'S DEPARTMENT STORES LTD.

Men's Wear - Hardware - Pottery -

Ladies' Wear - Records - Indian Souvenirs

MARINA MOTOR HOTEL

"Luxury Accommodations at Moderate Prices"

Every room has Bath, TV and Phone

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Typewriter Sales and Service, Remounting, etc.

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THE ROSE BOWL RESTAURANT

Reservations, Wedding Parties, Social Gatherings, Banquets

Delivery, Authentic Chinese and American Cuisine

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STENMARK'S JEWELLERS LTD.

Gold, Silver, Jewellery, Watches, etc.

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The Largest Drug-Store Dispensary on Vancouver Island

Barbours, Vancouver Island's Best

Fully Equipped Photographic Dept.

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3 STAR CAFE & BAR-B-Q

(Chinese and Western Cuisine) - Every Saturday

Evening, Chinese Entertainment, Free Home Delivery.

Phone AT 1-4001, Seaside Drive

WILLOWS HOTEL

Headquarters for sportsmen, conveniently located on the waterfront at Vancouver Island's Famous Fishing Spot.

BEACON HILL

'Mee-a-can' Still There

What is known today as Beacon Hill Park has been a popular gathering place since long before the white men came to Vancouver Island — although the Indians' name for it was more graphic than historically significant.

The bare, rounded hill which then looked down on two native villages on the high shore, was called by "Mee-a-can" or belly, from its resemblance to a fat man lying on his back.

Favored Spot

From the time the Hudson's Bay Company established a trading fort in the Inner Harbor the area was a favorite one for picnics, outings and public gatherings.

In 1898 Governor Douglas reserved about 178 acres in the district for a public park. In 1892 this area was given to the City of Victoria by the provincial government in trust for the "use, recreation and enjoyment of the public."

Ever since, citizens have been alert to prevent any misuse of the park — although through misunderstandings sales to private individuals in the early years reduced the original acreage to 154.

When, periodically, a suggestion has been made for some profitable venture to be established within its borders, the cry has risen:

"You can't do that!" The old prohibition has been clarified to some extent. Certainly, no individual or private concern can "do that." The only terms under which there can be a charge for anything within the park is if the operation is a city affair and all re-

turns are plowed back into Beacon Hill Park.

Always naturally beautiful, and with a breathtaking view, the park's special development dates from 1898 when a loan of \$25,000 was provided by ratepayers. A prize for the best park development plan was won by a Scottish landscape architect, John Blair, who was placed in charge.

In the same year John Heywood headed a group of Victoria citizens who donated 2,000 trees and shrubs, many of which were imported from Philadelphia, and these still make up the backbone of the park's ornamental planting. Goodacre and Fountain Lakes, both artificial, were part of John Blair's contribution to the park. They were connected by the building of a stream in 1932.

Goodacre Lake is a wild fowl sanctuary, the most spectacular occupants of which are Royal Swans from Her Majesty's Swannery at Cookham on Thames, England. They cruise insistently along the water, aloof from the swarms of duck and impudent, greedy gulls who vie for tidbits tossed by visiting children.

Bird, Bear

Nearby is an aviary, ruled by a crusty old parrot, and not far away there used to be a zoo, and years ago a bear pit, close by Lover's Lane. This was never popular with Victorians, and it disappeared on the death about 10 years ago of Ursus Kermodei, a rare white bear.

Today there is only the deer pen with its deer and peacocks — and portents of the future — a horse.

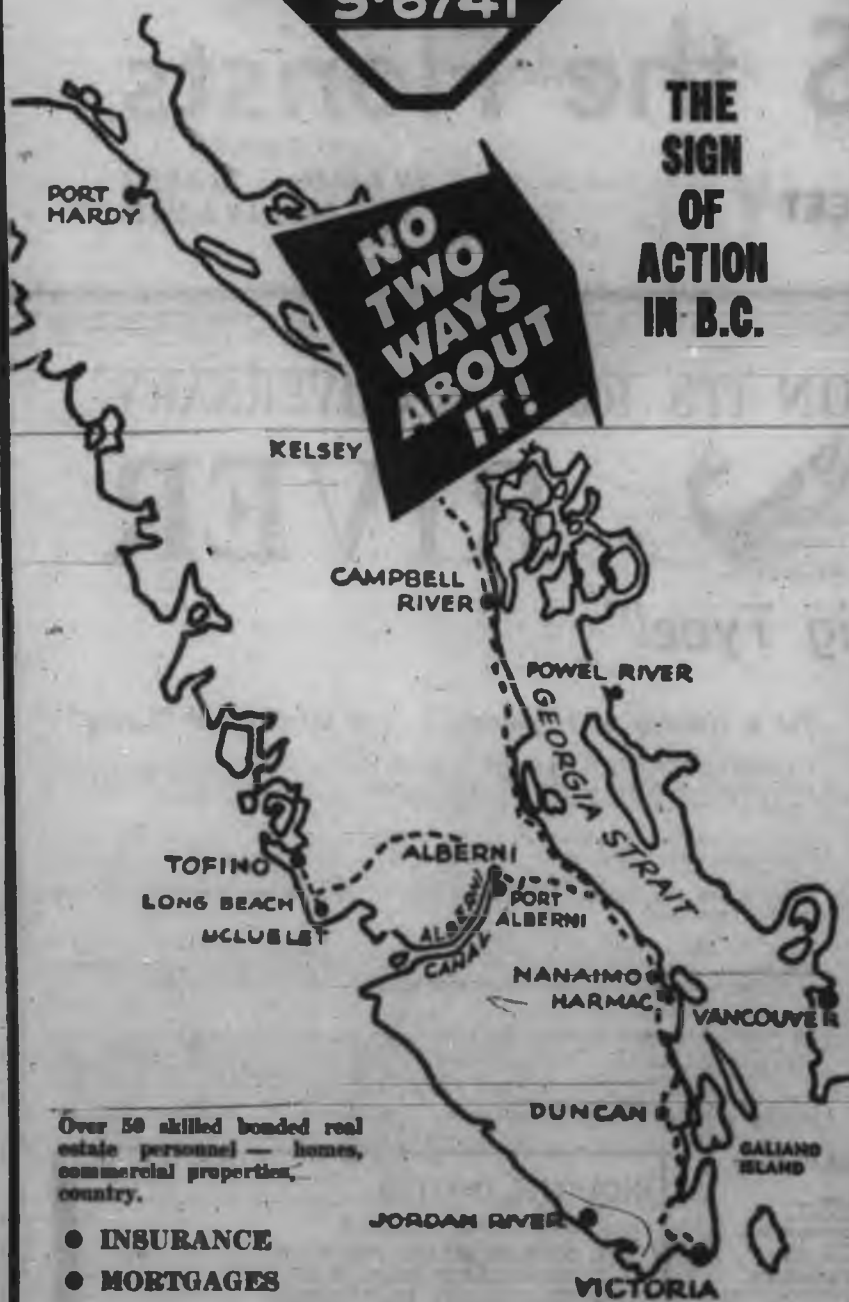
In addition to its restful beauty of flower, bush and tree, the park provides year-round recreation. There are paths to roam, playgrounds and wading pools for children, softball and baseball diamonds, soccer fields, bowling greens and a cricket pitch where the game has been played for almost a century — a baffling spectator sport for tourists from south of the border.

Atop the hill itself is a shelter housing a king-sized checker board used by elderly citizens all year, while between the lakes lies the Cameron Memorial pavilion where concerts are given through the summer evenings. Sport has always been associated with Beacon Hill, so named because it served as a guide to incoming ships in the old days. A century ago a race track circled the hill's base where the road now winds from Douglas to Dallas past the Tallest Totem and around by the deer pen, Chinese Bell and the Burns Monument.

Indians' name for Beacon Hill was more graphic than historically significant

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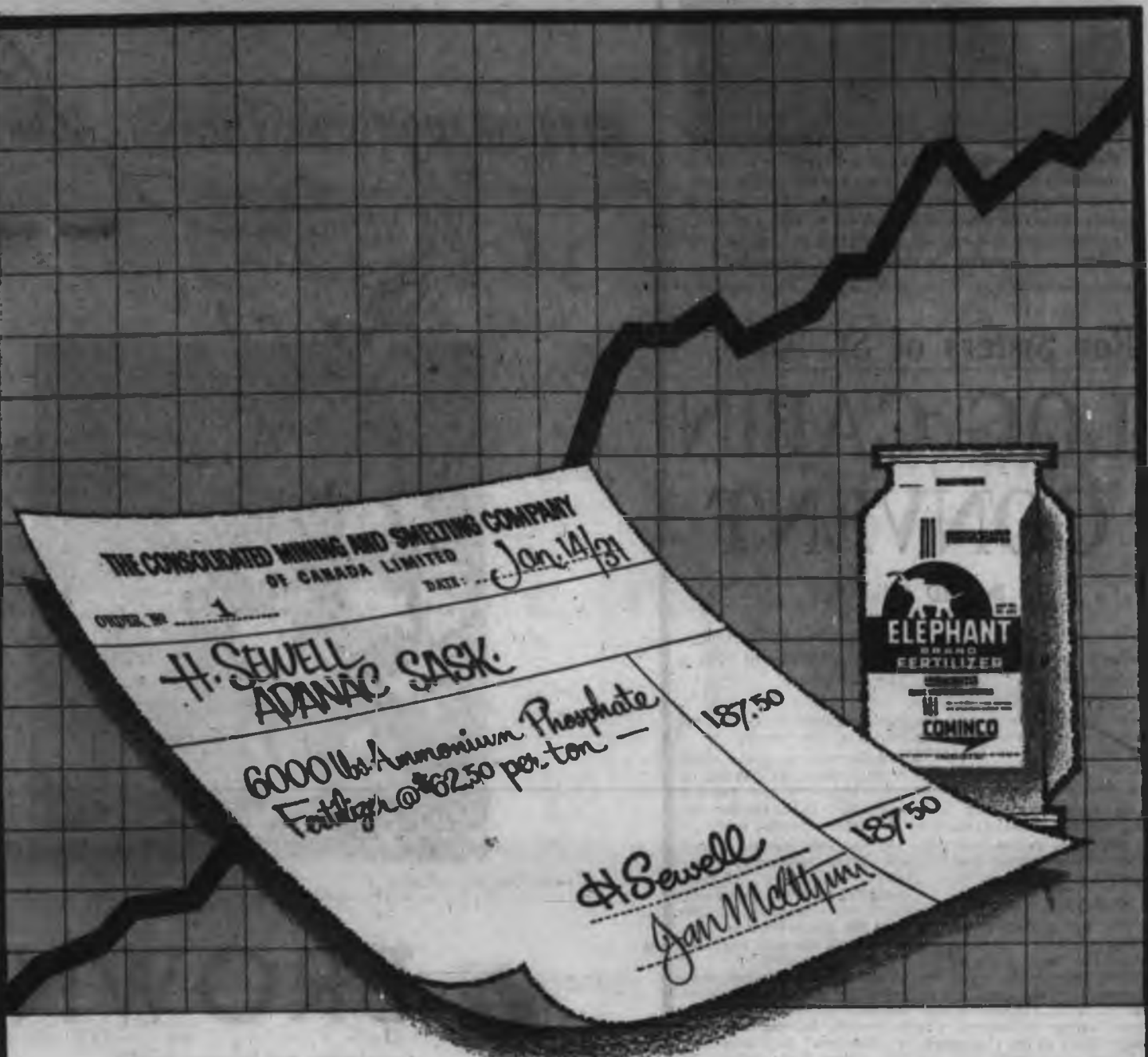
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from Adanac, Saskatchewan — 1931
to World markets — 1962

THE GROWTH OF A CANADIAN ENTERPRISE

Bill of Sale No. 1 for Elephant Brand fertilizer is a historic Cominco document — 3 tons of Ammonium Phosphate consigned to the late Harry Sewell of Adanac, Saskatchewan in January, 1931.

That year Cominco sold just over 25,000 tons of fertilizer. In the 30 years since the first sale, 11½ million tons have been shipped to markets all over the world — more than 700,000 tons last year alone with even greater tonnage forecast for the current year.

Cominco's fertilizer business is a good example of Canadian investment and industry building a Canadian enterprise... an enterprise that provides employment for thousands of people, builds foreign trade and increases the world's food supply.

*Based on Dominion Bureau of Statistics Index of Commodities & Services Used by Farmers, a commodity selling for \$62.50 per ton in 1931 would sell for \$173.00 today. The same fertilizer product is actually selling today for an average price of \$104 per ton — over 80% below the average price rise for 1931-61.

COMINCO

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SAFEWAY

Joins in the Celebration of the 100th Anniversary of the CITY OF VICTORIA

SAFEWAY offers you a vast array of all your favorite foods and household needs . . . both Nationally Advertised Brands and Safeway's own Guaranteed Brands.

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SAFEWAY builds stores that will be a credit to the communities which they serve.



SAFEWAY

CANADA SAFEWAY LIMITED



PROGRESS ROLL OF VICTORIA AND DISTRICT BUSINESS FIRMS

These outstanding business firms have been listed under the number of years they have effectively shared and contributed to the steady growth of our community. Together these younger concerns, the older ones, and the oldest, who are each master's in their respective fields, THANK YOU, their customers, for making the number of years they've been in business possible.

WE CONGRATULATE VICTORIA ON ITS 100th ANNIVERSARY

104 YEARS	78 YEARS	68 YEARS	60 YEARS	51 YEARS	48 YEARS	42 YEARS	37 YEARS	33 YEARS
SHIP CHANDLERS (McQuade) Ltd. 1222 WHARF ST. (Opp. of Yates) EV 3-1141 SERVING VANCOUVER ISLAND SINCE 1868 104 Years in Business	BOORMAN Investment Co. Ltd. (Est. 1933) Successors to a Company Est. 1884 REAL ESTATE, INSURANCE, STOCKS, BONDS 611 Fort EV 3-3241	KINGHAM-GILLESPIE COAL CO. LTD. Heating Victoria for 68 Years 613 Fort EV 3-1124	STRATHCONA HOTEL OF VICTORIA LTD. 60 Years 919 Douglas St.	JOHNNY'S COFFEE SHOP Est. 1911 859 FORT	PALACE NEWS STAND Ted and Tom Matthews and Pop Est. Jan. 10, 1914 920 Government	GREGG'S Reliable Window Cleaners Complete Cleaning Service Since 1920 864 Swan EV 4-5023	McGAVIN SALES LTD. Est. 1925 "Don't Say BREAD Say McGAVIN'S" 2120 Quadra	ROBINSON'S SPORTING GOODS Est. 1929 1307 BROAD ST.
DIGGON'S 284 Years Serving Your Office and Home Stationery Needs A Division of the WILSON Stationery Co. Ltd. 1401 Government Street	77 YEARS Established 1885 The Original ROGERS CHOCOLATES The Exclusive Chocolate Shop "Note the Flavor... It's Different" 913 Government St.	YARROWS LTD. Ship Builders Est. January, 1914 Previously B.C. Marine Railway Co. Ltd. Established 1894 Canteen Road	THE ENGLISH SWEET SHOP "THE SWEETEST SHOP IN TOWN" 738 YATES ST. (Near Odessa Theatre)	BUILDERS' SASH AND DOOR LTD. Est. 1911 483 Burnside	COLONIAL INN LTD. (Formerly James Bay Hotel) Est. 1914 270 Government Street	JENNING'S FLORISTS Serving Victorians for 3 Generations With the Best in Flowers 1701 Ruby Road GR 7-3242	36 YEARS LEACH & SPARKS Real Estate Successors to Coles, Howell & Co. Ltd. Est. 1926 1119 BLANSHARD	SYDNEY REYNOLDS LTD. CHINAWARE Est. 1929 801 Government EV 3-3931
THE DAILY COLONIST Our 104th YEAR	VICTORIA DAILY TIMES Celebrating Our 77th YEAR	W. H. MALKIN LTD. Wholesale - Food Distributors Est. 1895 "Be A Rooster Booster" 846 Viewfield EV 4-4181	PARFITT CONSTRUCTION CO. LTD. 1321 Gladstone Ave.	THOMSON & IRVING FUNERAL CHAPEL Est. 1911 1625 Quadra	DOUGLAS HOTEL (Previously Prince Arthur Hotel) Est. 1915 1450 Douglas Street	ROBERTSON DYERS LTD. A COMPLETE DYING SERVICE GARMENTS, RUGS, DRAPES 814 Figgard St. (Formerly Balmoral) EV 3-8714	35 YEARS H. G. DALBY & Co. Ltd. REAL ESTATE - INSURANCE MORTGAGES - AGREEMENTS EST. 1927 1010 Blanshard EV 3-6241	ARTHUR H. COX Crown Life Insurance Co. Est. in Victoria 1929 817 FORT ST.
101 YEARS THE VICTORIA PHARMACY 1001 Government at Broughton St. Est. 1861 FOR THE FINEST IN PERFUMES Over 200 Fragrances by 30 Manufacturers	76 YEARS JEUNE BROS. OF VICTORIA LTD. CANDY GOODS Est. 1886 Now 3 Stores to Serve You and the "OUTDOOR STORE" Corner Douglas and Broughton	FOSTER'S FUR STORE (Victoria) Ltd. 1736 Douglas St. EV 3-2514	JOHNSTON & CO. Limited Real Estate Est. 1903 1306 BROAD ST.	R. A. GREEN LUMBER CO. LTD. Est. 1911 2891 Douglas St.	POINT HOPE SHIPYARDS LTD. SHIPBUILDERS - REPAIRERS Electric Hoisting Plant Docking Cranes on Site 288 HARBOUR ROAD EV 4-5354	F. W. FRANCIS LTD. Jewellers 1684 Douglas St. "KITTY CORNERS TO B.C." EV 4-7611	HELP YOURSELF TO HEALTH AT HILLSIDE Pharmacy G. C. WALKER Owner and Manager QUADRA & HILLSIDE EV 4-5823	32 YEARS F. N. CABELDU LTD. EST. 1930 Specializing in REAL ESTATE GENERAL INSURANCE PROPERTY MANAGEMENT 1212 Broad EV 3-7174
100 YEARS KENT'S LTD. Owned and Operated by One Family for a Century 742 Fort St. EV 3-7104	74 YEARS A. P. Slade (Victoria) Ltd. Est. 1888 95 Esquimalt	NATIONAL TRUST CO. LTD. Established 1898 Doing Business in Victoria Since 1900 727 Fort EV 2-9188	"SINGER" SEWING CENTRE Serving Since 1904 SALES - SERVICE - RENTALS SERVING ACCESSORIES 728 Yates EV 3-6513	SMITH BROTHERS FOUNDRY AND MACHINE WORKS Est. 1911 Marine Fittings, Machinery, Welding, Patternmaking, Polishing 632 PEMBROKE ST.	CAIRO IMPORT CO. Importers of TEA COFFEE CHUTNEY SPICES 1708 Douglas EV 4-6242	ARCADIA SHOE SERVICE EST. 1936 Formerly Ingrid's 35 Years in Victoria 642 YATES	SPENCER'S STORES LTD. IN VICTORIA SINCE 1922	ERIK HANSEN Decorating Contractor Est. 1930 2003 Shakespeare EV 3-1607
VICTORIA FOUNDRIES LTD. Successors to ALBION IRON WORKS Growing With Victoria For Over 100 Years 622 PEMBROKE ST.	LAYRITZ NURSERIES LTD. Victoria's Leading Nurseries for over 70 years. Complete Landscaping Service 4362 Wilkinson Road GR 9-3434	ROYAL TRUST CO. Est. 1899 Doing Business in Victoria Since 1913 "Canada's Leading Trust Co." 1205 Government St.	KER & STEPHENSON LTD. Real Estate and Insurance ORIGINALLY EST. 1904 909 GOVERNMENT	STANDARD FURNITURE CO. "Right Through from Yates to View" Est. 1911	GEORGE STRAITH LTD. Canada's Finest Woolen Shop Est. 1917	WM. BRADY NEW AND USED BUSINESS MACHINES REPAIRS - SERVICE - RENTALS 1126 Blanshard EV 3-6751	THE POSY SHOP 623 Fort EV 5-2475	NUTSHELL RESTAURANT Est. 1930 617 Fort EV 3-6142
VICTORIA MACHINERY DEPOT CO. LTD. Est. 100 Years Plant No. 1-348 Bay Street Plant No. 2 and Head Office- 34 Dallas Road	THE YORKSHIRE Serving British Columbia Since 1888 737 FORT ST.	STAN WILLIAMS formerly Wilson & Lenfesty Ltd. Est. 1898 Hunting and Fishing Equipment 1225 Government EV 4-6411	JEEVES BROS. Moving and Storage Est. 1906 2314 Douglas EV 3-9632	CREDIT BUREAU OF VICTORIA LTD. Established 1911 28-30 JONES BLDG. 723 Fort St. EV 5-3311 Members Associated Credit Bureaus of Canada and America. Credit and Personal Reports. Accounts Recovery Specialists.	BROWN BROS. AGENCIES LTD. REAL ESTATE - INSURANCE PROPERTY MANAGEMENT Est. 1918 1125 Blanshard EV 5-8771	VICTORIA BOX & PAPER LTD. Established 40 Years 546 Yates Street	VANCOUVER BARGE TRANSPORTATION LTD. Est. 1927 1112 Wharf Street	M. P. PAINE CO. Building Contractors Est. 1930 3620 Quadra EV 2-2623
FLETCHER BROS. PIANOS & ORGANS LTD. Est. 1862 2020 Douglas Street	73 YEARS DOMINION HOTEL Est. 1889 759 Yates Street	CHAMPION'S LTD. FURNITURE UPHOLSTERING DRAPERIES 905 Fort EV 3-2422	THE BEEHIVE "Victoria's Oldest Wood Shop" English Knotting Woods Turned and Yarn Kils 613-B Fort St. EV 3-9821	AARONSON'S DRUG STORE COMPLETE PRESCRIPTION DEPARTMENT Prompt Car Delivery in Greater Victoria 1055 Fort EV 6-5181	KNIGHT Camera Portraits and Camera Shop Est. 1918 Studio: 715 Fort Street	W. WEBB & SON Residential and Commercial Painters Established Over 40 Years 963 Cloverdale EV 4-6827	THE CARPETORIUM Professional Rug Cleaners Since 1927 1210 Wharf St. EV 3-2861	ISLAND DECORATORS Est. 1930 C. Kaiser, Mgr. 827 Broughton EV 3-9059
99 YEARS B.C. LAND and Investment Agency Ltd. SERVING B.C. SINCE 1903 922 Government St. EV 6-5535	72 YEARS LEES ENGLISH TOFFEE SHOP Family Owned and Operated 1893-1942 643 YATES (Between Government and Douglas)	62 YEARS C & C Transportation Co. Ltd. Est. 1900 906 Government Street	H. E. FOWLER & SONS LTD. BUILDING CONTRACTORS Associated With Construction in Victoria Since 1907 "Helping Build Victoria for Over 50 Years" 556 JOHNSON	FRASER BISCOE A Name Associated with the Best Quality Products for MORE THAN A HALF CENTURY 750 Pandora EV 3-9413	PHIL BALLAM Plumbing & Heating Plumbing in Victoria Since 1918 1542 Richmond	WESTERN MUSIC CO. LTD. Doing Business in Victoria for Over 25 Years 820 FORT ST.	34 YEARS VICTORIA GRAIN ELEVATOR LTD. Est. 1928 203 1/2 Dallas	31 YEARS QUARTER CAB CO. LTD. Est. 1931 Bought Out Blue Line Taxi in 1949 708 JOHNSON BLUE LINE TAXI EV 3-1197 - EV 4-1155
98 YEARS C. C. HENDERMAN & CO. LTD. Real Estate - Mortgages Insurance 1105 Blanshard St. EV 3-6461	71 YEARS HEANEY CARTAGE & STORAGE LTD. Est. 1890 521 Bastion EV 2-4281	61 YEARS THE CITY BROKERAGE R. B. BROWN - PETER BROWN Real Estate - Insurance Est. 1901 1018 Blanshard EV 4-5022	54 YEARS BASEKATCHEWAN MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY The Canadian Company That Has Been Serving the West With the Best in General Insurance Since 1908. Your Victoria Agent FINANCIAL SURVEY LTD. 1284 Government Street EV 4-6203	ISLAND BLUE PRINT & MAP CO. LTD. 30 YEARS OF SERVICE TO VICTORIANS 1124 BLANSHARD	D. G. PENNOCK Watchmaker & Jeweller Successor to H. W. Naylor Est. Nov. 12, 1913 Still in same location 618 Yates St.	NEWSTEAD REALTY A good name for 40 years. In business since 1922. 2066 GOVERNMENT EV 2-8117	ROBINSON PRESS Printing and Rubber Stamps for every need Est. 1928 656 Cormorant EV 3-0614	McGILL & ORME PRESCRIPTIONS SINCE 1931
HAYWARD'S B.C. FUNERAL CO. LTD. "Service Since 1867" 734 Broughton	70 YEARS ANDREW SHERET LTD. Plumbing Supplies Est. 1892 712 Bay EV 4-8131	THE B. WILSON CO. LTD. Cold Storage Est. 1901 536 Herald	STANDARD STEAM LAUNDRY LTD. Est. 54 Years 841 View EV 4-4161	53 YEARS NATIONAL MOTORS "33 Respectable Years in the Automobile Business" WHERE CUSTOMERS SEND THEIR FRIENDS VICTORIA AMBULANCE SERVICE LTD. 53 Years 710 Johnson EV 2-4600	PHIL BALLAM Plumbing & Heating Plumbing in Victoria Since 1918 1542 Richmond	DOMINION MEAT MARKET 1617 Douglas EV 4-5331	THE NET LOFT Victoria's Waterfront RESTAURANT Est. 1928 640 Montreal (Just a Block past CPR Docks)	30 YEARS BUTLER BROTHERS BUILDING SUPPLIES FARM EQUIPMENT TV, RADIO AND APPLIANCES Est. 1932
87 YEARS BRITISH AMERICA PAINT CO. LTD. "RAPOCO QUALITY PAINTS" Est. 1875 201 Belleville	69 YEARS PRICE & SMITH LTD. Men's Wear 722 Yates EV 4-4721	MAYNARDS AUCTIONEERS SINCE 1902 We Appraise, Value, Buy, Sell by Auction, Call EV 4-5921 - EV 4-1621	52 YEARS "Let Your Property with Us and Get Results" E. E. HEATH Real Estate - Insurance Notary Public 625 Yates Street EV 2-3103 - EV 2-3104	50 YEARS NORTHWESTERN CREAMERY LTD. "Our Golden Anniversary Year" 1913-1963 1015 Yates EV 3-7147	HOME FURNITURE "There's No Place Like HOME" 6 YEARS ON FORT ST. 825 Fort St. EV 2-5138	ON DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS CANADA TRUST HURON & ERIC View at Broad EV 2-8111	Montague Bridgman Ltd. Fine China Est. 1928 511 Government	YOUNG & BANFIELD RADIO LTD. 794 FORT ST. EV 2-5512
85 YEARS MORTIMER'S MONUMENTAL WORKS Est. 1877 633 David Street	68 YEARS SOUTHALL'S HEATING LTD. OIL BURNER SALES HEATING & AIR CONDITIONING 832 Cormorant EV 5-4062	60 YEARS P. R. BROWN & SONS LTD. REAL ESTATE - INSURANCE MORTGAGES - BONDS SINCE 1902 762 Fort EV 5-3435	51 YEARS WM. N. O'NEILL CO. (Victoria) Ltd. Inc. 1911 551 Yates St.	ECONOMY STEAM LAUNDRY LTD. Serving Victoria Publicly Since 1913 Jean Sevastian, Pres. and General Mgr. 607 John EV 4-6523	C. J. McDOWELL Plumbing & Heating Ltd. Est. April, 1919 757 FORT ST.	Established 1925 SPARKLING at SIDNEY. REAL ESTATE - INSURANCE AGENTS - MORTGAGES NOTARY PROPERTY MANAGEMENT Macdonald's Consolidated LIMITED WHOLESALE GROCERS Est. 1924 936 Viewfield EV 3-7161	VANCOUVER ISLAND COACH LINES LTD. Est. 1928 710 Douglas EV 5-4411	COPLEY EXCAVATING Serving Victoria For Over 30 Years 4265 Carey Rd. GR 9-4151
80 YEARS Richard Hall & Sons * Coal * Fuel Oil SERVICE AND SATISFACTION Since 1882 746 Fort EV 4-1431	67 YEARS Tobaccoists E. A. MORRIS LTD. 1116 Government St. Est. 1892 British Columbia's Pipe Shop	THE 3 WILSON CO. LTD. Cold Storage Est. 1901 536 Herald	LITTLE & TAYLOR JEWELLERS LTD. "YOUR FAMILY JEWELERS" SINCE 1909 1209 Douglas EV 5-4431	EDWARDS WELDING LTD. Est. 1912 Ornamental Iron 727 Caledonia	HORSESHOE NEWS & GIFT SHOP EST. 1913 1231 Government St. and 627 Yates St.	PHILBROOK'S Boat Works * Boat Building - to Rental * Boat's Plans Only * 2 Marine Ways-up to 65 feet and 50 tons * Painting - Steam Cleaning * Engine and Electrical Repairs 204 HARBOR ROAD, SIDNEY, B.C. GR 5-5222	VETERAN STAGES LTD. Est. 1929 906 Government St.	SAM HENSON MANLEY CONTRACTOR Rock Stone, Scaffolding and Concrete The Work In Business 26 Years 1737 Amphion EV 6-5260
79 YEARS DORMAN'S Store for Men Est. 1883 Douglas at Johnson EV 4-5311	66 YEARS PLIMLEY ON YATES Your Guarantee Since 1893!	59 YEARS HUGHES Island Window Cleaners "Over 20 Years Dependable Service" Est. 1910 917 Fort EV 4-6623	49 YEARS REG. J. SHANKS Motorcycles Est. 1913 Richard Shanks, Sr. Reg. J. Shanks 937 Fort EV 3-5926	SANDS MORTUARY LTD. Established 1912	Persian Arts & Crafts Ltd. "A Miniature Museum of European Artistic, Oriental, Indian, etc." 907 Government St. EV 3-2124 TORONTO - VANCOUVER	ISLAND TUG & BARGE LTD. Est. May, 1925 345 HARBOUR	STEWARD & HUDSON LTD. "Everything for the Builder" Est. 1929 405 Gorge Road	BRITISH SPOT Drive-In Restaurant Est. 1932 3909 Quadra and 2318 Douglas
OWL DRUG "Your Downtown Rexall Store" FORT AND DOUGLAS EV 5-6761	65 YEARS EDWARD LIPSETT LTD. Wholesale Distributors Since 1891 Marine Hardware - Sporting Goods Books - Industrial Supplies 509 Bastion St. EV 4-8149	58 YEARS PARFITT CONSTRUCTION CO. LTD. 1321 Gladstone Ave.	48 YEARS PALACE NEWS STAND Ted and Tom Matthews and Pop Est. Jan. 10, 1914 920 Government	47 YEARS DOUGLAS HOTEL (Previously Prince Arthur Hotel) Est. 1915 1450 Douglas Street	46 YEARS POINT HOPE SHIPYARDS LTD. SHIPBUILDERS - REPAIRERS Electric Hoisting Plant Docking Cranes on Site 288 HARBOUR ROAD EV 4-5354	45 YEARS F. W. FRANCIS LTD. Jewellers 1684 Douglas St. "KITTY CORNERS TO B.C." EV 4-7611	44 YEARS WM. BRADY NEW AND USED BUSINESS MACHINES REPAIRS - SERVICE - RENTALS 1126 Blanshard EV 3-6751	43 YEARS J. W. O'REILLY Insurance Agency ESTABLISHED 1919 Complete Insurance for Boats, Yachts, Motors PHONE EV 3-6632 1119 GOVERNMENT ST.

PROGRESS ROLL OF VICTORIA AND DISTRICT BUSINESS FIRMS

These outstanding business firms have been listed under the number of years they have effectively shared and contributed to the steady growth of our community. Together these younger concerns, the older ones, and the eldest, who are each masters in their respective fields, THANK YOU, their customers, for making the number of years they've been in business possible.

WE CONGRATULATE VICTORIA ON ITS 100th ANNIVERSARY

30 YEARS	25 YEARS	20 YEARS	16 YEARS	15 YEARS	13 YEARS	10 YEARS	6 YEARS	4 YEARS
LEWIS CARTAGE CO. Piano Moving a Specialty Serving Victoria for Over 30 Yrs. 842 Cormorant EV 3-8027	J. McPHERSON & SONS Painting & Decorating Est. 25 Years 1825 Fairfield EV 3-8442	CATHAY APARTMENT HOTEL Operating for 20 Years 855 Douglas Street	J. R. PIPES Business Systems BUSINESS FORMS AND EQUIPMENT 1111 Fort St. EV 3-8021	WHEN VISITING Victoria, B.C. STAY IN COMFORT AT VICTORIA AUTO COURT 80 Gorge Road West Right on the Gorge Water Phone EV 4-9432	B.C. POWER HOUSE SALES Selling Your Old House and Buy a New One at 10% Below Market. See us at 501 Pigeon St. EV 4-8881	ATKINSON & PEARCE Guaranteed Repairs To All Makes of RADIO AND TV EV 2-8521 2853 Quadra	MOUNT VIEW PHARMACY OWNED AND OPERATED BY DON SUTHERLAND 2590 Carey GR 9-1880	ISLAND HOMES LTD. REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE Est. 1958 2510 Douglas EV 6-2988
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UNIVERSAL SHEET METAL LTD. 586 Jefferson St. Mrs. D. Cairns Ralph Cairns Carl Cairns	HUMBER'S Maurice, "Barley" and Bruce	BILL PISTELL CONSTRUCTION LTD. Est. 1942 2267 Central EV 2-8289	VARIETY WOOD PRODUCTS CABINET MAKING Est. 1946 133-A Kingston EV 4-1833	C. N. MONTAGUE CO. LTD. Real Estate 25 YEARS IN VICTORIA 15 YEARS IN BUSINESS 1028 BLANSHARD	THE LITTLE GALLERY Pictures Framed Correctly Est. 1948 778 Fort St. EV 2-2343	CLARK & PATTISON Painting Contractors Ltd. Est. 25 Years 740 Princess EV 4-0443	RAY DUCKMANTON Plasterer Established 26 Years 585 Kenneth GR 9-3727	VICTORIA A & W (DRIVE-IN) STORE LTD. Est. 4 Years 3335 Douglas EV 6-2713
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GOLDEN SHEAF BAKERY Est. 1934 740 Fort EV 3-9725	SUSSEX APARTMENT HOTEL Est. 1938 1001 Douglas	AIR-MIST CLEANING Limited Established 20 Years 528 Johnson EV 4-8853	ALBERTA Meat Market "Fine Quality Meats" 1811 COOK EV 3-8532	CANDY BOX Serving Victoria for 15 Years 1128 DOUGLAS 1611 DOUGLAS Town and Country	COOK & TALBOT LTD. Importers of Fine Furniture and Home Goods Established 1959 1030 Fort EV 4-4091	PRINCESS MARY RESTAURANT VESSEL Est. 1953 344 Harbour Road	YOU RECEIVE Our Exclusive 6 Months "Money Back Guarantee" WITH EVERY RECONDITIONED TV PURCHASED FROM QUADRA APPLIANCE SERVICENTRE 3514 Quadra EV 5-6422	THOMAS PAVING LTD. Est. 1980 3001 Douglas EV 2-0551
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J. C. SWITZER & CO. LTD. FROZEN FOOD DISTRIBUTION Est. 1955 533 Yates EV 4-5833	S. L. JEWKES Tractor Service 25 Yrs. in Business 3620 Caliboro Bay GR 7-3825	G. L. WILLIAMS LTD. BLACK AND MARRIOTT CONTRACTOR Est. 1945 2779 Sea View GR 7-3407	JOHN McMASTER Importers of Men's and Ladies' Suits and Topcoats 1012 Fort St. EV 4-4712	GORDON'S SPORTING GOODS Est. 1948 1007 Hillside EV 2-9815	OLD COUNTRY DECORATORS LTD. PAINTING AND DECORATING Est. 1951 J. BRIDGLEY 3827 Kremlin St. GR 7-3541	MOREY & JOHNSTONE LTD. Real Estate Established 5 Years 2845 Shelbourne	WILLET ELECTRIC LTD. Electric Contractors Est. 1957 2533 Government EV 3-4434	INGRAHAM HOTEL Est. 1939 51 De Luxe Units - Furnished Complimentary Continental Breakfast 427 Belleville EV 6-3451 (1 Block West of Parliament Bldg.)
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MacGREGOR'S ROD & GUN Serving Victoria Since Est. 1936 1054 Fort Street	VICTORIA COMMUNITY GROCERS Est. Oct. 1, 1941 "Home of the Independent Grocer" 57 Esquimalt EV 4-8813	M. GRIFFIN LTD. Plumbing and Heating Est. 1945 941 VIEW ST.	COAST METAL CRAFTS Ornamental Iron Est. 1947 W. COOPER K. WILLIAMS 624 Queens EV 4-8913	FRANK TAAFFE Plasterer Home Modernizing Est. 1948 2512 Cedar Hill EV 2-7043	SHERWIN-WILLIAMS STORE PAINTS - WALLPAPERS ARTISTRY SUPPLIES 1314 Douglas St.	CHURCHILL HOTEL Est. 1957 1140 Government St.	WILLET ELECTRIC LTD. Electric Contractors Est. 1957 2533 Government EV 3-4434	INGRAHAM HOTEL Est. 1939 51 De Luxe Units - Furnished Complimentary Continental Breakfast 427 Belleville EV 6-3451 (1 Block West of Parliament Bldg.)
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HANDY MESSENGER SERVICE 25 Years' Service 826 Johnson EV 3-3834	VICTORIA ROOFING and INSULATION CO. LTD. Established 22 Years 917 Fort EV 3-2331	ROCKGAS PROPANE LTD. "Finest of Propane Fuel" Est. 1945 2519 Douglas St. EV 3-8156	DUNN ELECTRIC Electrical Contractors SPECIALISTS IN ELECTRIC HEATING AND AIR-CONDITIONING Est. 1947 1829 Oak Bay Ave. EV 4-3211	13 YEARS	THE BOOK EXCHANGE By Exchange and Mail Order Books, Magazines, etc. 1000 Fort St. EV 2-8714	CHURCHILL HOTEL Est. 1957 1140 Government St.	WILLET ELECTRIC LTD. Electric Contractors Est. 1957 2533 Government EV 3-4434	INGRAHAM HOTEL Est. 1939 51 De Luxe Units - Furnished Complimentary Continental Breakfast 427 Belleville EV 6-3451 (1 Block West of Parliament Bldg.)



1670-1962



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We are proud of their skilled service and grateful to our customers who have given loyal support across the years.

Hudson's Bay Company.
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VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA, WEDNESDAY, MAY 23, 1962

Victoria Homes That Survived a Century



W. F. Tolmie home, "Cloverdale"



B. W. Pearce's "Fernwood"



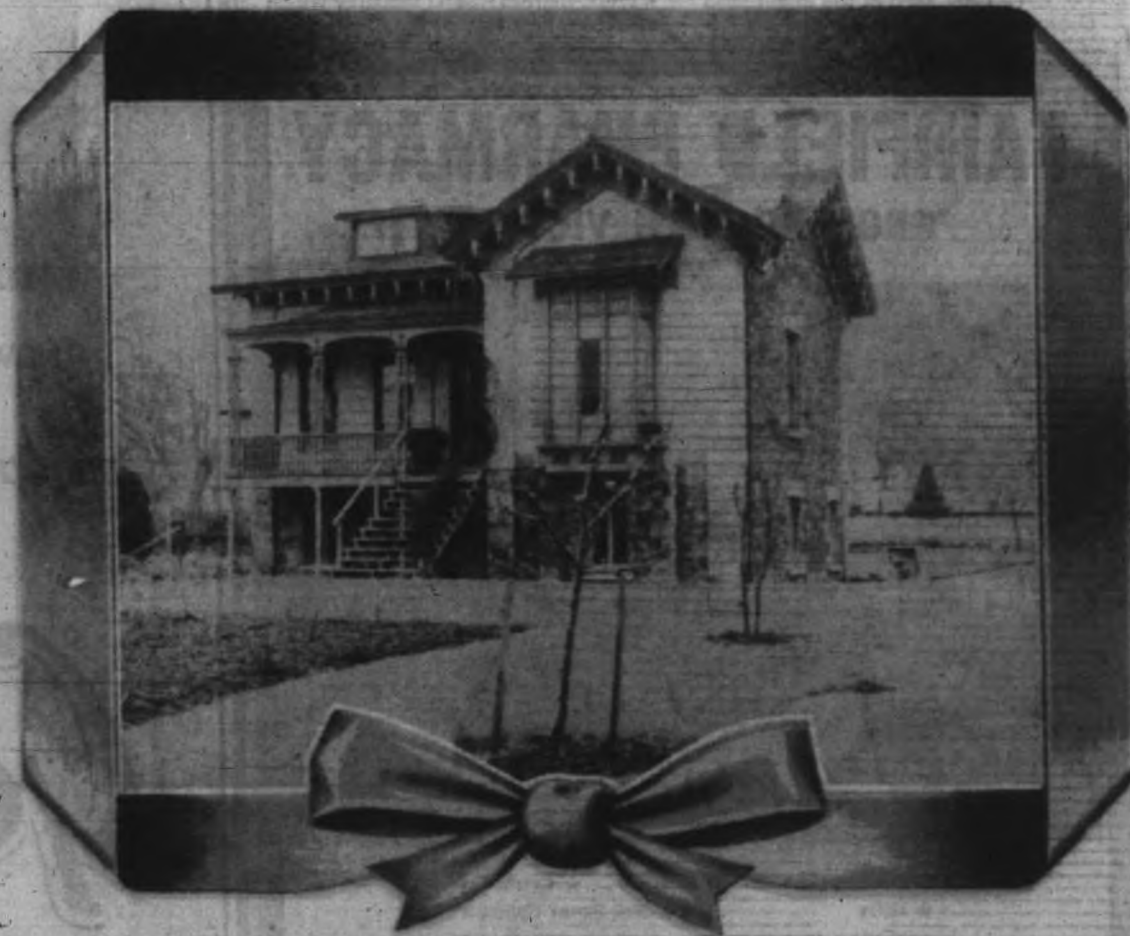
Capt. J. Homer Doane home



Dr. J. S. Helmcken house, dated 1852



Windsor Hotel, dated 1858



Thomas Trounce, Michigan Street residence

STEAM OMNIBUS GREAT ADVANCE IN '71

'Getting There' a Task By Schooner or Tally-Ho

Getting there, the travel slogan insists, is half the fun.

And it is to be suspected this was just as true in Victoria's formative years as it is today.

"Getting there" 100 years ago didn't involve an ocean liner, with 3,000 nautical miles ahead of her prow, moving four times daily, a playground for children, bars and swimming pools for adults and the captain's dinner.

"Getting there" was more apt to mean an expedition from Victoria to Esquimalt, with two routes from which to choose.

By rail or by land.

HAZARDOUS TRAIL

In the incorporate year of this city, there was a trail, narrow but passable, through heavily-wooded territory, linking Victoria to Esquimalt.

This could be traversed on foot by those whose physical stamina was adequate to the task of threading past mud holes and fallen branches.

Most citizens, however, preferred to saddle a horse—either their own, or one rented from a livery stable—to make the long journey.

The more adventurous types took to canoes or small sailing craft, putting out from the Inner Harbor, rounding Work and Macaulay Points, hoping the pecky winds off Juan de Fuca Strait would allow them to round Dunsmuir Head unaided.

MEAT FOR THUGS

This was a time when sail was from Her Majesty's ships anchored in Esquimalt Harbor made the long trek over the trail into town for a nugget or two, knowing full well they might be meat for Indian thugs on the way back to their ships.

But "getting there" within the limits of Victoria soon became simplified—yet still glamorous—with the arrival of an omnibus aboard the San

Francisco steamer Brother Jonathan.

This was an honest-to-Betsy, New York style omnibus, and as soon as it was off-loaded from the Brother Jonathan, it was hitched behind a team of four splendid horses, and carried eager passengers to Beacon Hill, and even over the trail through the woods to Esquimalt.

BODE OMNIBUS

The omnibus was the infant city's first approach to public transportation.

As recently as 1862, the good citizens of the (now) city of Victoria were such ardent horse omnibus patrons that Messrs. Jamieson, Rhodes and Company, whose shop was on Government Street, decided to build one of purely local materials and workmanship.

They used poplar as the basic wood, and the result was acclaimed by the residents. Shipping ahead a few years, in 1871 there was a sensational transportation development—the arrival of a steam omnibus. This was consigned to Messrs. Jamieson, Rhodes and Company. It carried 30 passengers, was powered by a boiler and engine which could produce 20 horsepower and attain a speed of 15 miles an hour on level roads.

WEIGHED FIVE TONS

The fire-breathing monster weighed in at five tons, and was the object of great admiration in the town.

Just before the turn of the century the transportation picture began to change drastically; in the 1890s, the street cars started operating, the motor car commenced to arrive, and the bicycle craze reached a peak.

The motor car was regarded with great skepticism, but nearly everyone agreed the street car was here to stay.

The first street cars here came from Seattle and San Francisco, and were very much second hand. The first street car route, No. 3, along Government Street, was started in February, 1890.

RAN SMOOTHLY

The route started at Fort Street, and ended at Superior, and was covered at speeds

ranging from six to 12 miles per hour. One contemporary report states: "Despite the speed, the cars ran smoothly, starting and stopping with little or no jar, and proving thoroughly obedient to the motor. So smoothly, in fact, was their running that in crossing the James Bay bridge at full speed they did not create the slightest oscillation."

There was some trepidation about the effect the new means of transport might have on horses. The comment of the day was: "A few horses, naturally, were alarmed at the unusual spectacle of the rapidly moving vehicles of comfort and convenience, with no visible means of propulsion, but no runaways were recorded, and with care, the drivers on the road hope to avoid any accidents even while breaking in the city's horses."

One introduced in Victoria stated: "In the principal thoroughfares of the city the rate of speed of motor vehicles shall not be more than six miles an hour, and at corners or sharp turns the speed must be reduced to three miles an hour, and when at a distance of 20 yards from a corner the driver shall sound two blasts of the horn, whistle, bell or other sound-making contrivance."

As a logical sequel, an anti-noise bylaw was passed: "No alarm, bell, gong, horn or whistle shall be used in a noisy or offensive manner, or without reasonable occasion, or so as to cause material annoyance to residents of the city."

Rivalling the motor vehicle in interest and popularity, which had begun to capture the public fancy in the early 1890s, were bicycles.

A dramatic illustration of the bike's popularity came in 1896, when a pair of Nanaimo newlyweds pedalled all the way from Nanaimo to Victoria on their honeymoon.

They made the trip, including the arduous push over the Malahat, in two days, camping out overnight.

But most Victoria cyclists were content to spend about the city streets—so much so that the mayor gave special instructions to the police to stop bicycles "scorching" in Beacon Hill Park.



TENNY-FARTHING' of 70 years ago was clumsy, dangerous, treacherous, but also fast with a skilled rider at the pedals. Though no match for later "safety" bicycle, early racers on high-wheeled behemoths set some astonishing records.

to the sight of the cars." Regular street car service was started on Feb. 21, 1890, with a champagne toast at the powerhouse at the Rock Bay Bridge.

It was not long before routes were extended into the country and to seaside resorts—in Esquimalt, Foal Bay, Oak Bay, Mount Tolmie and Cloverdale.

About 1898, the motor car began to make its presence felt.

The late Dr. E. C. Hart was one of the first owners of a gas-driven car; it was soon rivalled by steam cars, and soon there were so many cars roaring around the city that traffic laws had to be enacted.

SPEED LIMIT

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BISCUITS POPULAR

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SEASIDE arrivals to the city were pleased to find conveyances such as these to take them to their

destinations. If the name of the "host" was clearly marked, as above, the ride was free.

Pioneer Victoria Bakery Made Biscuits for Arctic

When Canadian explorer Vilhjalmur Stefansson sailed from Victoria on his historic North Pole expedition in 1912, he took with him a heavy load of pilot biscuits made by a local firm.

Roland (Roly) Reid, 70-year-old native son of Victoria, has good reason to remember the occasion, for he had just joined the company which made the biscuits—Ormond's Ltd., of 242 Mary Street.

From his present home at Sechart, he returned to Victoria in its Centennial Year and revisited the firm which employed him for 36 years, more recently as its general manager in Vancouver.

BIG NEWS

"Stefansson's departure from the Inner Harbor was big news then," Mr. Reid said. "The supplies we provided for him consisted mainly of non-sweetened pilot biscuits—a substitute for bread—and a quantity of dog biscuits for the huskies."

"They were packed in airtight cases."

Mr. Reid is proud of Ormond's biscuits and likes to recall the 40-ton consignments they made up for shipment to the western Arctic trading posts of the Hudson's Bay Co.

"These lonely settlements depended on a once-yearly visit from Hudson's Bay steamers, and if one were lost in the ice floes, as sometimes happened, they would have to wait another year for their supplies."

Born on what is now Fernwood, Mr. Reid was a boyhood playmate of ex-Premier Byron Johnson and called on him at his home at 2885 Beach during this visit.

"Biscuits were a keen footballer in the old days and we had lots of good times. It was grand seeing him again."

Mr. Reid was educated at Spring Ridge School, Victoria, Boys Central School and St. Louis College. Then he took a job as invoice clerk with C. I. King and Sons, who were Victoria agents for Lever Brothers' soap.

"The motor car was then in its infancy and we travelled around the city and up and down the Island by horse and buggy. Life was more leisurely in those days, yet we

worked longer hours than people do today."

During the second year of his working life (1911) a disastrous fire broke out at Government and Chatham streets burning down houses and churches over a wide area.

"MONSTROUS TRAGEDY"

"In those far-off days before the First World War it seemed a monstrous tragedy," Mr. Reid said. "It was probably the worst Victoria had ever seen."

On Feb. 18, 1912, Mr. Reid married Josephine Cousins of Victoria, and they celebrated their 50th anniversary recently at the home of their son, Douglas, in North Vancouver.

They have two daughters, Thelma and Gladys, also living in Vancouver. Thelma, a school teacher is now compiling a book of poetry by Canadian authors for use in B.C. schools.

Mr. Reid has several Victoria relatives. One of them is his aunt, Mrs. Mary Webb, now living at the Gorge Road Hospital in her 100th year.

Her father, Rev. John Reid, was one of the first Presbyterian ministers in Victoria.



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POPULAR early motorist was late Dr. E. C. Hart, seen above in his 1902 Oldsmobile roadster. He and his fellow pioneers made possible present streets, highways, and industry which started a new way of life.

low pioneers made possible present streets, highways, and industry which started a new way of life.

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VICTORIA, B.C.

Treasures of Native Art Uncovered for British Columbia

By ED COSGROVE

Victorians have lived amidst a treasure trove of primitive art for 100 years.

But for all but a few, the rich bonanza of Indian art and sculpture was just part of the scenery.

Two painters, a group of anthropologists and the Indian himself have uncovered that treasure for the people of B.C. Through their efforts, interest and persistence, British Columbians have recognized the rich resource of art forms and culture passed on to them by the Indian.

The painters who provided the spark that focused public attention on Indian art were Victoria's own Emily Carr and Pablo Picasso, the darling of the avant garde.

SAVAGE CULTURE

The volatile and versatile Spaniard has probably never heard of the Salish, the Kwakiutl, the Kwakiutl or the Nootka. But his interest in African primitive art led to a period of painting devoted to the line and color of savage cultures and opened the way to public acceptance of primitive art.

Public opened the eyes of the dilettante, the collector and the connoisseur to the richness of aboriginal art, and showed them how to adapt it to the modern scene. Removed from the dusty museum, primitive color and design became functional.

Emily Carr's contribution was more direct. She was

the spark that set off what authorities now like to term the "renaissance" of Indian art.

To Emily Carr there was no renaissance. Indian art—to her—was a live, vital thing. Re-birth implies death, and Emily was one of the few people, with the exception of the Indian, who did not believe the Haida, Salish, Kwakiutl and Nootka had lost his culture along with his birthright.

The Indians ignored the lack of recognition from the art world and went right ahead weaving their tapestry-like blankets, carving the totems that spread their brilliant, Thunderbird wings against blue grey skies.

BUILT COLLECTION

The anthropologists in New York and Berlin blessed the lack of local recognition and at minimum cost, built up unparalleled collections of Indian art.

It is only recently, with the acquisition of the Newcomb collection, that the provincial museum has been able to equal those collections.

Recognition of primitive art in general and West Coast Indian art in particular by the "eggheads" has led to the sudden realization by collectors that the Indians had something to say, artistically speaking.

And they said it with a force and verve unmatched by any product of a "school," "movement" or "ism."

The totemic figures are now popular models for artists throughout the world. Local artists of both the representational and modern school have fought a running battle for the mantle of Emily Carr.

REPAIRS SCRATCHED

Provincial anthropologist Wilson Duff says in his opinion, only the surface of the potential of coastal Indian art has been scratched so far.

The boom is still to come. He forecasts an intensive adoption of Indian art forms into the functional field, such as the adoption of Aztec motifs in modern Mexican design; Polynesian influences in Hawaiian architecture and interior decoration; the Bantu's sense of color in South African painting.

Musicians claim that everybody made money from the Pathétique but Tchaikovsky.



EMILY Carr painting of coastal Indian totem poles.

This may not be the case as far as Indian art is concerned, for there are many able native practitioners actively producing either in the manner of their ancestors, or in the white man's field of oil paint on canvas.

CARR TUTELAGE

Notable among the latter is Albin Indian George Clutesi, who learned technique and style under the tutelage of Emily Carr. A full-blooded Indian, he has not joined an Emily Carr "school" of painting. The knowledge passed on to him was the foundation of a style reminiscent of the savage splendor of Haida carvings.

Clutesi has sold his works to New York collectors, exhibited his paintings across the country.

His interest in preserving his native culture extends beyond his chosen field of painting. With a Canada Council grant, he is in the process of recording tribal dances and songs that are in danger of vanishing from human record—a priceless loss to anthropology.

Another stalwart in the renaissance is Kwakiutl chief, Mungo Martin, whose totems have brought world acclaim to Victoria. A champion of the "old ways"—the rites and ceremonies the missionary called "heathen"—he is a walking storehouse of knowledge on the chants, songs and dances of most of the coastal tribes.

MONUMENTAL TASK

He has tackled the monumental task of transferring to tape the old culture.

One of his pupils, another Port Hardy Kwakiutl, is Henry Hunt, who has developed his totem carving to the point of

fine sculpture, says Wilson Duff.

"He doesn't carve by the old formulas. He is developing a fine esthetic sense," says Mr. Duff.

His latest work, a Thunderbird, has been defined as the finest artistic interpretation of the totemic figure that has been created.

Mrs. Mungo Martin is one of the few Indian women who have preserved the art of weaving Chilkat blankets. Woven on a loom, they are collectors' items equal to the ancient tape woven by Polynesian textile artists.

ARTISTRY PRESERVED

In Vancouver, Bill Reid, son of a Haida mother, teaches the ancient crafts at the University of B.C. and preserves the old Haida artistry in silver work, a craft the northern Indian learned from Russian traders.

The Haida silvermiths produced intricate works comparable to that of primitive Mexico. Reid, says Mr. Duff, has refined the craft to a point of pure art.

Probably the most remarkable thing about Indian art is its hardness. So far it has resisted contamination from outside sources, despite the onslaught of pestilence, famine, the white man and liquor which weakened the strength of the Indian nations along the coast.

DRIVEN BACK

White intolerance and the reservation tended to drive the Indian back to his own kind; to listen to the shamans chant and the old man's tales and to follow the old ways.

"Indian culture still exists as an entity. Coast Indians are more conservative than Indians in other parts of North America, they have a greater sense of their community," says Mr. Duff.

But their strength goes deeper than that. Like the Incas, the Aztecs, the Pueblos, they were engineers.

Unlike the nomads of the prairies, they built their cities to last. While the Incan cultures built of stone, since it was the most available material, coastal Indians built of the huge cedars. Their long houses were real houses. Tremendous timbers and logs were hoisted into place to form the structures in their villages. For they may have been sea raiders who roved the misty coastline, but they always returned to their homes.

RULE DISPUTED

Their way of life has puzzled anthropologists, who

claim that coastal Indians disputed the usual rule applying to primitive society.

Example are the Iroquois nations, where there was a heavy concentration of population. They followed the usual pattern of life in that there was an agricultural economy, which developed a high art form.

Coastal Indians were not agricultural. Their farmlands were the sea. Yet they proved the exception to the rule by developing a higher art form than even the Iroquois.

Their society was a highly developed class structure, ranging from the slave to the nobleman.

Totem art—which is designed to be either decorative or as mortuary poles—probably began in the Gulf of Georgia region and moved north to the lands of the barbaric and virile northern tribes. There it flourished, reaching its peak with the arrival of steel carving utensils sold by ships arriving after Captain Cook's voyage of discovery.

RICH IMAGINATION

Food dishes, boxes, canoes, house partition screens, rattles and masks for ceremonial dances expressed the rich imagination and skill of the Indian craftsmen.

Anthropologist Duff is impatient with people who seek to find foreign origins for native art.

It may be the seeds of the culture of the coast Indian were developed elsewhere, he says, "but this was the hot house where they spawned in a rich profusion that bears no resemblance to the original."

Similar art forms exist elsewhere "but have not developed so lushly. The coast Indian built the best structures north of Mexico and local elaboration of totemic art in unequalled."

ANOTHER ASPECT

Another aspect of Indian culture which has shown strong resistance to the pressure of the white man is the dance. Spirit dancing is prevalent from Nanaimo to Victoria and on the lower B.C. mainland and Puget Sound area.

East Saanich and Cowichan are strong centres for ancient ritual dances. The term "spirit" is misleading, in that it infers a religious nature to the dance.

Actually, the Shaker Church, an Indian Christian church, uses the dance form in a spiritual sense, adapting the old Indian belief of a guardian spirit or individual god gaining possession of the dancer.

Another type of dancing is that performed by the Secret Society, which authorities say is more secret than the Secret Societies of aboriginal times.

RESISTANCE

Prevalent in southern Vancouver Island, the Societies are a form of resistance to pressures from the white man. Nothing is known of the

groups, except that membership follows kinship lines, with only certain families holding affiliation.

Anthropologists from throughout North America visit Saanich each year to watch the winter dances of the Songhees, which still retain anthropological purity. Coastal tribes are among

the very few in North America who have managed to resist the temptation to turn their ancient rituals into a rules sideshow, a la Hollywood.

"Emily Carr was the spark that kindled the interest in Indian art," says Wilson Duff, "but it was in the nature of things that people would come to recognize its worth."



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1862 Centenary Year 1962



EMILY Carr sparked the "renaissance" of Indian art.



RELICS of past are Indian artifacts in provincial Archives. Wooden knife at left is said to have been used to dispatch human sacrifice by north coast tribe. Mask at right was used in native ceremonies.



DURING off hand-carved Haida argillite chess, one of 1,500 items in a private Victoria arts and crafts collection acquired by provincial government for \$35,000 is Wilson Duff of provincial museum.

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WITH her usual escort of hungry seagulls, CPSS Princess Elizabeth is shown leaving Victoria's Inner Harbor for Seattle on the final voyage of her career,

February 25, 1959. Aboard were 44 passengers, 10 cars, a small quantity of freight and 72 crew members.

IT WAS FEBRUARY, 1959

BY T.W. PATERSON

After 56 Years of Service They Were Gone Forever

In February, 1959, Princess Elizabeth came home to Victoria on the night run for the last time. In Vancouver, the scene was repeated by the Princess Joan. The CPR's famed Triangle Service was officially ended.

Thousands of Victorians deplored the decision. One of Victoria's greatest attractions was gone forever. The Princess ships, with the Empresses before them, were marked for oblivion. After 56 years of continuous service, they were to be unemployed.

As Victoria recounts her striding years, it is impossible to overlook the important part that CPR ships have played. As the city grew, so did the sea traffic.

Partnership Ended

But now the partnership is ended. The airplane and a new breed of vessel, the smaller, speedier ferry, has taken the place of the big Princesses.

The Seattle World's Fair and Victoria's Centennial may have stayed the executioner's hand for this summer months, at least. But, as Victoria looks to the future, the old ships will probably fall to the torches of the shipbreakers or ply some foreign sea. Such is the price of progress.

The year 1885 marked the completion of the Canadian Pacific Railway. With its opening, CPR officials were faced with the problem of sending the trains back eastward empty. They reasoned that if they could form a link with Asia, notably China and Japan, the problem would be solved.

On June 20, 1896, the sailing vessel W. B. Flint, the first ship under charter to Canadian Pacific, left Yokohama, bound for Canada. The passage took the 800-ton vessel 37 days.

Great Adventure

Even the most optimistic of CPR officials could not have imagined that they were embarking on one of the greatest of shipping adventures the world had ever seen up to that time.

It was from such humble beginnings as the freighting of tea, the only commodity then desirable from Asia, that a fleet grew that was to link the Pacific Northwest particularly Victoria and Vancouver, with the busiest ports of the Asian world.

Business had so prospered that in 1891 the new twin-screw steamers Empress of India, Empress of China and Empress of Japan, were placed in operation. These were the first Empress ships, followed by the famous white Empresses, which will be remembered all their lives by all fortunate enough to have sailed in them.

At the turn of the century, a former riverboat man, Capt. J. W. Troup, arrived to take the helm of the CPR's new B.C. Coast Steamship Service. With him came dreams of a glorious future for the company. The result of these dreams was the beginning of the fleet of Princess ships and the building of the world-famous Empress Hotel.

The first Princess was the sidewheel steamer Princess Louise, obtained when the CPR bought out the Canadian Pacific Navigation Company. But Capt. Troup wanted a fleet of luxurious, propeller-driven ships, and the first of this fleet so named was the Princess Victoria. She proved so popular she was soon followed by the Princess Charlotte.

These ships are long gone. "Old Vic," as she was affectionately called, gave 66 years' faithful service. In 1951 she was sold, too old to carry on the precedent she had set. The new owners ripped off her super-structure and converted her into a hog-fuel carrier. In 1953 she went to an ignominious end when, under tow in Welcome Pass, she struck a submerged rock and sank.

With the outbreak of the First World War in 1914, the Princess ships ferried many patriotic Victorians to Vancouver, whence they were sent to Europe.

Later, the great Pacific

Alaskan waters have claimed three CPR ships and a total of 385 lives. In 1901 the crack steamer Islander was lost with 42 lives. Princess Sophia took 343 persons to their deaths in 1918. In 1952, the Princess Kathleen sank, but with good fortune and presence of mind of those in charge, no one was lost or injured.

Few Remain

Today, only a few of the Princesses remain. Most were scrapped. Princess Joan and Princess Elizabeth were sold to Greek interests in 1960.

The traffic boom resulting from the Seattle World's Fair and Victoria's Centennial will employ the rest of them for this summer's months. But a question mark hangs over their future.

Today, there are three new Empresses carrying on the CPR tradition on the Atlantic.

COMOX, COURTENAY HAVE CLOSE TIES WITH VICTORIA'S EARLY HISTORY

While Victoria celebrates its centenary as a city, the Comox-Courtenay district will mark its first 100 years of history — with a program which will include the dedication of a park near the spot where the first settlers landed.

The site is on the Island Highway, just beyond the swimming pool, and to the north of Courtenay's exit in that direction.

The district has close ties with Victoria's early history. For one thing, the first white woman to settle in the area was the wife of James Robb, who arrived with her husband and her three or four children from Victoria in June of 1858.

Her greatest claim to fame up to that time was by virtue of having been official chaperone to the young women who took passage in "the bride ship," Tyne-mouth.

Writing of that voyage, N. de Bertrand Lugin in "Pioneer Women of Vancouver Island," said the young women were very strictly supervised; so much so, in fact, that they were kept in virtual isolation during the long months at sea, and took no part whatever in the social activities aboard ship.

For them it must have been a dismal experience, cooped up in cramped quarters and subject to a rigid discipline.

Mr. and Mrs. James Robb were not the first white settlers in the lovely Comox Valley, however. They were preceded by four young English men who were more intrigued by adventure and sport than by thoughts of immediate homesteading. They found this a hunter's paradise. And the fishing was superb. Elk, deer and feathered game was there in abundance. Salmon leaped for their lures.

They were Reginald Terry Carver, of Tolson, Devon; Harry C. Blakesley, of Bourne-mouth, Hampshire; John Bally

Riding Horses And Buggies At the Rear

There is still a Colonial Hotel in Victoria.

A century ago it was advertising in The British Colonist "private dining rooms for families" and "riding horses and buggies at the rear of the hotel."

Restaurantier Driard looked after the dining room.

and Reginald Piddock of London made any great fortune for can Church, then took up land himself and his heirs. He sold where the city of Courtenay his first holdings to the Angli islands today.

1924
to
1962



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Today, he owns and operates large, modern premises at Royal Oak Shopping Centre, corner West Saanich Road and Patricia Bay Highway.

The Royal Oak Garden Centre includes retail store, conservatory and over an acre of plants and shrubs growing in shade houses at the rear in the Outdoor Garden Shop. Hundreds of residents of Victoria and the surrounding area make regular visits to this attractive garden centre.



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When They Changed to the Right

VICTORIA MADE SWITCH WITHOUT DENTED FENDERS

By JOHN JONES

Motorists in Victoria had one extra little detail to keep in mind as they chugged through a chill drizzle on Jan. 1, 1922. Abruptly, after years of driving on the left side of the road, all B.C. was changing over to the right.

All through the night, work crews in Victoria had been hurriedly changing "Keep to the Left" signs to "Keep to the Right." The Electric Railway Company had its street car motormen drilled to carry out the change.

Drivers were advised to take things slowly for a while, until they got used to the new rule of the road—and especially to watch out for pedestrians who might be cautiously watching for traffic from the wrong direction.

Automobile repair men were rubbing their hands and looking forward to many an expensive collision, but they were disappointed. Apparently, the city made the switch without a hitch.

WITH THE CHANGEOVER Victoria got in step with the rest of the continent. It had never been far behind in adopting the motor car.

Before the turn of the century the genius Hutchison brothers, Robert and Matthew, designed and built a horseless carriage that actually popped along the streets of Victoria.

Robert Hutchison, by the way, had read of the discovery of the X-ray and immediately built an X-ray machine that served Royal Jubilee Hospital for years.

Robert and another brother, Dan, had a shop where the Yarrow Building now stands, and built boat engines based on the Hutchison car engine design.

They also ran a taxi company, and acquired the agency for Oldsmobile, and their starting order for a carload was the first shipment of automobiles to come to British Columbia.

These were the famous curved-dash models, steered by a tiller and with a two-cylinder engine. A top was optional, and because only the daring would drive at night, so were the acetylene headlights.

One of the first owners of one of these curved-dash Oldsmobiles—brought in especially for him in May, 1903—was Dr. E. C. Hart, Victoria's long-time coroner, who died late in 1960. His machine was known around town as the "rolling peanut."

This is believed to have been the first gasoline-powered car in British Columbia.

THERE WERE OTHERS who didn't wait long to join him.

Victoria historian Frank Kelley listed Mr. Justice Spinks, W. G. Stevenson, Mrs. R. P. Rithet (who owned an electric car), Leo Boscowitz, Joseph Hunter, A. E. Todd, W. C.

Todd, Le Poer Trench, Dr. R. F. Verrinder, Dr. A. J. Garcesche and Col. R. F. Moore.

A. E. Todd was the second car-owner here, with a stately Stanley Steamer. W. C. Todd had another Olds. Col. Moore had an English car, probably a Wolseley or Rover. Mr. Stevenson a big White Steamer, and several of the others drove Wintons.

Victoria was a big importer of British cars right from the beginning. Thomas Filmyer—that name is familiar—was close behind the Hutchisons with his first load of Wolseleys and Rovers.

Early as these pioneers were, none of them had the honor of bringing the very first automobile to town. That was reserved for a minstrel show troupe that used a steam car—make now unknown—to attract attention to its parade. (Those were the good old days, weren't they?)

Judging by reports at the time, it was possible to find the parade in the event you were deaf—by going in the direction the runaway horses were coming from.

The steam carriage trailed a plume of steam and a foul smell of half-burned kerosene, and if it made the cables creak, it also packed the theatre at night.



R. P. RITHET ... one of first car owners

"THE HORSELESS CARriage is likely to come into general use," said a Victoria editorial on Nov. 26, 1896. "It is found to be perfectly manageable and can be used in large cities where the traffic is very great. Its sustained speed during a long journey is better than that of the best horses. The expense of its maintenance is comparatively small. It eats nothing and can be kept in repair at little expense. The first cost of the carriage appears large, but when it is remembered that when a man buys a horseless carriage he purchases both horse and vehicle the machine does not appear to be so very dear. It will get cheaper too, like the bicycle, when it comes into general use."

The Canadian engineer at the same time expressed the opinion that much yet remained to be done before the horseless vehicle can be considered a universal road carriage. It intimated that a proper regulating gear for speed and the necessity of some plan for regulating and applying power for an emergency still presented problems to inventors. "Those problems would, no doubt, be solved in the near future and the horseless carriage will, before very long be seen on the streets and roads of every civilized country in the world," the experts commented.

Two motorists were up in police court on May 20, 1906, for speeding across James Bay bridge—site of the present Causeway.

The bridge was 256 yards two feet long, and policemen holding stop-watches clocked Charles Iver McFadden and J. A. Sayward at over 10 miles an hour.

At a legal rate of speed cars should have crossed the bridge in not less than 53 seconds. The two accused did it in 20.

The minimum fine was \$25.

However, since McFadden only had \$10 in his pocket Magistrate George Jay said it would be adequate. And of course the same penalty applied in the case of Sayward. (Both were wealthy men.)

When the accused complained, philosophically, that street cars were going faster than they had been, the magistrate only commented, "Then they too are breaking the law."

Bad News Travelled Fast

When the steamer Enterprise, Capt. William Mount, arrived in Victoria from New Westminster, April 7, 1962, she claimed a record passage.

Six hours and 17 minutes. George Wallace, a black free.

smith, drowned a few days previous when he fell through rotten ice on Lillooet Lake.

Balou's Lillooet Express messenger fell through three times, but managed to struggle free.

The messenger probably was the last man to see Wallace alive. The blacksmith was in the middle of the lake when he passed in the opposite direction.

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When Alice Luscombe Was Born ...

GOVERNOR'S LADY LENT A HAND

"If," said the pleasant voice of the stranger on the telephone, "you would like to get an odd little story, I'll give you the name and address of an old friend of mine." And she gave me a few details.

They were intriguing. So the other day I went to 1019 Collinson Street and visited with Miss Alice Evelyn Luscombe, who is tall and slender, with a quiet voice and a singularly gentle smile. She wore a pale pink dress and a rose-colored sweater, which showed off her mass of white hair, and she is still quite young when compared with some of the native-born boys and girls who are in the spotlight this centennial year. She was born in 1887, and it was with the incident of her birth that the promised story dealt.

Her father was the head gardener at a large official residence, and he, his wife, and the three children they already had, lived in a little cottage on the grounds. When it became obvious that an expected event was about to become a reality, gardener Mrs. Clement Luscombe de Cornwallis in partied in a garden at the house. But he was too late. And when this fact also became obvious, the mother sent another of her family, the little boy, up to the main house to ask one of the maids to please come quickly.

He ran into the lady of the house. Hastily he explained the situation, and she immediately, firmly, "I'll take care of this! Where I come from we women all do this sort of thing, and we have to help each other!"

And she did. When the doctor arrived, Alice Evelyn was very much there, and the entire situation was well under

control. "Well," the doctor remarked, "whoever officiated here certainly knew what she was doing. I might as well go home!"

All of which constitutes a very simple little story, and perhaps not at all unique ... except for the fact that the locale was Victoria's Government House, and the midwife who rose so nobly to the occasion was the then-Lieutenant-Governor's lady, Mrs. Clement F. Cornwallis!

The gardener's cottage was where the beautiful rose garden is today, says Miss Luscombe, and she remembers that in those days help with the garden itself was frequently supplied by chain gangs from the jail. And her oldest sister—she is one of six girls and one boy—was distinctly jealous of the honor attendant upon the younger girl's birth!

Thomas Luscombe was for over 12 years employed at Government House, and later moved his family to a large, old home which still stands on Wilkinson Road, opposite the Layritz Nurseries, at which time the children attended the old Royal Oak School.

Today Alice Luscombe—and she and her brother were the only two of the family who never married—lives alone in the house on Collinson Street which her father built almost half a century ago, in 1913. She was a grown woman then, and she remembers when Mr. and Mrs. Dave Spencer used to come to tea.

Now, the brother and one sister are gone, and the rest live at Cordova Bay; but Alice says, and has lots of friends.

I am sure of that. When I stood up to go she said softly, with that gentle smile, "Wait a minute, I want to give you something." She went into another room and came back with a little parcel. "For your tea," she said, and she put her



GOVERNMENT HOUSE in 1898 looked like this. It was burned down in 1937.

arms round me and kissed me. The open doorway and waved I went out to my car with my present, and though the day was cold and wet she stood in opened her gift. She must be

psychic. My favorite Peak Frean biscuits ... I meet the nicest people. —V.C.

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ROYAL ENGINEERS HELPED VICTORIA FIND ITSELF

Much of the credit of the early transition of Victoria from a Hudson's Bay Company fur trading post to an organized society capable of looking after its own needs must go to Britain's decision to send the Royal Engineers here.

The Royal Engineers sent here to protect British interests against a horde of gold seekers who owed allegiance to no country, were chosen over ordinary soldiers of the line

because they would be less tempted to desert to the gold fields and because of their ability to provide for themselves in the wilderness of B.C.

The engineers were a highly-trained body of specialists, including surveyors, engineers, draftsmen, architects, accountants, clerks, printers, shoemakers and tailors.

Only twice were they called upon for military action. The rest of their five-year tour of duty in B.C., they were busy

conducting surveys of routes along the Fraser and Thompson Rivers, building the Fraser canyon portion of the Yale-Cariboo road and exploring and mapping the province.

They prepared most of the early maps of B.C., built many roads, streets and bridges, designed B.C.'s first Coast-of-Arms, as well as the first postage stamp used in the colony, set up a government printing office and published the first B.C. Gazette on Jan. 2, 1863.

They established the lands and works department and helped maintain law and order.

The story of the Royal Engineers actually starts in 1858, the first year of the Cariboo gold rush, when an estimated 20,000 men swarmed to Victoria, most of them from California.

Influx of many gold-hunters into the interior where hostilities were threatening with the Indians, led Governor Douglas to ask the Colonial Office in London for a military force.

England granted the colony's request and sent the 163-man detachment here in three groups. The first section of 20 men arrived in Victoria Oct. 29, 1858.

Another section of 12 men arrived 10 days later, and the main body of men, accompanied by 31 women and 34 children, arrived April 12, 1859.

Most of the engineers were sent to a camp at New Westminster which had been chosen over Fort Langley as the most suitable townsite for the capital of the new Colony of British Columbia, inaugurated on Nov. 19, 1859.

In 1859, the Engineers designed their camps and built barracks and storehouses. They improved a wagon road between Douglas and Lillooet, made trails from Hope to Lytton and from New Westminster to Burrard Inlet, and surveyed the townsites of New Westminster, Yale, Hope and Douglas.

During the same year, they were called upon twice for intervention in border disputes at Yale and on San Juan Island. Both disputes were settled without any fighting.

The detachment was disbanded here in October, 1863. A free grant of 150 acres of land was offered to those willing to remain here, and about 130 men stayed to continue their trades as civilians.

The few who returned to England were given a farewell banquet at the old Colonial Hotel in New Westminster about a week before they sailed on Nov. 11.

GOOD OLD FIFTH

Those Big Guns Have Got Bigger At Rodd Hill

Artillery defence of the Victoria area has run the gamut from six-pounder Hudson's Bay Company guns to the six-inch disappearing coastal battery at Fort Rodd Hill.

The trend towards use of larger and more powerful guns reached its peak during a 113-year period from 1843, when the HBC fort was built in Victoria. By 1956 fixed coastal defences such as those at Rodd Hill were considered obsolete.

They Still Live

Victoria's own "5th" Regiment, civilian-volunteers which manned the Rodd Hill artillery from 1880 to 1945 is still in existence.

This militia unit, now called the 5th (B.C.) Independent Medium Battery of the Royal Canadian Artillery, still has an important role and honored function to perform.

From its headquarters at the Bay Street Armoury, it trains men how to use mobile 105-millimetre field howitzers and the unit is officially responsible for firing all army salutes in Victoria.

The first garrison artillery here was a battery of six and nine-pounder, muzzle-loaded guns defending the Hudson's Bay Company stockade.

The fort was built in 1843 in the confines of an area bounded by what is now Bastion, Government, Broughton and Wharf Streets.

It was rectangular in shape and enclosed by a stockade of 20-foot-high cedar poles. Octagonal bastions 30 feet high, and each containing several six or nine-pounder guns, were situated at the northeastern and southwestern corners.

Buildings and stores lined the inside walls of the fort and an open market square was in the centre.

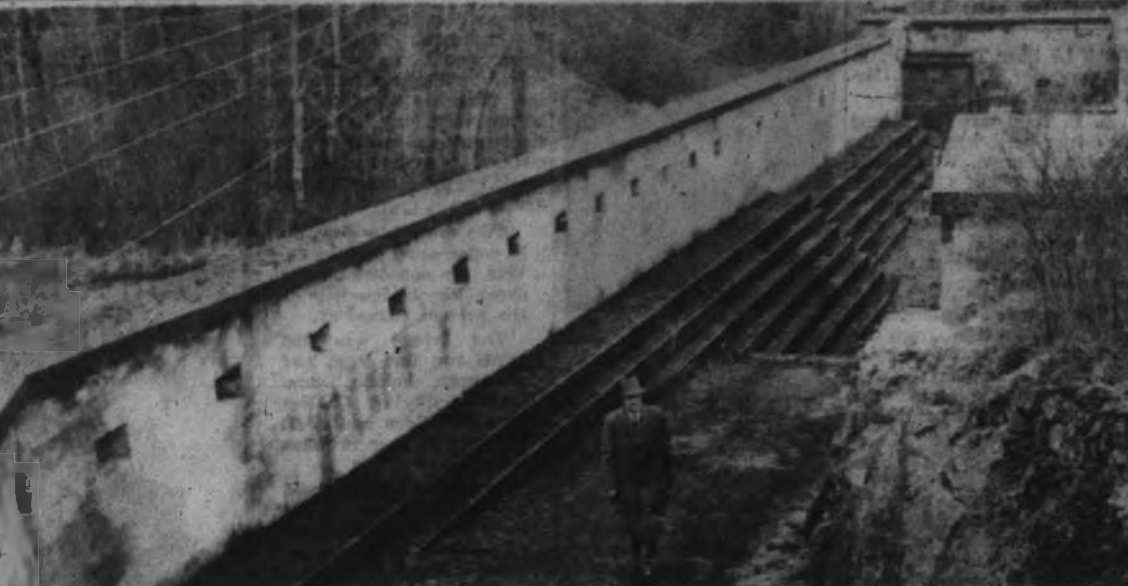
Impress Indians

The small iron guns mounted in the two bastions were fired only occasionally when staged demonstrations were deemed necessary to impress the Indians living nearby.

It has been said the company's guns were more effective for their morale rather than for their destructive qualities, and that the HBC's Indians was its dignity in greatest defence against the settling disputes.

About 20 years prior to construction of Fort Rodd Hill by local labor, civilians were hard at work building earthwork fortifications to protect Victoria from possible attack by Russian naval forces.

The presence of a small Russian squadron lying off Mate Island in the spring of



LANDWARD wall of Fort Rodd Hill built in late 19th century still stands today.

1878 convinced Canadian officials of the need for defences on Vancouver Island.

Civilian laborers constructed a major earthwork fort at Macaulay Point and a smaller one at Finlayson Point.

Naval Guns Fixed

Some worn naval guns which were in store at dockyard were repaired and mounted at the two forts by sailors from HMS Opal.

There were similar earthwork defences at Brothers Island and at the foot of Olympia Avenue near the site of the model yacht pond.

Here too, the name of Victoria's 5th Canadian Garrison Artillery lives up in history. The 50 NCO's and gunners who rallied under Capt. C. T. Dupont in the first muster of the pioneer battery, wore civilian clothes as they stood by their guns to repel the expected Russian invaders.

CHEAP JOHN HAD NOTHING BUT THE BEST

Advertising in Victoria newspapers in 1862 was eye-catching.

A man who called himself "Cheap John" was an importer of drygoods.

This is what he said: "Cheaper than the Cheapest. Better than the Best."

The great original Cheap John begs to announce to his friends and the public that he has received a large and elegant stock of

English, American and French goods. At San Francisco prices. Call and see and judge for yourself."

There Were Long Looks In Those Days Too

There was an "agony column" in the old British Columbia of a century ago.

This is a typical example: "Information wanted."

"Concerning the whereabouts of Hector Dow, of Montreal, Canada, who was last heard from on May 30, 1858, when he was in Nebraska plain Railroad Company, Mont-City, engaged in the transport

of government stores to Utah, after which it was his intention to proceed to British Columbia or California. Any information regarding him will be thankfully received by his anxious parents."

The message was signed by Alexander Dow of the Champlain Railroad Company, Mont-City, in April of 1862.

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Congratulates the City of Victoria on its 100th Birthday

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EV 4-5023

A PART OF VICTORIA

How many citizens of Victoria remember 1908 when Evans, Coleman & Evans Limited of Vancouver began operating from their branch office on Pandora Avenue?

The company soon won a reputation on Vancouver Island for supplying good quality building materials and for giving excellent service. They contributed more and more to the building of our city. The organization prospered and expanded. It was joined by Johnson Bros. in 1929, and later by Producers Sand & Gravel Ltd. and the Baker Brick & Tile Co. Ltd. The office was moved to Store and Herald Streets in 1929, and to its present location on Wharf Street in 1948.

Today the Vancouver Island Division of Evans, Coleman & Evans Limited, having played a large part in the construction of modern Victoria, gladly joins the Centennial celebrations and looks back on 54 years of applying the principles laid down by the company's founders.



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Royal Jubilee Hospital

Yarrow Building

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Bank of Nova Scotia Building

Hudson's Bay Company Building

Town and Country Shopping Centre

Douglas Building

Office of The Queen's Printer

Law Courts

Government House

Grain Elevators



THEN

Remember the "Good Old Days" . . . This "old-timer" Johnson certainly served its purpose way back when, but it certainly wouldn't do today.

AND

NOW

TODAY, in this fast, modern age, you get stylish, efficient, low or high horse-power outboard motors in a large variety—from the 5½-h.p. to the big V-75.



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- The new Economy—"28"
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Angus Marine invites you to come in and see the new family of Johnson Outboard Motors—the lighter-than-ever 5½ - 10 - 15-h.p. "go anywhere"—COMPACTS.

The all-new Economy "28"—a rugged power-plant with famous Johnson dependability. Ideal for skiing, fishing and heavy duty cruising. Then there's the new "V-75" and the new "40", both with the new "Electramatic Drive"—smoothest, safest, surest power transmission in boating. See the new Johnson Outboard Motor family soon.

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2220 DOUGLAS ST.

EV 4-7431

Navy Blue Favorite Color in Local History

Ever since Her Majesty's frigate Constance, white-winged and salt scarred, dropped her anchor in Esquimalt Harbor in July, 1848, the blue of navies has colored Victoria's history.

Cook and Vancouver were familiar with the waters of Juan de Fuca Strait long before the Constance appeared in what the Indians called "Is-who-malt." "The place of shoaling waters." And the Hudson's Bay Company ships had explored the coast and chosen the site for Fort Albert, or Fort Camosun, which was to become Victoria.

But the Royal Navy was never much impressed with Victoria's harbor. Capt. Gor. Denham, in HMS America, in 1848 wrote:

"Weighed ... and stood over to Vancouver Island in search of Fort Victoria, which place is almost impossible for a stranger to find. It is situated about a mile up a narrow inlet."

Remember, those were the days of sail, and without a fair wind and lagoon anchor a ship was at the mercy of the tides.

So when the time came the Navy selected Esquimalt as its base. To this day that lovely harbor has remained the home of fighting ships.

But that hasn't meant there have been no benefits for Victoria.

NO LAND ROUTE

For example, in 1852, the Royal Navy found it inconvenient to maintain communications with the officials at Victoria by cutter and pinnace under sail or oar. It was a long and sometimes hazardous trip. When three men were drowned after a small boat capsized bound for Victoria from HMS Thetis in Esquimalt, a decision was taken.

Bluejackets from Thetis cut the first trail between the two harbors, and even laid a rough surface. From that day seamen have tramped or ridden between Esquimalt and Victoria, at first to spend their money in traditional sailor fashion; later as commuters between their homes and their work, or as appreciative visitors.

MONEY SPENT HERE

A good proportion of the Esquimalt-based navy's \$40,000,000-a-year payroll is spent in Victoria today.

It was during the "Oregon dispute," when President Polk of the U.S. was besieged by the clamor of the "34-40 or fight" element, that the Royal Navy seriously studied the Victoria area as an operational base. Then, in 1854, during the Crimean war, a com-

bined British and French fleet which attacked Petropavlovsk, sustained very heavy casualties. The wounded suffered terribly, for there was no base in the North Pacific where they could be landed and treated.

The following year the first naval buildings were erected at Esquimalt.

PERMANENT BASE

However, it wasn't until 1865 that Esquimalt was made a permanent Royal Navy base for the provisioning, ammunition and repair of ships. A drydock was constructed.

In the following years, to 1910, British tars and "Jaunties," the men of the Royal Marines, became a part of the local scene. Their contributions to commerce, sports and ceremonies were great. They spent their not-too-generous pay in Victoria and Esquimalt bars and eating places; they put on splendid demonstrations in regattas, on the football and cricket fields, or anywhere else where there was athletic competition; and their bands and armed parties were always the highlights of parades and military ceremonial.

SOCIAL LIFE

Even in the society life of Victoria the men of the Royal Navy played a prominent part. The officers were noted for their entertaining and they were welcome guests in every home. The bandmen from the ships performed at scores of functions, for concerts at Beacon Hill Park or on the Legislative Buildings lawn, at theatricals and at the great balls and dinners that were characteristic of the period.

But above all, it is likely, pioneer Victorians and the scattered residents of the lower Island, felt a deep debt of gratitude to the navy for the security it maintained.

Only a month after HMS Constance arrived at Esquimalt in July, 1848, Frederick Finlayson, HBC officer in charge at Fort Victoria, where



ESQUIMALT Harbor saw transition in Royal Navy from steam to sail. Picture above was taken at time when lords of admiralty desperately wanted

to take advantage of steam power, but were loathe to give up sail entirely.

half a dozen squabbling Indian tribes were encamped close by, wrote:

OFFERED HELP

"... Capt. Courtenay of the Constance, on hearing the firing (between hostile tribes) and seeing so many Indians paddling towards the fort, supposed something serious had happened, and very considerably came over with four armed boats.

"Finding only some Flat-tops harranguing the Clalams in front of the fort, he ordered a salute of seven guns fired from the boat, which was answered by us from the bastion. All hands, including some 30 or so Marines, came ashore. All ... promenaded around the front yard (of the palisaded fort) ... and returned to the ship."

There was no crisis, but the navy's presence was a comfort.

MAN MURDERED

A shepherd on a lonely HBC farm in Saanich was murdered by members of the Cowichan band, and word reached HMS Thetis from Port Victoria on Nov. 5, 1862.

Governor James Douglas' demand for the surrender of the criminals was arrogantly ignored. He asked for assistance, and 130 seamen and marines from HMS Thetis were dispatched in HBC's Beaver, towing a launch and pinnace, to the Cowichan village. Douglas, as a matter of course, headed the expedition.

Douglas sent for the chiefs to parley, and a landing party held the beach.

"Soon, rolling down the river came the melancholy boom of war drums, and far off cries resolved themselves into war songs, as a fleet of large canoes, lashed together in triplets, paddled furiously towards our position ... over 200 tall warriors, their height exaggerated by head plumes, faces terrifically painted with red ochre, decked with loin ropes of shells which met their deer-skin leggings and clattered with every movement as they leaped from the canoes."

While this force advanced, a second contingent flanked the British position.

Governor Douglas calmly lit his pipe and called to the chiefs: "Listen. I am sent by King George (the British were all 'King George Men' as Americans were 'Boston Men') ... If his men kill an

Navy ready to move quickly either in suppression or punitive role.

In 1910 the Royal Navy left Esquimalt, turned over the base to the Canadian government.

FORERUNNER

First Canadian ship on the station was the light cruiser

HMS Rainbow and three years later the Naval Volunteer Reserve was formed, forerunner of the Royal Canadian Naval Reserve.

B.C.'s premier, Sir Richard McBride, concerned at the weakness of Esquimalt's defenses in 1914, bought two submarines from a Seattle shipyard.

This is an extraordinary chapter in the RCN's history. For in fact the province owned these vessels for two days, bought them with a cheque for \$1,500,000, passed over to the American builders at a rendezvous at dawn a few miles off Esquimalt by Lieut. Bertram Jones, a retired RN officer.



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We at Heaney's are very proud to send congratulations to the City of Victoria on its 100th Birthday. We too are very proud of our 72 years of service in this community with the most modern moving and storage facilities.



The eight "Horse Power" unit pictured at the bottom of Yates Street hill hauling a twenty-ton steel beam for Victoria High School in 1910, is an example of the difficult moving jobs that have been entrusted to Heaney's for 72 years. Commercial and household moving together with the unusual transporting problem have built this pioneer firm into the largest moving business on Vancouver Island. For any moving job you'll be "On the Beam" if you remember ...

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OLD 'PROVINCIALS' PATROLLED MILES OF B.C.'S WILDERNESS

By CECIL CLARK

Ex-Assistant Commissioner
B.C. Provincial Police

Centennial year being the occasion for flash-backs on local pioneer history, it's also an opportunity for remembering such early-day Victoria residents as Charles Todd, H. B. Roycroft, John H. Sullivan, Fred Hussey, Colin Campbell and a host of others who all had this in common: somewhere in the past 100 years each was in command of the B.C. Provincial Police.

To newcomers to the city and province, say those within the last 10 years, the name B.C. Police may mean little. To old-timers it conjures up stories of crime fighting by hand and sea, ranging from the horse and saddle era of the Cariboo gold rush to the prospector car, radio and airplane of 1905.

This famous constabulary was born on a rainy morning in November, 1858, within the stockaded confines of old Fort Langley on the Fraser River, when Governor James Douglas swore in the newly-arrived ex-Royal Irish Constabulary Inspector Charles Brew as Chief Inspector of Police. The simple ceremony was the start of a 52-year-old tradition that only ended when the pioneer B.C. force was absorbed in to the RCM Police in the summer of 1905.

"Timeliness" was often the watchword of the old Provincials and Brew himself was perhaps the first example. Assigned to B.C. by the Colonial Office to form a corps of police among the mainland's newly-arrived tide of gold seekers, the new police head, although wrecked in mid-Atlantic, was still able to land in B.C. only four days behind

schedule. Speedily he made up the situation, recruited the nucleus of the police force and soon his police posts were spreading into the Cariboo and beyond. In later years they covered the Kootenays and the north, until finally from the U.S. border to the Yukon, from the Rockies to the coast, 600,000 square miles were "the law" in 385,000 square miles.

It was before Confederation that their headquarters was moved from New Westminster to Victoria, and in the next 50 years their prowess in the field captured the interest and imagination of Victorians.

We spoke of the force's occasional quality of "timeliness" and a good example involved a rather whirlwind character called John H. Sullivan, a tall, good-looking, bearded Irishman (and one-time resident of Hillside Avenue) who, before he headed up the force, was a constable at Barkerville in the early '80s. Came a day when the murder of a gold seeker called Blessing was about to be brought home to a gambler called James Barry, and in rather curious fashion.

Blessing, once the acquaintance of a Negro Barkerville barber called Moses, failed to turn up in the gold town, but his nugget pin did. Moses re-

membered the queer shape of the nugget (like a human face) and when he spotted it in possession of a dance hall girl, his suspicions set in train. Enquiries that fixed the murder on Barry. Just at the moment when the police had picked up the final loose ends of their investigation, Barry was missing from Barkerville. Sullivan figured that the suspect was headed for Quesnel where he could catch the stern-wheel steamboat for Soda Creek, then board the south-bound horse stage for Yale.

To "cut his men off at the pass" as it were, Sullivan made a wide ride to Soda Creek only to discover that Barry had caught the stage ahead of him. With timeliness his watchword, suddenly Sullivan had a bright idea. The famous Overland Telegraph line had just been laid through Soda Creek, heading north to span Alaska, the Behring Strait and Russia in competition with the much-lauded Atlantic cable.

Although it was only in the experimental stage, Sullivan managed to get word to Yale. The message that feverishly clicked over the sounder that afternoon not only caught Barry, but it was the first time the telegraph was used in

police work in western Canada! Barry was returned to Barkerville, tried, convicted and publicly hanged.

Then there was another curious "nick of time" incident, this time involving old-time Supt. Charles Todd. It happened in the early '80s when a lone provincial policeman was assigned to keep order at a big Indian gathering near Brentwood. There was reason for apprehension, for it promised to be the first time the West Saanich boys would meet the warlike Cowichans in peace. The Cowichans were due to come down the inlet in scores of canoes.

For such an occasion, therefore—one policeman.

Setting up his tent nearby, the policeman soon had a white man under arrest for selling liquor, plus an Indian who had used a knife on someone. With the Indian disarmed, and the prisoners shackled around the tent pole, the policeman in the course of his duties entered a big ranche, the door shaped like a mouth surmounted by a giant eagle's beak made of wood.

Inside the constable found he was in the middle of a manhood ceremony with teenage youths swinging round on



FRED HUSSEY

whirls from a central pole.

The paramount chief, who was present, didn't think too well of the intrusion, and in a frenzy of ritual excitement gripped the policeman's hands tightly at his sides, at the same time uttering hoarse threats. As the angry braves closed in around him, it was a rather difficult moment for the law. Suddenly a figure darkened the doorway. It was Supt. Todd.

"Get your hands off that man," he snapped in the local dialect, and as the chief backed off, the tension was broken. Another "nick of time," if you like.

I don't know whether you could call it another nick-of-time with Supt. H. B. Roycroft and the Skeena war, but it's worth retelling.

Back in the summer of 1888 when the natives around Hazelton went from squabbling to shooting, a couple of provincial policemen, Washburn and Green, were searching a community house for a murderer. They flushed their dusky quarry alright, but as he fled toward the shelter of the bush, a shot from Green's gun proved not only too hasty, but also fatal to the fugitive.

There were wild threats of reprisals that caused the handful of whites at Hazelton to scramble to the safety of the Hudson's Bay Company fort. When their word reached Vic-

toria that they were in danger of being massacred, preparations were made here to teach the Indians a lesson. Upshot was, HMS Caroline sailed from Esquimalt one summer's day with 80 armed militiamen, and Supt. Roycroft and a constable. The steamer Barbara Boscowitz followed the warship as a transport carrying rations and 21,000 rounds of ammunition.

Near Port Eslington on the Skeena, the soldiers went ashore under canvas and while their commanding officer, Col. Holmes was planning his next move, up sauntered Roycroft to impart an idea.

He and his constable, he said, could go up the river in a canoe, smooth down the trouble and make any necessary arrests.

It sounded worth a try, and after a nine-day up-stream battle with the mighty Skeena, Roycroft held a peace council with 13 native chiefs at Hazelton, discovered that the Indian murder wasn't a murder, and arrested Const. Green for shooting the native.

It was a much quicker trip down to the Skeena mouth where he had the satisfaction of announcing that the "war" was off and everyone could go home—without a shot being fired. That fall Green was tried at the Nanaimo assize and was acquitted.

Final pick-of-time police exploit that comes to memory involved the late Supt. Colin S. Campbell, a gentleman in was once this writer's pleasure to know. A kindly but businesslike executive, it wasn't until years after he retired that I heard in roundabout fashion his nick-of-time incident.

It was back in April, 1900, when a likeable big Scot called Charlie Main was the entire municipal police force at Steveston on the Fraser River. Searching one day for tools stolen from a farmer, Main was last seen on Steveston's principal street. After that he disappeared as if the earth had swallowed him. As a matter of fact, it had. For days volunteer searchers kept up a hunt for him, after his wife reported his absence, and finally the unfortunate chief's body was

found buried behind a Chinese shack near the river bank. Two of the Chinese claimed that their big, muscular countryman, Yip Lack, had struck down Main from behind with an axe as the policeman discovered the stolen tools in a dark corner of the cabin.

Then, they said, Yip had grunted them into service to dig a hole and bury the murder victim.

The little wooden Steveston salubrious holding the Chinese killer didn't offer much in the way of security, and that evening most of the male population seemed to have business down in that direction. As the light-tipped and grimly purposeful crowd swelled, it seemed as evening deepened that perhaps B.C. was on the verge of its first lynching. No doubt about it, the popularity of Charlie Main and the manner of his death was tipping the scales of justice.

Finally in desperation the reeve phoned for help, and it was just as some rather wild suggestions were being tossed around in the crowd that those on the fringe noticed a solitary figure in a buggy coming down the street.

As the stocky-built man reined up near the crowd, someone recognized him as Provincial Constable Colin Campbell from Vancouver. Fastening the reins, Campbell jumped down and wordlessly pushed his way through the excited crowd of farmers, fishermen and storekeepers.

He was in the lockup a minute or so, then reappeared alongside the towering Yip. Steering him through a lane that opened in the crowd, they mounted the buggy and drove off—off to the greater security of the New Westminster provincial jail. It was there some months later that Yip was legally hanged.

It is instances like these that serve to throw some light on the century-old tradition that was built up around the B.C. Provincial Police. Although their khaki and green uniforms is no longer a familiar sight, still scores of latter day "provincials" are serving today in the ranks of the RCM Police throughout Canada. Men proud to say that they were once part of the 104-year-old B.C. Police.



H. B. ROYCROFT

Looking to Yesterday

MUSIC FOR CHRISTMAS

When the wonderful boys' choir of Christ Church Cathedral, under the leadership of J. B. Floyd, sang carols on the Sunday evening after Christmas, and A. T. Goward singing "Seek Ye the Lord," with the churches all so beautifully decorated at Christmas, Easter and Harvest Festival.

When the Kaiserhof Hotel was wrecked by a mob in the beginning of the First World War, and I saw it happen.

When Charles E. Redfern, jeweller on Government Street, had a greenhouse containing a wonderful grapevine and the Redfern girls' fabulous doll house.

When the Indians held a pot-luck at the old Oak Bay baseball park, and hearing them sing a death song for two or three nights and days. It was only two notes—and very mournful.

When there were great baseball games held at Oak Bay. (Hal Chase, the famous player of the Cincinnati Red Legs, began his baseball in Victoria.)

When they had a lunch for Rudyard Kipling, and the extreme pleasure of being introduced to him.

When the nuns of St. Anne's Academy were driven about in a funny little horse-drawn, black, wooden cart. (The Is-

lation Hospital ambulance was the same, only painted white.)

When Mrs. J. D. Pemberton, wearing one of her lovely plume trimmed bonnets and holding up her little black silk parasol, drove with her coachman in a beautiful open carriage drawn by two horses.

When they had a lighted broomstick parade after an election, using one of the tally-hoes for transportation.



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We pay tribute to the initiative and enterprise of individual merchants, through whose support and co-operation we have built our business. It is through the maintenance of prompt service, large stocks and reasonable prices that we have enjoyed these connections and it is our pledge to hold to these standards through the years to come.

"CENTENNIAL" IS AN OLD WORD TO US . . .

Four years before Victoria became a city our firm was supplying miners with picks and gold pans . . . settlers with candle sconces, cast iron kettles, axes and ploughs. Through the intervening years we have grown with the city we serve, keeping up with the times in methods and merchandise. Today we have moved to the wholesale field, supplying our independent dealers with the last word in building supplies, electrical supplies and fixtures, tools, hardware and paints. Only the underlying policy of service and value remains unchanged.

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MINISTER THOUGHT PROJECT UNWISE

Vancouver Island Air Age Started on Dean Farm

The air age dawned for Victoria in a sputtering roar at Mount Toimle on Thursday, Sept. 8, 1910, when a home-grown contraption dubbed the "twin-plane" by its inventor, lifted from the flat acres of the Dean farm and flew a spectacular 200 feet.

The press breathlessly reported the altitude achieved by the heavier-than-air machine was 20 feet. The test flight ended in a crash landing.

The craft, which bore a nodding resemblance to a flying hotbed, was the product of the fertile brain of successful railroad contractor, William Wallace Gibson, who started work on his first flying machine in 1905 after reading of the achievements of the Wright brothers.

It wasn't the first aircraft to challenge the skies above Victoria. A barnstormer named Charlie Hamilton made three flights over the district in September, 1908.

NIKE FOR CITY

But Gibson's feat brought a grudging Victoria a niche in aviation's hall of fame... even though citizens had done little to merit the recognition. For William Gibson, the man who wanted to fly, had been the butt of everyone's "Friends" and neighbors had taken to spreading their arms and flapping the extremities in the manner of wings when he approached.

His "crack-brained" project had even sparked a visit from the local minister who thought it unwise and undignified for a man of any prominence to engage in such activities. So much for William Gibson and his bid for immortality. The twin plane was tested again and again until it finally came to grief in an Alberta farmyard, almost killing its test pilot. Mr. Gibson, almost bankrupted by his brain child, went back to work in more prosaic fields.

But other men who shared



THOUSANDS of war surplus Curtiss "Jennies" appeared on farmers fields after First World War as discharged fighter pilots attempted to find civilian careers as aerial acrobats and "barnstormers." Many Victorians had their first plane ride in a "Jenny."

his vision were daily proving that aviation was more than a toy.

But a pretty lethal toy, in its primitive state.

Victoria's first air tragedy was recorded on a sunny August day in 1913, when a husband and wife team of barnstormers from the United States put on a show here in a Curtiss biplane.

John M. Bryant and his wife, an aviatrix billed as Miss Alys McKay, set another milestone when they flew over the city in the first seaplane seen in these parts.

Bryant traversed the city at 1,000 feet altitude, then topped the performance by landing his craft in the Inner Harbor.

Then while his wife watched he took off for another flight

—against his better judgment, but due to pressure. At 800 feet altitude the plane went into a dive and crashed on top of the Lee Dye building at the corner of Cormorant and Theatre Alley. Bryant died in the crash.

VISIONARIES

Aviation came to puberty in the years following the First World War. Pilots who earned their wings on the Western Front were among the few visionaries who could see its worth.

A flock of war surplus "Jennies"—ancient biplanes used to train pilots for the faster fighter planes—gave these pioneers their chance.

A group of pilots in Victoria bought two of the "crates," while another group in Vancouver bought four.

This was the hey-day of the barnstormer, and men hung by their heels from the undercarriage, wing-walkers and risked their necks every day to prove the flying machine's worth.

AVIATION TIENTS

Vancouver and Victoria pilots competed to attain aviation "firsts" and a day before two Victoria pilots tried to fly from Victoria to Vancouver, the Vancouver aviators stole their thunder by making the flight.

Not to be outdone, Harry Brown and Sandham H. Graves, former Colonist editor-in-chief, made the first round trip from Victoria to Vancouver and back on May 13, 1919. Victorians Bob Rideout and Harry Brown logged the first Victoria-Seattle flight five days later.

Jimmy Gray and Gordon Cameron flew to Nanaimo on Aug. 19.

GADEY-SEEKING

Such flights were more than glory-seeking, for from them sprang the first international air mail service, inaugurated on Oct. 15, 1920, when pilot Eddie Hubbard contracted to fly the mail from incoming ships to Seattle in a seaplane.

The airplane was coming of age. That year the department of fisheries awarded patrol contracts and aircraft were being used for the first time in the lumber industry.

The growth was slow, but steady. Then in 1928, the first big move ended in crushing defeat when a group of Victoria flyers merged their limited resources to form B.C. Airways and purchase a lumbering Ford trimotor.

Popular and profitable, the big plane was used on a triangle run between Victoria, Vancouver and Seattle.

But in a heavy fog on Aug. 28 the plane crashed into the sea on the American side of the line, killing seven—all on board.

That crash effectively erased Victoria's bid for aviation leadership in B.C.

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JAMES AUDAIN

James Audain, 38, Social Credit candidate for M.P. in the Victoria-Oak Bay riding, is the grandson of former Premier James Dunsmuir, who later became Lieut. Governor, and the great grandson of Robert Dunsmuir.

Schooled in England, "Jimmy" Audain spent 10 years in an English cavalry regiment before returning to Victoria in 1931 to work for an investment firm. He went overseas again during the 1939-45 war, serving with the B.E.F.

Mr. Audain joined Social Credit in 1952, forming the Spring Road group in Saanich, and standing for Federal nomination in 1953. He spoke at the Social Credit Convention in Harrogate, Yorkshire, in 1954, outlining the progress of the B.C.

on its 100th Birthday

from a distinguished citizen who, during his career has been Soldier, Journalist, Businessman, Sportsman and Author.

Social Credit Government since its formation. From 1932 to 1938 James Audain served as Civil Defence instructor for the Provincial Government.

Jimmy Audain's foremost interests centre in juvenile problems, and the operation of boys' clubs, rehabilitation in the field of Alcoholism and Drug Addiction, Penal Reform and the furtherance of open prison treatment for screened inmates that merit special study in such institutions. Care for Senior Citizens, and homes for elderly persons and shut-ins. For sports and recreations, Mr. Audain favors boxing, dog-training, thoroughbred race-horse breeding, authorship. He has written and published two books, and just completed the third entitled "A Borrowed Life." A member of the Union Club, Royal Victoria Golf Club, B.C. Historical Association, Canadian Club, and several welfare societies, Jim Audain is known in every walk of life throughout Greater Victoria, including Church, Municipal, Social, Business and Sports organizations and clubs.

VICTORIA-OAK BAY SOCIAL CREDIT ASSOCIATION

Night to Remember—1925

Cougars Reached Pinnacle With Stanley Cup Victory

One year ago, professional hockey in Victoria gave one last feeble gasp, and died. With it died a name that once stood for the greatest hockey team in the world—Victoria Cougars.

There weren't many fans to mourn the passing of Victoria Cougars that night in 1961 when they appeared for the last time at Memorial Arena. Attendance had lagged badly. A city that had once fought for tickets had turned its back on the sport.

But to many among that last crowd, it was a night for grieving.

They could remember the great years, when the fabulous Patrick had built a hockey club better than any other. They recalled the days when the Patrick was making the rule changes that were to revolutionize the game, and the decisions that were to turn it "big time."

It was in Victoria that the Patrick developed the idea of the blue line, the numbered sweaters, the idea of substitutions on the fly, and dozens of other improvements. It was in Victoria, through the arrangement of the Patrick, that the first east-west series was played, and the first "world" champions were declared.

All this the old fans remembered as the Cougars left Memorial Arena.

And more than anything else they remembered a night in 1925, when Victoria Cougars beat Montreal Canadiens, 6-1, and won the Stanley Cup.

Today the Cup is the exclusive property of the National Hockey League, and Victoria Cougars are no more. But there was a time...

Many things led to the building of that Stanley Cup championship team. There was the vote that Lester Patrick lost, and the gamble he and his family won. There was a decision in Seattle that turned an arena into a garage, and brought Victoria four of the era's finest players.

It started in Nelson in 1911, when Joseph Patrick and his sons, Frank and Lester, were debating how to invest the family fortune of just under \$300,000.

Frank and Lester loved hockey and started at it. And Frank had a radical idea. He wanted to come to the west coast, set up artificial rinks in Victoria and Vancouver, and introduce hockey to a part of the country that knew nothing about it.

It was a risky proposition at best. They talked, and they voted. Frank voted yes and Lester, generally regarded as the father of modern hockey, said no.

That left it squarely in the hands of their father, Joseph, said yes, and hockey history was in the making.

Once the decision was made the Patrick moved swiftly.

Victoria (population 25,000) gave the idea a cool reception. There was only one man interested enough to buy shares in a pipe-dream. He chipped in \$500. It was the same situation in Vancouver.

Patrick decided to go ahead, gambling that the money they couldn't get through shareholders would be made at the gate.

In 1911 they built rinks in Victoria and Vancouver. Victoria's arena was built at Port and Esplanade in Oak Bay (because taxes were lower), and it was the first rink with artificial ice in Canada.

Built at a cost of \$110,000, to seat 3,500, it was the largest wooden building ever constructed in Victoria—380 feet long and 144 feet wide. It opened Christmas Day, 1911, and 600 Victorians skated to a real band on artificial ice.



LESTER PATRICK
... radical idea

The Patrick had their rinks. Now they went east, and came home with the players to form Victoria's first team.

On Jan. 2, 1912, the Victoria Senators (later to be known as the Aristocrats) played the first hockey game ever staged on artificial ice. Their opponents were New Westminster Royals, another entry (along with Vancouver) in the three-team Pacific Coast Hockey Association set up by the Patrick.

That first Victoria team had Bert Lindsay in goal this son Ted was later to be one of the all-time greats of Detroit Red Wings.

Lester Patrick at point and Tommy Dundasdale at rover. Walter Smaile was at cover, with Don Smith at centre, and Bobby Rowe and Skinner Poulton on the wings.

It ended New Westminster's Victoria 3, but hockey was on its way. The fans took to it with wild enthusiasm. The Patrick financed the rinks and managed them. They financed the teams, managed them, and played on them. The PCHA thrived and prospered.

At the end of the 1912-13 season, Lester Patrick arranged for Quebec Bulldogs, champions of the eastern National Hockey Association, to come west for a best-of-three series. The promise was that the eastern team would bring along the Stanley Cup, which would go to the winning team in this first world championship series.

Victoria won that series, 2-1, to become hockey's first world champions. But the NHA refused at the last minute to sanction the Stanley Cup as the championship trophy.

It wasn't until the following year that the Aristocrats got their first crack at the Stanley Cup. They went east, played Toronto, and lost.

Came the 1914-15 war, and hockey hit the doldrums. When it was over, Lester Patrick came back to rebuild his Aristocrats. It was slow work, but Lester got a break.

Seattle admitted to the league a new team, previous was withdrawn in order to turn the arena into a garage. It was a move that brought Frank Foyston, Jack Walker, Happy Holmes and Gordon Fraser to Victoria from the Seattle team, to bolster a team that was to be Victoria's Stanley Cup winner.

Now the team was in the Western Canada Hockey League under the name of Cougars, and beat Calgary in the final. Once again, Victoria had a team in the Stanley Cup final.

Victoria went hockey mad. The night before the opening game against Montreal Canadiens, fans lined up in

front of the Arcade Building. By the time the ticket booth opened the next morning, the line was two days and stretched for blocks.

There were fist fights, and great arguments that the tickets should be sold on a business priority basis. Others claimed they should be given out on the basis of social standing in the community.

Every game was a sellout, and one was even shifted to Vancouver where there was more room.

Cougars won that first game, 3-2, against a Montreal team with such stars as Georges Vézina in goal; Sprague Cleghorn and Billy Costello on defence, and Howie Moten and Aurélien Joliat up front.

But the Cougars had quite a team themselves.

There was Happy Holmes in goal; Clem Loughlin, Slim Halderman and Gordon Fraser on defence; Frank Fredrickson and Frank Foyston at centre, and Jack Walker, Garry Hart, Jocko Anderson and Harry Meeking on the wings.

Cougars also won the second game in Vancouver, 3-1, as Walker scored twice and Fredrickson once. But back came Canadians, with Morozov scoring twice on breakaways, to win 4-2, and set up a fourth game in the best-of-five series.

It was no contest. Patrick, the first coach to really utilize the forward pass to its fullest potential, had his Cougars skating at their dazzling best. Their tactics of making substitutions on the fly left Canadians gasping in their wake, and it ended 6-1.

The Cougars had the Stanley Cup, and across Canada they were hailed as the finest hockey team in the world.

They had no way of knowing, but the Cougars were at the pinnacle then. The rest of Victoria's hockey road was strictly downgrade.

The next season, with the 42-year-old Patrick coming out of retirement to star on defence, Cougars won the league championship again. But they were soundly beaten by the Maroons in Montreal in the Stanley Cup final.

The following year, with cities in the eastern United States crying for franchisees in the NHL, the Patrick saw that the WCHL could not hope to compete with the unlimited financial backing in the east. So they sold the players of Victoria, Vancouver, Portland, Calgary, Edmonton and Saskatoon clubs to the NHL for \$300,000.

The Cougars went to Detroit, where they were Detroit Cougars for one year, then became Detroit Red Wings.

Victoria had lost its hockey. There were to be other teams in other leagues. Good teams and bad teams, winners and losers. Hockey, revived with the building of Memorial Arena, only to die again.

The Patrick are gone. The old arena where they started is gone, destroyed by fire in 1928. But Victoria can never lose its place in hockey history. It is engraved for all to see—right on the Stanley Cup.

Golden Decade of Lacrosse

Field Game Attracted as Many as 18,000 to Watch the Greats

Today's fans find it hard to believe, but the golden age of lacrosse in B.C. wasn't in the early 1950's. It came almost half a century earlier.

These were the days of field lacrosse, a game entirely different from the closed-in "box" lacrosse played today.



Teams played 12 men a side on open fields, and from 1912 to 1920, when the game was at its peak in the province, games drew as many as 18,000 to watch men like Alex "Dad" Turnbull and Neway Lalonde, Canada's player of the half century.

Compare that figure to the present all-time single game attendance record of 5,551 set in 1953 in a game between Victoria Shamrocks and Nanaimo Timbermen at Memorial Arena and you get some idea of how much bigger the sport once was.

The first game of lacrosse in B.C. was played Aug. 28, 1905, when Victoria lost, 3-1 to Vancouver. The first B.C. championship was won eight years later by James Bay Athletic Association Stars, who beat Vancouver 50th, 4-0.

At that time the Minto Cup was awarded to the Canadian senior champions, and in 1908 New Westminster Salmonbellies brought it to B.C. for the first time.

In 1910, Sir Donald Mann donated the new Mann Cup, and from 1912 to 1925 it stayed in the west, including one year in Victoria, when the fabled Foundations Club became the first Vancouver Island team to win it.

By 1925, field lacrosse was losing its popularity and the game seemed on the way out. In desperation, Jim McCoskey of Vancouver suggested in 1931 that the field be shortened and narrowed, and

"box" lacrosse was born. Slowly, it groped its way back into public popularity.

That year, the Shamrocks made the playoffs and suddenly lacrosse was THE sport of the summer. It hit its peak in 1935 and 1937, when Shamrocks won the Mann Cup.

For the last four years, the balance of power has rested with the mainland clubs, and Vancouver currently holds the Mann Cup.

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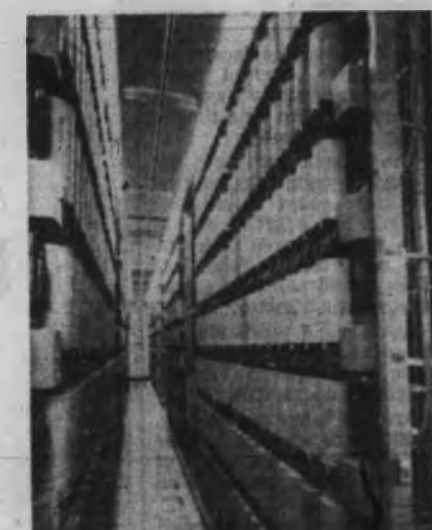
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Port Hardy is slated to go dial in October. Courtenay and Cumberland are due for conversion in November. New dial systems will also go into service in Port Alice and Port McNeill in October—and at Comox and on Denman Island (including Hornby Island) in November. In seven of the above areas Direct Distance Dialing (DDD) will become effective at the same time as dial service. This major investment in the future of Vancouver Island is a further example of B.C. Telephone's continuing program to provide ever higher standards of communication for business, industry and the home.

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MAJ. A. E. EVANS



SGT. ALBERT ASHE



CAPT. M. COLLINGS

THE WINNERS
SGT. ALBERT ASHE—1923
CAPT. H. W. BURTON—1928
MAJ. A. E. EVANS—1932
MAJ. W. G. C. HOLLAND—1930
SUPT. J. A. "JAKE" YOUNG, RCMP—1949
MAJ. A. M. T. SPITTAL—1954
MRS. EILEEN LEAROYD—1960

NO LONGER LIVING
MAJ. F. RICHARDSON—1905, '10, '24, '28, '31
SGT. JACK REGAN—1928, '29, '30
S/LDR. B. W. BEAUMONT—1924, '24
CAPT. M. COLLINGS—1929
T. R. DAVIES—1928

There is a romantic roll to the term, "The Queen's Hundred."

To riflemen all over the globe, it is more than romantic—it is an accolade which denotes a top marksman who has proved himself among the world's elite in shooting competition at Bisley, England.

In this centenary year it is fitting to mention the Queen's (or King's) Hundred, for the honor roll was begun in 1860 just two years before Victoria became incorporated and when the "Bisley" matches were actually held at Wimbledon. Queen Victoria, who gave this city her name, fired the first rifle shot to open the Empire matches which flourish to this day.

Since that first shot, there have been 12 known Victorians to win the Queen's Hundred Badge, seven of them living.

To win the badge, a competitor must have shot at Bisley and survived a three-day elimination contest which in modern times brings from 1,800 to 1,900 entrants.

The very first Victorians recorded as shooting at Bisley was Ensign Richard Wolfen-

den of No. 1 Coy, Victoria Rifles, Wolfenden had to travel via San Francisco, for the CPR was not pushed through until 1887. His trip to Bisley was in 1874.

Victoria's official range at that time was at Clover Point. It was shared by soldiers of Esquimalt garrison and the old Victoria Civilian Rifle Association, for until the last war the government encouraged civilian shooting by providing free

issue of rifles and ammunition.

Since the days of Clover Point Victoria has bred several score top-flight marksmen, none among them finer than the shots of yesterday. Here are the early "hundred" winners and the dates they won their badges: the late Maj. Fred Richardson, 1905, '10, '24, '28, '31; the late Jack Regan, 1928, '29, '30; the late S/Ldr. B. W. Beaumont, 1924, '28; the late Lottie Collings,



BISLEY CREST
They Wear It Proudly

1929; the late T. R. Davis, 1928.

Two of the greatest were Maj. Richardson and Jack Regan. Richardson actually made the Bisley team 18 times and had a wall covered with trophies. Regan was noted over a 10-year period as holding Canada's top aggregate scores. He went to Bisley six times and in 1931 he scored a triumph in winning the Bisley Grand Aggregate Cup.

Regan is also remembered for donating the Weiler Trophy (which he won outright), thus making it the Weiler-Regan which is shot for annually at Heals. It is strange that he died the opening day of "his" shoot, in 1954.

Capt. "Lottie" Collings was another fine shot who in 1929 gained a Silver Cross for being second in the Bisley grand aggregate, and in 1951 was adjutant of the Canadian team. He was secretary of the BCRA for 30 years.

Much can be told of the old shots, but it is necessary to introduce the living members of the Queen's Hundred as some of them reach back to the old days.

They are Sgt. Albert Ashe, Hundred of 1923; Capt. Harry Burton, 1928; Maj. W. G. C. Holland, 1930; Maj. "Badger" Evans, 1932; Supt. Jake Young, RCMP (now of Winnipeg), 1949; Maj. A. M. T. Spittal, 1954; and Mrs. Eileen Learoyd, 1960.

Ashe, Burton and Evans, all remember Clover Point, and shot on the famous Garrison team of 1925 with General Ross, Maj. W. Ruffell, Col. J. J. Bill Woods and Jim Regan that "swept the boards in all team matches here and in Ottawa."

"Badger" Evans, a foremost shot now for 40 years and known Canada-wide as one of the great armors, nominates Read, Richardson and Burton as outstanding shots.

Burton, now over 70, went to Bisley six times, winning his Hundred Badge in 1928. In 1932 he won the St. George's Challenge Vase, Gold Cross and badge. He is still one of only four Canadians to win this difficult match which has been fired since 1862. He won the prize Vase with a brilliant 74/75 at 900 yards. In all he has 37 medals and many other awards.

A consistent top shot for 50 years is Sgt. Albert Ashe, now 78. The "Incredible Albert" was shooting at Clover Point in 1913, and when he was 78 he was the Weiler-Regan for the last and fifth time. He only stopped active competition three years ago. The year he won his Hundred Badge was 1923, and that same year he won the Bisley Cup as top Canadian, and a Bronze Cross for being in the first 50 in the aggregate. He has 43 other medals.

Another distinguished marksman is Major A. M. T. Spittal. Five times to Bisley, he made his badge in 1954 and in 1958 he achieved the honor of being

made commandant of the Canadian team to England. In England he has been second in the Duke of Gloucester, tied for first in the Conan Doyle. Twenty-eight times on the Ottawa team, he followed the lead of his father, the late Col. C. D. Spittal, who was also a fine Bisley shot.

The most recent Victorians to make the Queen's Hundred is Mrs. Eileen Learoyd, who earned it in 1960. Bisley's centennial year. She is the first Canadian woman to earn the distinction. In the same meeting she won the Amazons Challenge Trophy and created a new record for that event, as well as winning a grand aggregate Bronze Cross.

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Boys of the Old Brigades

FIRE-EATING RIVALS Kept a Vigilant Guard

By ED COSGROVE

No status-seeking debutante ever vied for social prominence with the vehemence of a group of men entrusted with the job of protecting life and property back in 1862.

For membership in the hook and ladder and engine companies of Victoria's old volunteer brigades was as much of a success symbol as the double-garage-and-cabin-cruiser of today.

There were three fire companies in Victoria, and each one maintained a running feud with the others in matters of attire and social distinction.

The fire companies of the old days were sort of a combination brotherhood-service club and fire department.

But while the title counted a lot, they were firemen, and no paid department of the Twentieth Century ever prided itself more on its ability than did Union Hook and Ladder, Tiger and Deluge companies of Victoria.

The need for fire protection came as an afterthought to city businessmen, enjoying the first boom of the Cariboo gold strike in 1858.

The town was crowded with the shanties and tents of temporary squatters bound for the gold fields, when Governor Douglas, at the request of businessmen, ordered two hand-operated pumping engines to start a fire brigade.

The money came from the Hodson's Bay Co. and the engines, complete with 1,500 feet of hose, were purchased for a total cost (including shipment from San Francisco) of \$5,000.

Volunteers had a field day testing the rigs when they arrived on July 28 aboard the steamer Oregon.

But trouble soon beset the embryo fire department. First wrong move came when the rigs were placed in charge of Police Commissioner A. F. Pemberton.

Volunteers, especially men who had served in the volunteer brigades in San Francisco, felt the fire department should

a May Day parade where the Deluge Co. entered a float depicting the Biblical deluge, complete with Noah's Ark and the motto: "We strive to save."

Deluge housed themselves in a rented building on Government between Yates and Johnson, while the Tiger Company leased premises on Johnson Street between Government and Broad.

This way they could keep an eye on each other and get an even start in the race to the fire. (Modern fire authorities would wince at this "dispersal" of protection facilities.)

But there really was no great area to cover. The district boundaries lay between Johnson, Broad, Port and the Harbor.

Strict records were kept of which company was first to put water on a fire and volunteers were not above squaring each other if the fire proved insignificant.

First casualties were recorded by Tiger Company, when two fire fighters fell beneath the wheels of their hand-drawn engine while racing to a false alarm. Their injuries were "painful" but apparently not serious.

Tiger Company added to its prestige by moving into a newly-built hall, complete with a flag pole and flag, donated by Capt. Alexander Murray, skipper of the Governor Douglas.

Such trappings were dear to the hearts of the volunteer firemen. Scarlet shirts, silver helmets and a speaking trumpet (often used to pour mammoth libations at company social functions) were prized.

Membership in all three companies (Tiger, Deluge and Union Hook and Ladder) was limited to about 70.

Applicants were carefully screened and voted on by ball ballot (three black balls and the man was "out").

Strictly forbidden at meetings were discussions on religion or politics.

But the growing power of the companies caused legislators to wonder if the latter would long remain outside the brigades' sphere of activities.

"There is no doubt but these fire companies will end in political societies," said Dr. J. S. Helmcken, during debate on the Firemen's Protection Act, "but at present they are the most useful organization in the Colony."

The Act, adopted in July, 1862, gave the fire companies protection from lawsuits for damages to property during the quenching of a fire.

But at the same time, it limited their power, especially when the attorney-general ruled that all equipment used by the companies was the property of the Colony.

But the official status of the volunteer brigades was improving. Their main source of revenue was from public subscription, rich "angels" (who were rewarded with honorary memberships) and, sporadically, the government.

Another problem soon tickled was water supply. Main source up to 1863 was wells and wagons that brought water into the city from neighboring streams.

A primitive waterworks system with mains made from hollowed tree trunks, was built by the Spring Ridge Water Works in 1863, but cisterns remained the main source of water for fire fighting.

In May, 1862, the city had five cisterns, with a total capacity of 136,000 gallons. Two more were added the following year, boosting the supply on hand by 40,000 gallons.

But other fire controls were in the making... a new alarm system speeded the response of the companies to calls. Zoning laws prohibited construction of any building over one storey within the fire zones.

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BILL BRAY SAW AN ERA ENDED

By H. DAVY
Coachmen and teamsters in the days when the horse was king had a life free from modern day tensions and worries of traffic accidents. This is clear in the memory of a Victorian who as a boy saw the dying days of the horse and buggy. "There was no speeding as there is today," said William

Bray, manager of Bray's livery stable at 728 Johnson Street and the founder of the transfer company. Before going into the livery business, Mr. Bray's father was a hack driver for a man named Rowman who owned a livery stable on Broad Street. When a boy, Mr. Bray remembers seeing some cars in Victoria but they hadn't yet replaced the hacks and wagons. The horse and buggy

continued to be used until just after the First World War. "Between 1919 and 1920 there was a big changeover," he said. "The hack gave way to the taxi." Mr. Bray's father favored Percherons which he brought in from Washington. He preferred this breed to the Clydes because the bushy fetlocks of the Clydes were difficult to keep clean.

"The Percheron was also a good all-round horse," said Mr. Bray. "He was gentle and not too heavy." Some care had to be exercised in buying a horse as there were always sharp dealers on the lookout for a underfoot. He related that many veterans of the First World War who settled on the land

got stuck with horses which were unsuitable for farm work. Some were not even "broken in." "The fun started when the horses were delivered to the farms. The new owners discovered they had wild brutes. The horses had never felt a saddle or harness." A teamster travelling to Sooke could stop on the way at six times to refresh himself

and to rest his horse. There was no rushing to get there and back. It took a full two days to travel to Jordan River and back. He said there was still a horse stage running to Sooke during the First World War, but none in Season as the municipality was serviced by railways. At the end of the war it became apparent that the days of horse

city work were at an end, said Mr. Bray. "The hack disappeared about 1920—a sad day for many people." "When the hack went many small farms started to go downhill," he said. "Many farmers depended on hay for their livelihood. When the city stables were closed they lost an important source of revenue."

THE PAST



Kent's Ltd., originally M. W. Waitt & Co., was a book and stationery store on Government Street, together with a toy store on Douglas Street, in the Odd Fellows Block. In 1883 the music firm of Bagall & Co., located on Government Street, where the Royal Bank is now situated, was purchased and the other stores closed. About 1886, a move was made almost next door, to what is now the north part of the C.P.R. Ticket Office, as shown in the above photograph. The late Mr. Herbert Kent is standing in front of the first truck, the driver of which is the late Tom Alexander, father of Chester, Barton, Clifford and Norman Alexander and Weltha Kirden and Mildred Hodlin.

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Each succeeding year was marked with prosperity for Kent's and the store of today offers a wide selection of television, radios, records and record players, ranges, washers, refrigerators and electrical appliances, plus a thoroughly dependable service department.

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THE PRESENT



Reading left to right—G. Heinz, Al Marston, Dave Walker, Bert Jones (service), Elizabeth Smith, V. Rogers (office), A. A. (Tony) Wilson (manager), Aubrey Kent (President), Agnes Edgar, Ronnie Pollard (record dept.), Bob Rogers, Ralph Smith (sales).

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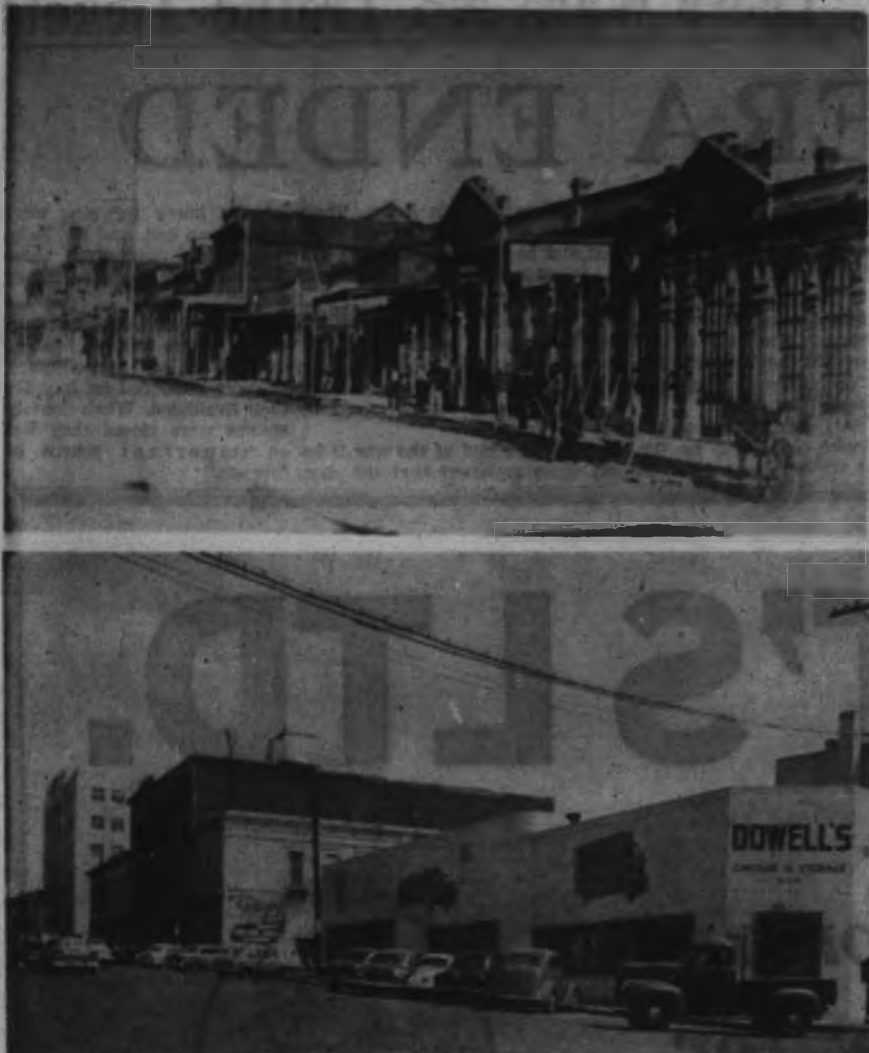
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THEN AND NOW . . . Above is lower Yates Street in the 18th century—board sidewalks, frame stores and a brick warehouse. At bottom is a view today of same section of Yates, looking south.

Prized Coastal Harbor Made Esquimalt Grow

On July 12, 1842, James Douglas, later to become British Columbia's first governor, while searching for a site for a Hudson Bay Company fort, explored Esquimalt harbor.

The beauty of the harbor, with its tall trees, impressed him, but there were other aspects which he didn't like. He wanted a place where a fort could be erected easily and where there was plenty of water. Commercial development, other than the fur trade, did not interest him.

Later in the day he recorded his impressions and findings which were to determine the future development of the Greater Victoria area:

"Is Who-Mah Harbor (that's how he spelt it) is one of the best harbors on the coast, being perfectly safe and of easy access, but in other respects it possesses no attractions."

"The shores of the harbor are rugged and precipitous, and I did not see one level spot clear of trees of sufficient extent to build a large fort upon; there is in fact no clear land within a quarter of a mile of the harbor, and that lies in small patches here and there on the activities and bottoms of the rising ground."

"At a greater distance are two elevated plains on different sides of the harbor, containing several bottoms of rich land, the largest of which does not exceed 30 acres of clear space, much broken by masses of limestone and granite."

In view of the lack of level ground along the shore of the harbor, Douglas later chose a site in Victoria harbor for his fort and subdivided the area which is now the municipality of Esquimalt into farm lands.

The farms, four in number and managed by agriculturists brought from Britain, were named Viewfield, Constance Creek, Craigflower and Colwood. They produced grains and raised livestock for the various trading posts along the coast.

But Esquimalt as a port and later as an important industrial and commercial suburb of Victoria, was not to be written off by the stroke of Douglas' pen. It soon became apparent that Victoria's harbor was not the best to cope with ship-borne commerce and to serve as an anchorage for the Royal Navy responsible for the defence of the Vancouver Island colony.

Sea captains preferred it to the smaller Victoria basin with its narrow entrance.

It resulted in Esquimalt becoming an important port of entry for Victoria, especially during the 1850's and 60's when hundreds of settlers and prospectors poured into Victoria.

The arrival of immigrant ships during this period is colorfully portrayed in records of the day. As soon as a ship entered the harbor, hundreds of skiffs, canoes and sail boats shot out from the shore for the vessel.

Boats transported passengers and freight ashore. The others were "bum boats," rowed out to the ships to peddle goods and gee-gaws to the sailors.

The passengers, once ashore,

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Victoria Knew Sport Glory with DYNAMIC DOMINOES

No sport has brought more fame and glory to Victoria in modern times than basketball, the game invented by a Canadian, Dr. James A. Naismith, at Springfield, Mass., in 1891.

Six times Victoria teams won the Canadian senior men's championship—Blue Ribbons, 1933 and 1935; Dominions, 1938, 1939 and 1940; Patricia Bay RCAF, 1943.

The C & C Taxi Club collected the Canadian senior women's crown in 1948 and Victoria College captured the national junior men's title in 1950.

And sharpshooting Norma Baker earned a niche in Canada's Sports Hall of Fame when he was voted the country's outstanding basketball player of the half century (1901-1950) in a nation-wide poll.

It's a brilliant record for the city's modern-day athletes, but Victoria's first flock of court stars also had their day in the sun. They may not have had the scientific approach to the game, but the basketballers of the "Gay Nineties" made the sport rough, colorful, and exciting. And they collected a unique championship. Listen!

Basketball arrived in Victoria in 1897 when Carey Pope returned from a visit to Portland and told members of the James Bay Athletic Association of the new game. Victorians decided this pastime should be fun and late in the fall of that year the province's first basketball league was formed, with teams representing JBAA, Wasps, Swifts and three companies of the Fifth Regiment.

Rules of the court sport were rather vague at that time and several versions were followed across the country. It started in Victoria with seven-man teams, later changed to six and finally to the five-player clubs that are standard.

Picture, if you can, the pioneering of basketball at the YMCA Hall on Fort Street and the Fifth Regiment drill hall on Main.

Seven men to a team, many sporting mustaches popular in that era, still learning the game and tackling it with bruising enthusiasm. The ball could be advanced by taking

three steps and a bounce, another three steps and a bounce, and so on. When the ball went out of bounds it was thrown in by the first man to touch it and the players were decked out in padded knickerbockers to protect knees and legs in the diving scrambles.

For a time, Saturday was basketball night at the Drill Hall, often attracting more than 1,000 spectators. During the half-time intermission, gay blades and staid family men promenaded their ladies along the balcony. After hoop hostilities ended, the floor was cleared, the regimental band swung into dance times and couples swirled around the floor.

The price of this evening of entertainment? Ten cents. By the following season, the local lads went looking for bigger game and the following account of May 23, 1899 indicates success:

"At Caledonia Ground . . . Victoria JBAA basketball team met and defeated the team representing Seattle YMCA and thus are entitled to be recognized as the champions of British Columbia, Oregon, Washington and California. The game was fast and exciting. It was played outdoors."

The match was played under American rules, which handicapped the Victoria players.

"At the call of time the score was one all, both goals being secured from free throws. It was decided to play an extra 10 minutes, the first side scoring to be declared the winners. Eventually Frank Smith made the winning score for Victoria."

Bob Whyte was a bright individual star and First United Church and the YMCA built many fine teams as city clubs captured several provincial titles in the following two decades. But Victoria's "golden era" of basketball dawned when the Blue Ribbons won their first Canadian title in 1933.

In 1938, the Dominions were defeated in the national final



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A black and white photograph of a street scene in St. Paul, Minnesota. The foreground shows a wide street with a few vintage cars parked along the curb. On the left, a large, light-colored building with many windows is visible, identified by the text as the Canadian National Bank. A sign for "CANADIAN NATIONAL BANK" is mounted on the building's facade. To the right of the bank, a smaller building with a sign that reads "ST. PAUL HOTEL" is visible. The background shows more buildings and a streetcar. The overall scene depicts a busy urban environment from the early 20th century.

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Royal Last Stage Link with 'Cultural Past'

If theatres can be taken as a serious indication of the cultural stability, heart and innate life of a city's soul then Victorians of today are a staid, sorry lot compared to their swashbuckling diva ancestors.

After 100 years of living the city's record stands at nine theatre buildings including the Tillikum Drive-In, Two—the Plaza and the Dominion—have closed down, victims (hopefuls say only temporary) of the onslaught of a comparatively new theatre-in-the-home known as Everyman's, alias TV.

Those left, three independent, the Fox, the Atlas and the Oak Bay; Rank Organization's Odeon and Famous Players Corporation's Capitol and the Royal, present daily programs of motion pictures. In addition to its film fare, the Royal also serves as Victoria's "auditorium," as "home" for Hans Gruber and the Victoria Symphony Orchestra, as well as for visiting artists, the local Gilbert and Sullivan Society, itinerant politicians, Canadian Drama Festivals and Wynne Shaw School of Dance recitals.

As a matter of record it is the Royal that is the sole remaining cultural link between then and now, the reincarnation of the Old Theatre Royal that was Victoria's first legitimate theatre back in 1861, spawned from the yearning of men and women for entertainment, men and women beginning to crowd Victoria, themselves the result of the discovery of gold at Hill's Bar.

According to first reports, the Old Theatre Royal wasn't much to look at. Edgar Fawcett in his book "Some Early Reminiscences of Old Victoria," states that it was composed of two big barns in the fort. These made one long building reaching Langley St. On one side of the entrance on Government St. (now door from the corner of Bastion) was Sam Miltich's restaurant and the other side Newbury's saddle shop.

Such was Victoria's theatrical beginning and from it our city was to emerge as one of the entertainment capitals of the Pacific Northwest, hosting some of the most illustrious names in the history of show business, names over the century like the Kennes, David Belasco, Sarah Bernhardt, Anna Pavlova, Ignace Paderewski, Anna Held, John Philip Sousa and, in later years, Sir John Martin Harvey, the Barrymores, Sir Harry Lauder, Katharine Hepburn, Bing Crosby and Bob Hope.

Not that the old Theatre Royal was the only theatre in town, although Mr. Fawcett, covering that phase of Victoria years later in his book, dismissed this with a brief reference to "another sort of theatre that was used for nigger minstrel performances and concert hall business, being situated under Good-acre's butcher shop." Records mention that a Victoria Theatre was originally located in the lower floor of the Assembly Building on Broad Street in 1856. In March of that year the Chapman family was the first touring company ever to visit here.

Later in the same year, in September, E. S. Conner and party played in accommodation fitted up in the Royal Hotel on



JAMES J. CORBETT
... great draws

Wharf street while in October an impromptu theatre was rigged up in Reid and McDonald's warehouse for an amateur production by the officers of HMS Ganges.

Early in 1860, it seems, the Chapman family fitted up a theatre in a former music hall on Government Street which became known as Colonial Theatre, their first play being "The Stranger." At this time plays were being offered in the Royal Theatre, also in the Union Hotel where J. O. Chasmon had fixed up a theatre.

So it was that year the city experienced the rivalry created by two touring companies, the Chapmans and the Robinsons. Then, later in the year, Robinson gave up the Royal and in 1861 opened the Victoria Theatre in which Mr. and Mrs. James Stark made their initial appearance. However, Robinson shortly abandoned the Victoria Theatre and continued his productions at the Colonial.

Still another theatre operating during this period was Moore's Music Hall located over Moore's dry goods store. And when both the Victoria Theatre and Colonial were forced to suspend operations for a time Moore's was the only theatre doing business.

Evidently show business was just as precarious then as it is today.

Gradually, however, it was the Victoria or Royal Theatre that forged ahead of its competitors. In November, exactly one hundred years ago, gas lighting was introduced and in the following year the Royal opened with per-



SIR HARRY LAUDER
... great acts

formances by the Marsh Troupe. It was at this time that the Lyceum Theatre was opened and both continued to operate through 1861. Then the Kennes arrived for their metropolitan performances and the Royal Victoria, in one form or another, continued to exist until the present day in its staid, red brick modern form at 805 Broughton.

Over the years Victoria gradually became part of a theatrical circuit whose hub was San Francisco. Travelling companies and artists bound for Victoria would also serve the progressive communities of Vancouver and Seattle. Indeed the exchange between San Francisco and Victoria became so brisk that the wages of the day used to delight in saying that Victoria was a suburb of San Francisco. In addition to these touring companies Victoria often was fortunate enough to enjoy various troupes and artists who were bound for engagements in the "down under" countries of Australia and New Zealand.

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CLIFF DENHAM
... Impresario

During the regime of Premier W. Smythe, Victoria received a cultural lift when on March 21, 1962, the cornerstone was laid for the Old Royal Theatre which was opened amidst pomp and pageantry on Oct. 16. The theatre stood on Douglas St. where the T. Eaton Co. now stands. And where Eaton's is located on Broad and View stood the famous Oxford Hotel. And there the Old Royal remained until the building was purchased by Spencer's in 1914 and the present Royal was erected.

Those must have been wonderful days for Victorians. There were the Gilbert and Sullivan productions and among the famous names of their day to appear



CORNELIA OTIS SKINNER
... great stars

on stage was Pauline Johnson, daughter of a full-blooded Mohawk chief who in September of '95 recited her original poetry. Two years previously world champion James J. Corbett presented his dramatic company in a new play called "Gentleman Jack." And in 1898 the "U.S.'s" most famous actor, Richard Mansfield appeared in "A Parisian Romance." This was the year that John Philip Sousa and his world famous band made their thrilling bow to Victoria audiences.

Meanwhile a young Englishman named Cliff Denham was touring the United States and Canada with S. Klav of Klav and Erlanger who, with the Shuberts, were the biggest theatrical impresarios of the time. It was on reaching Victoria that Mr. Denham fell in love with the city and persuaded Mr. Klav to appoint him manager of the Old Victoria Theatre.

That was in 1894, the year after Kipling had written "Daisy Deever," the year of the outbreak of the Boer War and the year the Pierre Curries discovered radium. It was also the year of the Klondike strike and Victoria once again was serving as an outfitting headquarters for the gold-hungry

Mr. Denham has been here ever since.

He loves to recall the days of the Savoy Theatre on Government Street where almost every one in Victoria wound up sooner or later. It was opened on May 22, 1899 when the city's population was about 20,000 and Charles E. Redfern was mayor. Modern day Victorians would remember the Savoy as the Rio, pulled down a couple of years ago to make room for progress in the name of a parking lot.

The Savoy was known chiefly for its gaming tables. But Blackjack MacDonald, the

proprietor, ran an honest house and it was not unusual to see members of some of the city's most respected families having a little fling. Mr. Denham recalled. Of course there was more to it than gambling. If you felt your luck had run out you could buy your drinks and watch the burlesque show on the stage. You could have privacy, too, if need be. Along each side of the theatre was a line of small boxes, each curtained off so a man could speak of love in private.

In or about 1904, however, Blackjack MacDonald sold the Savoy and moved to San Francisco. After his regime the Savoy was taken over by the vaudeville impresarios Comedienne and Sullivan and they gave Victoria the same shows that went to Vancouver and Seattle. Then it was taken over by a man called Jameson who, in addition to vaudeville, also started showing the first of the one-reel silent movies now, looking back, must have been an omen of what was to come.

For after that J. J. Quagliotti ran it as a silent motion picture house and dropped vaudeville altogether. During this period it operated under the names "New Grand" and "Columbia." Finally it became the "Rio" under Gene Clark who ran it successfully until the advent of the talkies.

During his time as manager, both of the Old Royal and the modern counterpart, Mr. Denham dealt personally with some of the theatre's immortals. Among them were Sarah Bernhardt in "Camille" in 1913. There was Harry Lauder and the great Paderewski who always travelled with three pianos and his own personal tuner. Most of all, however, he remembers the night of Dec. 28, 1913, when, while workmen were still pouring cement in the unfinished dressing rooms, the present-day Royal Theatre opened with Otis Skinner playing before a packed house in "Annet."

From that moment on some of the great names of show business were destined to play the "modern" Royal. There was Robert B. Mantell in "King Lear" and "Richieu" in 1914, the same year that Stratford Upon-Avon Players did "Hamlet" and "Shylock" with F. E. Benson and De Wolf Hopper in Gilbert and Sullivan. John Drew played in "Rosemary" in 1915. The great ballerina Anna Pavlova danced and the unforgettable Amelita Galli-Curci sang. Victoria tingled as the "Student Prince," "Blossom Time" and Chu Chin Chow

came to town with their original New York companies. And so it continued through the uneasy days of 1914 and the First World War. With the victory and peace the Royal settled down to being the city's only legitimate theatre, playing host to the RKO vaudeville circuit where some of the famous names of today got their start. There was Will Rogers, Fred Allen, Jimmy Durante. The comedians who were later to produce such Broadway hits as "Hello, Poppin'." Olsen and Johnson, played to local audiences as did Al Jolson and Bing Crosby.

In 1946, however, the plush days of the Royal came to an end. The trimmings and furbelows of another era were taken down and the Royal was renovated for motion pictures except, of course, for the symphony and visiting artists.

In the period surrounding the opening of the new Royal the city's theatre vista was expanding impressively. On Nov. 17, 1913, the Variety theatre opened (really a renovation of the late Kinemacolor Theatre on Government Street) to a crowded house. The vaudeville offerings, as reviewed in the press on the following day, "were all that could be desired. The two comedy reels, 'The Bully and the Turkish Bath' caused no end of laughter. There was a continuous performance from 1.30 to 11 p.m. Any seat on the floor was 10 cents."

The same year the old A.O.U.W. Hall, which was opened at 808 Yates Street on Oct. 5, 1894, was reopened as the Princess Theatre. Later (1923-1936) it became the Playhouse Theatre and, in 1937, it was rechristened the Plaza, the same name it holds today.



BOB HOPE
... great era

In its day the Plaza has been the scene of political rallies, lodge meetings, walkathons, legitimate theatre and, finally, motion pictures. Across its doors in the early days such companies as the Mildred Page Players offered "East Lynne," "Peg O' My Heart" and "The Belle of Amherst." There was the Williams Stock company, the Pearl Allan Stock company with Mr. Allen's step-daughter Verna Felton who was to do well in Hollywood and TV. They showed the first movie classic there—"The Birth of a Nation."

Outstanding actors such as Sir Ralph Richardson played the Playhouse in those days (in "Our Mary") and, of course, there were the Comptons, Frank and his wife. And

who can forget the magic of Pablo Casals who Fritz Kreisler described as the greatest musician ever to draw a bow? Then somewhere along in the late 1890s Ralph Collardine bought the theatre and turned it into the motion picture house it is today. Mr. Collardine eventually sold it to the J. Arthur Rank Organization.

On August 12, 1912, excavation work had been started for the new Pantages Theatre which was to cost approximately \$125,000. Alexander Pantages, up until then, had been offering his vaudeville to the Rio which was in its Sullivan and Comedienne era. However, after the new theatre opened on Government Street bearing his name his vaudeville always played there. The Pantages eventually became the Empire, then the York, and finally the Totem Theatre.

In 1914 Victoria felt itself in need of a first-class movie house, a building constructed for that specific purpose. The result was the Dominion Theatre that was erected on Yates Street.

By the time the Capitol Theatre was opened almost across the street from the Dominion in 1918, North America was caught up in the craze as new names and personalities flickered across the silent screen.

But even this era was to pass as on Oct. 26, 1927, a singer named Al Jolson appeared in "The Jazz Singer," a film that was not all talking but enough to prove to the world that the industry had entered a new phase of extraordinary promise. Soon there was an entirely new array of stars as many of the silent veterans possessed voices that failed to register in the new medium.

In keeping with progress the Dominion Theatre was converted to sound in 1929 with the Capitol following suit shortly afterwards. Popularity of the talkies seemed to know no bounds and so it was in 1936 that Victoria added two more houses to its string. Dr. G. Fretschner's Atlas on Yates Street and Ray Castle's Oak Bay on Oak Bay Avenue.

Then a Second World War broke out to be followed by an uneasy peace six years later. In the new era Victoria was to add three new motion picture houses, the J. Arthur Rank Odeon in 1946 (he also purchased the Plaza), the independent Fox on Quadra near Hillside in 1949, and the Tillikum outdoor, 620-car capacity Tillikum in 1951.

But after these came the "home movies"—known as television—10 channels in all and Victoria's motion picture houses were, as Victoria's first century ended, having a whale of a fight to win back their "lost" audiences of the past.



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Outstanding actors such as Sir Ralph Richardson played the Playhouse in those days (in "Our Mary") and, of course, there were the Comptons, Frank and his wife. And

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Originally formed by an energetic mariner named Capt. Joseph Spratt, the yard first came into being as the Abbots Iron Works, at the foot of Discovery Street.

In the beginning work consisted mainly of repairs to wooden ships of the era, then branched out into the iron and steel business, manufacturing such things as rail cars, marine engines, boilers and tools for the sealing and whaling industry.

At the height of production the small plant was using the whopping amount of 80 tons of pigiron a month!

Realizing the original site was inadequate to cope with increasing business, Capt. Spratt sold out and established a machine shop and foundry on Bay Street. It was called Victoria Machinery Depot.

Though the new firm was principally engaged in repairing machinery and manufacturing machine parts, Capt. Spratt foresaw the day when merely being able to repair ships would limit the company's growth, and constructed a building berth which still stands.

On Capt. Spratt's death the

business was taken over by his son, Charles James Van Couver Spratt, who shortly after 1900 began construction of a 3,000-ton marine railway.

Completed in 1907 the marine railway contributed toward in-



HAROLD HUBBARD

creasing ship repair work which formed a large amount of the company's business.

Business was not back when

firm's workshops, destroying most of the valuable equipment. Rebuilding began and

Up to 1920 the largest ships built by VMD were the Canadian Traveller and the Canadian Winner, both of 8,800

tons. Hulls were built at Har-

bor Marine Company, a subsidiary of VMD.

Prior to this a number of smaller vessels such as paddle steamers for the Skeena and Yukon Rivers, sailing vessels

and tugs were built, including the paddle steamer Mount

Royal.

On the death of her husband in 1941, Mrs. Spratt took over the directorship of the company, guiding it through the war

years. She is believed to be the only woman to have oper-

ated a shipyard here or any where else. On this year the No. 2 yard at the foot of On-

tarie Street was built to cope with heavy wartime contracts.

Controlling interest in the

firm was taken over by Harold Hubbard in 1947 after Mrs.

Spratt died, and the business continues successfully today with two B.C. government ferries on the ways.

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1870—The first ferry built by V.M.D. was one of several stern and side-wheelers such as the one in this old photograph. The ships were placed in service on the Fraser and Yukon Rivers in that period.

THEY SAILED BALD-HEADED SCHOONER

By PAT DUFOUR

If you should see a battered wooden hull with five aborn-off masts, let M. B. McLaren know. He'll be interested! Chances are it will be the Malahat which this man, now in his sixties, signed on in as an 18-year-old "miller"—so his yellowed papers confirm—when she was in her prime in 1918.

Built in the Point Ellice shipyards by the Cameron Genoa Shipbuilders Ltd. during the First World War, she was one of a fleet of six "bald-headed" schooners built in Victoria to ease the lack of merchant ships at that time.

They were given the prefix "bald-headed" because they

hat's maiden cruise was in Peru where she took on supplies, for at Iquique, even the water had to be brought in because they hadn't had any rain for seven years.

Finally she arrived in Honolulu only to find that the war had ended during their trip and the cargo was no longer



When the Malahat was tied alongside the jetty, her crew "prettied" themselves up in their shore rig and relaxed. Seen here practising a tune with the ukeleles that went everywhere with them are M. B. McLaren, right, and another crew member, Jack Anderson of Nanaimo.

carried only a gulf mailman and no topmast end, as Mr. McLaren recalls. They were sweet-smelling ships.

"Mind you," the "old salt" qualifies, "they had a nasty habit of opening up at the seams when they were in the tropics. I can remember smelting in temperatures between 100 and 125 degrees.

"We kids would go almost blind with that tar and sun and when we couldn't stand it any more we'd go to the fore and stick damp bandages over our eyes until we felt well enough to start all over again."

He well remembers the first voyage the Malahat ever made.

"She was carrying a cargo of nitrates to England and was stopped off at Iquique in Chile. The war was still on and Chile had cut off diplomatic relations with Germany. When we arrived in port there were 18 German ships lodged there but their crews pretty well had the run of the port. They could go ashore and were still carrying their sidearms.

"Soon after we arrived the only other Allied ships—two Americans—left and we were alone with the Germans.

"That night I was on watch. There was a heavy ground swell and if our anchor had shifted we'd have been in real trouble. Suddenly, out of the darkness, I heard a noise and when I looked I could see two of the Germans' small boats coming up to us, one at the bow and the other at the stern.

"I warned the officer of the deck who called the alert. When they saw we were ready for them they pulled away. If they had cut our anchor chain we'd have been on the beach before we could have done anything."

The next day the British cruiser, HMS Lancaster, arrived. A detachment went ashore from her and from then on the Germans kept their distance.

The next stop on the Mala-

needed. The nitrates were sold to local plantation owners and the ship took on ballast and headed for San Francisco.

From there she set sail for the Orient with a cargo of gas.

A "picnic" is the way in which Mr. McLaren describes the lot of the modern sailor.

In comparison he recounts how, in his day, sailors had to be content to wash in a bucket of salt water and, when drinking water became scarce, would make tanks out of canvas to catch the rain that would batter the decks during a storm in the "doldrums."

"I've seen rain water running down the decks an inch deep. We'd catch it in our tanks and it wouldn't taste too bad except for the brine."

Even when his days on the Malahat were over he still managed to log a few thousand miles in tugs and other vessels around our coastlines.

"I've come across many a pioneer's grave along the coastline, trappers and other folks from the early days. I remember when I was in the Queen Charlotte getting quite a shock when I went ashore and discovered three skeletons bleaching in a grassy knoll.

"Another time we came across a little cabin—all caved in. Not far from the front door we found a small wooden cradle carved in the path.

When we dug further we found an inscription that told us that it was the grave of an eight-month-old baby."

Today, Mr. McLaren notices "for the next best thing to sailing," working in the shore "ship" HMCS Naden, in an odd way his life has gone a full circle for not far from where he works as a maintenance man is the naval hospital which his grandfather, Surgeon George Bellamy, ran during the years 1907-1909.

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HE MET THE CENTURY HALF-WAY

The only link I ever had with the Victoria of 100 years ago was when, in 1912, with Noel Robinson of the News-Advertiser, I went to the Vancouver General Hospital to visit an ailing man of 83. His name was Walter Moberly, and English engineer who arrived in Victoria via Cape Horn in 1859. And he was the man who discovered Eagle Pass and located the route for the Canadian Pacific Railway through the mountains to Burrard Inlet.

But I can meet the century half way, because it was exactly 50 years ago that I arrived in Victoria to live.

The Victoria of 1912 was, of course, not quite so different from the Victoria of today as it was from the Victoria of 1862. But to residents of the Foal Bay and James Bay areas, the developing Oak Bay district seemed to be a long way out. Uplands consisted of two stone entrance pillars. A canoe trip above the Gorge took one into sequestered waters rimmed by nothing but ferns. The Empress Hotel, situated only of what is now the central block, in the evening, ambitious young men passing it and observing there in smartly gowned women—the more daring of them smoking cigarettes—and stiff white-bonneted, black-tied men, would view that same day they too, would share its dignified grace.

When the CPR's white Empress from the Orient docked at the Outer Wharf, scores of British officials on leave from

NAPIER MOORE
Former editor of Maclean's Magazine, remembers Victoria in the days before the war engulfed the world.

far-off posts would make a bee-line for the Empress Hotel, there to be greeted by other scores of former foreign post officials who had chosen Victoria for retirement.

In a corner of the inner harbor there still lay remnants of the old sailing fleet; one of them had figured in a renowned novel by Jack London. In the haunts of seamen one could find characters who had sailed desperately over crowded seas to Skagway in the Yukon gold rush of '98.

To one freshly arrived from England there was all kinds of atmosphere. The turbaned Sikhs driving their wood-laden carts through the streets; a bustling Chinatown.

And these were the days when, bound for a destination away from the street car lines, one could get a cheap ride in a "jitney" car. In the way of recreation and amusement in the pre-World War era there was plenty to choose from. Under the famous Patrick brothers there was, to my way of thinking, a faster brand of ice hockey than is seen today. Pantages vaudeville was playing in a narrow, oblong theatre on Government Street. At the Princess there were seasons of the Allen stock company, starring Verna Felton. At the old Victoria Theatre, the Charles Royal stock company.

Royal was an American actor-producer. One of his first shows was "The Private Secretary." I met him one day during rehearsals. He said, "I'm

going to play the English caricature myself." This was a courageous thing to do, because Royal was an American as pork and beans. "There's one thing you can tell me," he said, "fishing out the script of the play. It says here that the caricature wears a gaiter. What in hell are gaiters?"

The new Royal Victoria Theatre opened with such major attractions as Martin Harvey in "The Only Way" and "The Breed of the Troughs," and Laurence Irving (son of the famous Henry), who, on his way home, lost his life in the sinking of the Empress of Ireland in the St. Lawrence.

Off the upper reaches of Fort Street, Stewart White's "Verantiles" played in the open air at Stadcom Park. In the world of silent films were serials like "The Million Dollar Mystery" and comedies featuring John Bunny and Flora Finch.

I was a pretty active theatre-goer. It happened that I was Victoria's first resident ventriloquist, and I added to my income by appearing at entertainments all round the town and up the Island. Moreover, such was the versatility of the young man, I did conjuring tricks and impersonations of Dickens' characters.

And furthermore I was a straight actor. I played numerous parts with the Victoria West Amateur Dramatic Society, was in the semi-profes-



General Sir Arthur Currie, Canada's foremost soldier in the First Great War, was a genial businessman in Victoria at the time the city marked its first half-century, and an officer in the 5th Regiment.

sional cast of a Royal Victoria production of a play called "Quickhands," written by H. Sheridan Bickers. Known familiarly as "Theory and Bickers," Bickers was editor of a weekly, "The Spokesman," whose friends with William Blakeney's "The Week" were classic.

Also at the Royal Victoria, in an entirely unauthorized baritone, I sang the role of the villainous Hissel in the Victoria

Operatic Society's production of "Tom Jones." Now there was a cast, with Eve Hart, Ernest Fench, that sparkling soprano Fayle Davis, Miss G. Burgess, R. B. Mackenzie and Eric Pilkington. That was in May, 1914, and the theatre's next attraction was the Stratford-upon-Avon players.

While I had been a newspaper reporter in England, neither The Colonist nor The Times had a vacancy during what in those years was something of a depression. So I took a job with a real estate firm, the Island Investment Company. Across the street from the Bayward Building was the real estate and insurance office of Currie and Power. Currie was a notary, and I frequently took deeds and documents to him to be sworn. Active in the militia, he was to become General Sir Arthur Currie, commander-in-chief of the Canadian Army in the First World War.

Came that war in August, 1914. There were memorable scenes in Victoria. Great crowds of young men and men not so young besieged the recruiting offices. From all over the Island despondent "re-entrance men" flocked to join up. I myself enlisted in what was known as the B.C. Horse,

which, so far as I know, never saw a horse. I never got beyond the Willow camp, beyond the medical board deciding that the war could be won without my assistance.

There were days of great excitement and tension. Off the coast of Chile a German squadron under Vice-Admiral Graf von Spee had engaged and annihilated a smaller British squadron under Cradock. Two of the German cruisers, Scharnhorst and Gneisenau, headed up the Pacific. They were not only a menace to British shipping, but it was reported they were aiming for Esquimalt. The West Coast squadron of the Canadian Navy, the old cruiser Rainbow and two small auxiliary vessels were somewhere off the West Coast of Mexico. Unknown was the fact that three heavy Japanese cruisers were working in co-operation with them. We did know that against the armaments of Scharnhorst and Gneisenau, Rainbow's guns were no more effective than a pea-shooter.

In the windows of The Colonist and Times appeared headlines stating that wreckage from our warships had been sighted. Later headlines announced that it wasn't wreckage, but wood thrown overboard as the vessels stripped for action.

As for the Esquimalt shore battery, the naval commander was haunted by doubts as to what might happen if he had to fire his big gun in defence of the straits. Around town there were rumors that it had a crack in it. Victoria was worried. A few people even moved out of the city.

Then through an early morning mist there appeared in the straits a grim, grey shape. The Esquimalt battery was all set to open fire when a glint of sun revealed the Japanese flag. It was one of Nippon's battle cruisers, capable of outraging the German cruisers, which had done an about turn. Rainbow and her escorts were saved. As was Victoria.

On Dec. 8, 1914, Scharnhorst, Gneisenau and the rest of the von Spee squadron were sunk off the Falkland Islands by the British squadron of Vice-Admiral Sturdee. After which the doughty cruiser Kent limped into Esquimalt for repairs. Life was never really dull in Victoria.

Son of Distinction

TOLMIE WAS PREMIER IN CRITICAL YEARS

Premier Simon Fraser Tolmie, born here on Jan. 25, 1867, was the first native son of Victoria to become premier of British Columbia.

A man of powerful physique and commanding presence, he distinguished himself as a livestock breeder and veterinary surgeon before taking up politics.

He was a member of the committee on agriculture of Victoria Board of Trade, president of the B.C. Veterinary Association, and for five years B.C. secretary of the American Veterinary Association.

He also owned the Riverdale Farm at Enderby, B.C., and stocked it with purebred Shropshire sheep.

Premier Tolmie acquired his early education in the public and high schools of Victoria. He then turned his attention to the raising of purebred livestock and to general farming of his pioneer father's property at Cloverdale.

A lover of animals, he decided to become a veterinary surgeon and entered the Ontario Veterinary College where he received his degree in 1891.

The same year, he opened a practice on Johnson Street in Victoria.

In 1898 he was made provincial veterinary inspector and in 1904 chief inspector of the health of animals branch for B.C.

Then in 1908 he became B.C. representative of the Dominion Livestock Commissioner and chief inspector.



PREMIER SIMON FRASER TOLMIE

A staunch Conservative, he represented Victoria in the House of Commons from 1917 to 1928, was minister of agriculture in the Borden and Meighen cabinets from 1919 to 1921 and in the second Meighen administration of 1926.

That year he was chosen leader of the Conservatives in B.C. and in 1929 he resigned from the Commons to lead his party in a provincial election. The Conservatives won a sweeping victory and Tolmie became premier and minister of railways.

Difficulties arising from the

depression later undermined the prestige of his government, and it had more or less dis-

integrated before suffering defeat in the general election of 1933.

Premier Tolmie lost his seat in the legislature—a reverse he felt keenly—and dropped out of provincial politics. But in a by-election in June, 1935, he was re-elected to the House of Commons and held this seat until his death here on Oct. 13, 1937.

He was married, in 1894, to Annie Harrop, a daughter of Edward and Caroline Harrop, both immigrants from England. They had two sons and two daughters.

His father, Dr. William Fraser Tolmie, was a physician and fur trader from Inverness, Scotland. He entered the service of the Hudson's Bay Company in 1832, went to Fort Vancouver in 1833 and spent the rest of his life on the West Coast.

He was a member of the Legislative Assembly of Vancouver Island 1860-66 and of the B.C. Legislative Assembly 1874-78.

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FOUNDRESS OF ST. JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL

Sister Mary Providence arrived in Victoria in 1839. Just one year after the arrival of the first four Sisters. As Mother Mary Providence she was head of the community of the Sisters of Saint Ann until 1881. She was appointed Superior at the age of 22, and spent 45 years developing education and nursing care in early Victoria. It was through her untiring efforts and devotion and her affection for her adopted home here in the West, that St. Joseph's Hospital was founded.



VICTORIA'S FIRST GENERAL HOSPITAL

It was not the decision of the Sisters of Saint Ann to enter into the hospital field; rather, it was the members of the community who, through the members of the medical profession, approached The Most Rev. Charles John Segriers, Bishop of Victoria, to persuade the Sisters to organize a regular hospital.

This call for help was answered and the cornerstone of St. Joseph's Hospital was laid in August of 1875. The two-storey brick structure was opened on June 25th, 1876, with a capacity of 35 beds.

The first patient was admitted during the opening festivities while guests were still admiring the new modern facilities. The patient, a Chinese workman, also had the distinction of being the first emergency case to be admitted to St. Joseph's. This first patient set at least two precedents for the hospital. First—no one has ever been refused admission to St. Joseph's, because of race or creed. Second—that the Emergency Department of St. Joseph's would always be ready to offer help to the citizens of Victoria who would come to its door for aid.



HON. DR. JOHN S. HELMCKEN
CO-FOUNDER

Laid the cornerstone of St. Joseph's Hospital in 1875. A year later, on June 25th, 1876, he officiated at the opening ceremonies and said: "It is a great point in favor of this particular institution that it will be under the care of the Sisters of Saint Ann and that will guarantee good nursing."

The Hon. Dr. John S. Helmcken was a strong influence in the founding of the hospital and devoted much of his time and energy to the project.



Log Cabin From Which Sisters of Saint Ann Began Their Work of Nursing

In 1858, four years before the city of Victoria was incorporated and even before British Columbia became a crown colony, a small group of four Sisters of Saint Ann arrived and began their work of nursing from a little log cabin on the outskirts of Beacon Hill Park. That log cabin still stands today, and the work it saw begun has grown with its surroundings.

From this log cabin, the Sisters were called upon to minister to the sick in their homes. The occasion of their first sick call brought the Sisters to the home of a Mrs. Forbes, whose house was located on Collinson Street, on the same location where the nucleus of St. Joseph's Hospital, as we know it today, was built 17 years later, and where the main Collinson Street entrance of the hospital now stands.

Now, 104 years later, Victorians can look back with pride on the great work that was accomplished by the Sisters, in the building and organization of St. Joseph's Hospital into one of the leading general hospitals in British Columbia.



Mount Saint Mary Private Hospital

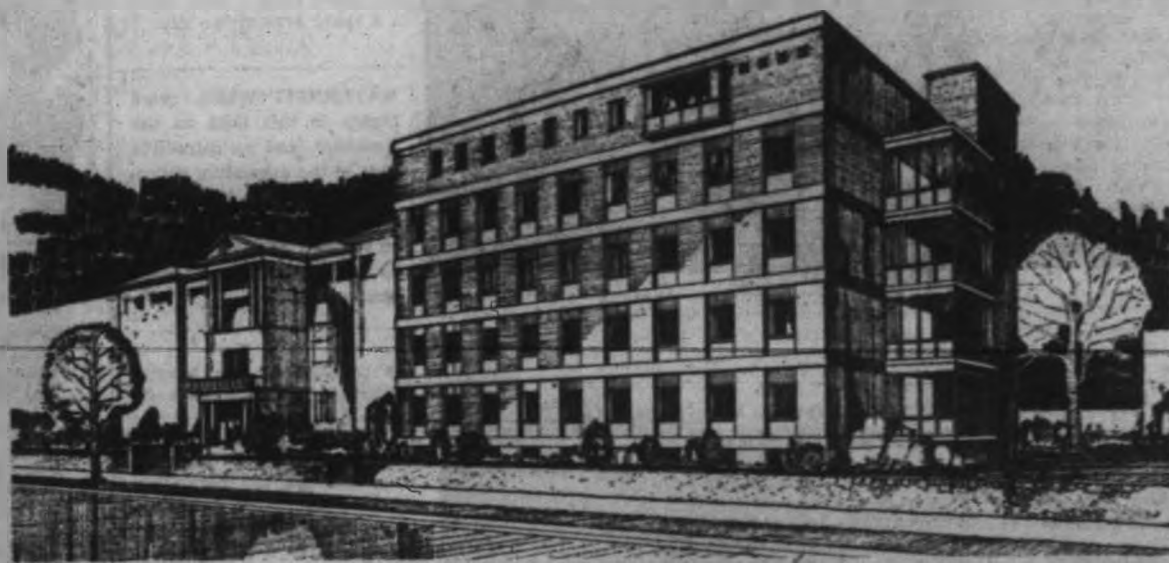
Commanding a breathtaking view of parkland—sea and mountains—Mount Saint Mary provides 150 beds for the care of the chronically ill and convalescent patients and elderly guests.

In 1941, once again at the request of interested people of the community, the Sisters of Saint Ann answered the need and expanded their nursing service to include the incurably ill, the chronic and private patients.

Mount Saint Mary receives Social Welfare patients, incurables from the Provincial Infirmary (Marpole) in Vancouver, and private patients in need of continuing nursing care. "The Mount" is fully staffed and equipped to provide for the medical, educational and spiritual welfare of the patients. A doctor is in daily attendance, and his visits and the interest taken in each patient does much to keep up the general morale.

A fully equipped dental office, physiotherapy and hydro-therapy departments as well as an active therapy department do much to keep the patients comfortable, in the best possible health, and busy. Some 3,000 books are circulated by the Librarian to the patients and staff. A suitable unit serves those who are confined to bed.

Many generous people give of their time to bring movies, musical evenings and other forms of entertainment to the always thankful patients who make their home at Mount Saint Mary.



ST. JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL . . . EXPANDING AND IMPROVING

1876—35 Beds 1962—448 Beds, 48 Bassinettes

Expansion and Improvement Over the Next Two Years—

New Construction
115-Bed, 5-Storey Wing on Humboldt Street. Complete new Laundry, Research Laboratory, Medical Records Library.

Renovation
General Stores, Electrical Distribution, Boiler Plant, Internes' Quarters.

Expansion and Improvement
Emergency Dept., Operating Rooms, Information, Admission Dept., X-ray Dept., Food Service Facilities, Automatic Switchboard, Physiotherapy Dept.

Maternity Dept.
5 Case Rooms, 6 Labour Rooms, 64 Beds, 80 Bassinettes, 4 Nurseries.

A major part of the \$2,700,000 Expansion and Improvement Program is the 115-bed wing to be built on Humboldt Street, embodying:

Ground Floor.....Employees' Lounge, Lockers
First Floor.....Men's Medical
Second Floor.....Mixed Medical
Third Floor.....Men's Surgical
Fourth Floor.....Maternity Beds and Nurseries
Fifth Floor.....Case and Labor Rooms

WHAT WE DO AT ST. JOSEPH'S

On Our 1961 Records

Admissions: adults, children and newborns	14,001	Laboratory Units	167,741
Number of babies born	1,988	X-ray Examinations	18,353
Patients Days: Adults and children	136,086	Physiotherapy Patients:	
Newborns	9,945	Visits	21,394
Operations	7,387	Treatments	24,416
Emergency Visits	12,824		

The need was evident—the call was heard—and the hospitals were built and continue to meet the demands placed upon them by a still fast-expanding and ever-growing community

This is St. Joseph's Story in Brief: DEVOTED SERVICE

A little group of nuns, Sisters of St. Ann, set the pattern for the future: pattern of loyalty and love.

The story of St. Joseph's hospital, and its service to Vancouver Island, is one that can be told only in comparisons. The Sisters of St. Ann, whose earliest members arrived in the bustling community of Fort Victoria in the summer of 1858, began ministering to their first patients in a tiny hut. Facilities were non-existent. What medicines the sisters had were distributed sparingly but with unstinted kindness so that the young community still learned to turn to them in times of sickness. In 1961, the hospital admitted almost 12,900 patients—

375 more than the previous year. Outpatient services increased to the point where strained facilities were required to treat 33,682 patients with 106,543 individual treatments. For the first time since their arrival and the construction of the first St. Joseph's Hospital building in 1875, the Sisters of St. Ann have found it necessary to appeal for outside help in an expansion program. The new wing will cost more than \$3,000,000, while public support is being asked to provide some \$200,000. The real story of the growth

of St. Joseph's Hospital, however, begins in 1875 when Bishop Child John Seghers had assumed the responsibility of the Catholic community on Vancouver Island. In that same year, the sisters, under Mother Mary Providence, received authorization from their order in Quebec to undertake construction of a hospital in Victoria on Calhoun St. The building was to be erected on property donated by Bishop Seghers and was to be built under the direction of Dr. John Sebastian Helmcken. On Aug. 23, 1875, a proud Bishop Seghers spoke to a



This was St. Joseph's in 1875

group of Victorians and Dr. Helmcken of the decision to build a hospital. "It is my pleasing duty to welcome you on this site of the future hospital of the Sisters of St. Ann. Irrespective of creed or nationality, St. Joseph's Hospital will open its doors to such as are afflicted with sickness; it will afford relief and comfort to persons of every condition and standing in society; it will give shelter within its walls to the poor, the needy, the friendless, and the homeless."

"I venture to think that the need of a large well-conducted hospital has long been felt in the City of Victoria. Let me then express my hope and conviction that the care and self-sacrifice of the sisters will supply this want to the general satisfaction of the public. No pains will be spared to render the infirmary complete and perfect in its kind, and we trust that being both an efficient institution and an ornament to the town, it will win the favor and elicit the praise of all."

Dr. Helmcken was then invited, together with other representatives of the medical profession, to lay the foundation stone for the hospital. A new era had begun. On June 23, 1876, the statue of St. Joseph was installed over the entrance to the new building, and — on the very first day — the first patient arrived. He was a Chinese workman who had suffered a serious injury while at work, and he was brought to the hospital on a stretcher. Victoria's new hospital was in business. It is still very much in business.

Royal Jubilee Hospital

SICK MAN in a GARDEN

By LESLIE MILLER

A sick man lying on a pallet in the garden of an Anglican clergyman gave first impetus for the complex, modern institution which is Victoria's Royal Jubilee Hospital. Rev. Edward Cridge, later Bishop Cridge, found the man in his garden one morning in 1858. He had been left there secretly by friends who thought the Rev. Cridge was "the proper man." Cridge appealed to Governor James Douglas, and the Royal Hospital was set up in a cottage at the corner of Yates and Broad.

Within a year, cramped conditions forced a move to a piece of Songhosa Indian reserve land where the hospital stayed until 1860. By 1860, the Royal Hospital had amalgamated with the Female Infirmary, founded five years earlier, and had moved into the infirmary's quarters at the head of Pandora Avenue, where the Christian Science temple now stands.

First Impetus To Building

Permanent quarters for the hospital became a public concern again in 1867, the year of Queen Victoria's Jubilee, and at the end of 1868 a tender was accepted for construction of a \$30,000 building at Cadboro Bay and Mt. Tolmie Roads — the present site.

The Duke of Connaught opened the new building on May 20, 1869, and named it the Provincial Royal Jubilee Hospital. Oil lamps in every room, 17 fireplaces, a \$15,000 debt, and pigs "in a sanitary sty" were features of the new hospital, and within a year began the long process of modernization and modification of existing facilities that continues today.

First test of the hospital's capacities came with the smallpox epidemic in July of 1893, and the success of the hospital's quarantine procedures had much to do with a \$35,000 money bylaw passed the following year, which kept the hospital solvent for a while longer.

New buildings — the men's surgical wing, the Pemberton memorial operating room, the Strathcona wing — were added in a spate around the turn of the century, as the hospital sought to keep up with the times.

In 1938, the hospital dropped the word "Provincial" from its title, becoming the Royal Jubilee Hospital. Construction is under way at present on a new patients' wing which will incorporate operating rooms and a cancer clinic, and is scheduled to open in the spring of 1963.

The Royal Jubilee Hospital has come a long way from the day a sick man lay on a pallet in the garden of the Rev. Edward Cridge.



We Join in Celebrating Victoria's Centennial Year

Not the Oldest nor the Largest... BUT CERTAINLY ONE OF THE BEST Drug Stores in Victoria! Our service is "Consistently Good Rather Than Occasionally Excellent"

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FOOT of BROAD PHONE EV 2-1212

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CONGRATULATIONS, VICTORIA
ON YOUR
100th BIRTHDAY

RED & WHITE
FOOD STORES

1893 — 1962

PLIMLEY

ON YATES

SERVING VICTORIA WITH DISTINCTIVE
AUTOMOBILES FOR NEARLY 70 YEARS

We Join in Celebrating the 100th Anniversary
of the City of Victoria

Nearly seventy years ago, the late Thomas Plimley arrived in Victoria from Birmingham, England, and started in business as a bicycle dealer. About the turn of the century, he became the first automobile dealer in the city. Thomas Plimley Limited has enjoyed continued success and steady progress to become the large, modern organization it is today.

Plimley's are proud of the association of the many fine friends and customers who have made the growth and success of the firm possible over nearly seventy years. They are also proud of the record of better than "300 years" service of their fifty employees — providing the trained and experienced staff necessary to sell and service the automobiles of today.

★ Austin ★ Jaguar ★ Rambler

Pictured above is the building occupied by Plimley's in 1905 at the corner of Government and Superior Streets, which is now the Provincial Government carpenter shop. Then, as now, Plimley's dealt exclusively in finer automobiles and, just as they do now, imported the best in British motor cars.

Growing with Victoria Since 1893

THOMAS
PLIMLEY

LIMITED
1010 YATES STREET
VICTORIA, B.C.

Newspaper Advertising
Stimulates Buying

Things Have Changed Since the 90s

VISIT OUR SALES BARN

It's our new, convenient outlet packed with bargains for let packed with bargains for builders, with lumber shorts and specials, plywood and plywood cuttings, roofing and insulation, fencing materials and specials — clearly marked and ready to take away.

Call EV 2-7261

Planning renovation or repair around the home? Call us, a salesman will visit your home, go over your plans, give you a firm estimate as to cost.

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the latest

Step by step things have changed. Now we offer the last word in building supplies, with specialty woods, imported finishes, laminates, plywoods and composites supplementing our native lumber. We pride ourselves in being among the first to present the latest in ideas and developments.

Just Some of The Lines We Carry

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- Framing
- Hardwoods
- Doors
- Windows
- Roofing
- Floor Coverings
- Decorative Toppings
- Paints
- Builders Hardware

Shawnigan
LUMBER YARDS
LIMITED

2000 Government St.

YARROWS GREW FROM SMALL BEGINNING

The idea that turned into what is now Yarrows Ltd., began in an American journal.

Reading of a marine railway installed in East Boston, Mass., W. F. Bullen, then manager of the Albion Iron Works, saw the possibilities and tried to interest his owners in the idea but was turned down. The year was 1893.

Far from discouraged, Mr. Bullen sought out his brother, H. S. Bullen; father-in-law, C. G. Dunphy of New Westminster, and R. D. Duggan, and adding his wife to this list of shareholders, he started out on the building program. The Esquimalt Marine Railway Co. Ltd. took shape.

CALLED FROM BOSTON

J. L. Crandall of Boston was summoned to supervise construction and after overcoming many problems which included rock outcroppings, the railway with a capacity of 2,500 tons was ready for customers. It was now late fall of 1894.

A humble barge, Richard III, all that remained of an ex-military ship, was first on the railway. From that day the firm never looked back.

The name was changed to the B.C. Marine Railway Co. Ltd. in 1898 and a small marine railway to service tugs, fishing boats and sealing schooners was added.

Land for the new project was at the present site of the Horton Shingle Mill and rented from a Mrs. Bayless at \$25 a year.

WOODEN SHIPS

The Esquimalt yard meanwhile was engaged in building small wooden ships, completing a paddle wheeler around 1900, the Princess Beatrice in 1904 and the Princess Royal, largest wooden ship built on the B.C. coast in 1908. At the same time a machine shop was built to take care of increasing repair work for the Royal Navy and deep-sea ships.

Adding to the welcome work load was the C.P.R. fleet, taken

over from Captain John Irving in 1901. The yard built the tug Vancouver, and the Princess Margaret and rebuilt the Princess Mary for the C.P.R.

The business was taken over by N. A. Yarrow in 1913 and two major jobs, completion of the Princess Margaret and adding 60 feet to the length of the Princess Mary, were undertaken.

WAS WORK

During the First World War an extensive amount of repair work was handled including the company's first turbine engine overhaul job.

With the end of the First World War drawing near the firm turned an eye toward construction, and built five paddle steamers for the Irrawaddy River in Burma. These were assembled, then broken down to be shipped in packing cases. Also built for Esquimalt drydock were concrete cranes for the landing wharf and the railway gates.

In 1923 the Motor Princess, which is still in service today, came down the ways.

During the Second World War Yarrows Ltd. handled extensive building and refitting

contracts including a job on HMS Queen Elizabeth. The ship's No. 2 yard was built to take on extra work.

YARROW RETIRES

In 1946 with 32 years of ship-building and two wars behind him, Norman Yarrow retired Co. Ltd.

and the business was taken over by H. A. Wallace, vice-president of Burrard Dry Dock Co. Ltd.

Since that time the company has handled a large variety of building and refitting jobs which included the building of

the 350-foot passenger vessel Prince George for Canadian National Railways.

At present a number of jobs are on hand which include fitting out an RCN destroyer escort, building a fisheries research vessel and several patrol vessels.

and there is a backlog of orders for several more barges, and a Coast Guard vessel.

W. F. Bullen Rallied the Family

Since 1890—

THE QUALITY OF PROFESSIONAL SKILL

*Has Been The Difference
In New Method's Cleaning
And Laundry Service
To Four Generations
Of Victoria Families!*

For 72 of Victoria City's 100 great years, New Method Laundries has brought the finest and most reliable of laundry and dry cleaning services to four successive generations of Victorians. During this time it has been locally owned and operated. Originally known as the Bickerdike Laundry, today's Plant on North Park Street is among the finest in Canada. It provides year-round employment for over 150 of your fellow citizens and regularly brings its complete range of household services to over 5,000 homes in Greater Victoria and Duncan each week. New Method is proud to have played its part in the development of our city during these past exciting years. It looks forward to serving many future generations of Victorians during the next century.



H. R. STEPHEN
Manager of New Method Laundries Ltd.



Victoria's Only
Licensed
**SANITONE
OPERATOR**

Twenty-seven years ago, New Method became one of the first in Canada to adopt the famous Sanitone Cleaning System, which today has over 2,000 licensees all over North America, Australia and New Zealand. The local firm recently received a 25-year plaque in recognition of its use of the Sanitone System. The plaque reads: "Inasmuch as New Method Laundries has spared no effort to improve constantly the quality of the services it offers by strict adherence to ethical standards, by demanding of its employees the highest degree of professional competence and by its foresight in modernizing plant facilities, this award is bestowed to commemorate its 25th year as a Sanitone Licensee."



In 1890 the plant was known as the Bickerdike Laundry, and later as Victoria Steam Laundry, and it stood on the present location of the Dominion Theatre in downtown Victoria. 72 years ago, horse-drawn delivery wagons plied Victoria streets, while today, New Method has 21 modern trucks, in every district daily!

From 1890 To 1962

NEW METHOD Has Offered A Professional Dry Cleaning Service You Can Trust Completely

When you buy Dry Cleaning, it's the Quality of Professional Skill that makes the difference. At New Method we are proud of the experience our employees have accumulated over many years... experience which is used to provide you with the very finest in dry cleaning and laundry services.

OUR PLEDGE: "To Serve Future Generations Of Victorians With The Professional Skill And Quality Services That Have Built This Long-Established Victoria Firm Into One Of The Finest In Canada Today!"

NEW METHOD

Laundry Dry Cleaning Linen Supply Fur Storage

712 VIEW STREET — 1015 NORTH PARK — SHELBOURNE PLAZA — TOWN AND COUNTRY — PHONE EV 4-8166

FATE HELD VENGEANCE IN STORE

A long-standing feud between the Ucluelet and Haida Indians sealed the death warrant of many of the warlike West Coasters back in 1862.

The West Coast Indians spotted a canoe carrying five Haida's off their Cape Mudge village and immediately attacked. The plunder from the canoe, distributed among the warriors, brought the contagion of smallpox to the West Coast of the Island.

'Spare That Tree...'

The average Victorian's attitude today toward the cutting down of a tree or trees for any purpose whatsoever is best defined as: "No, not that... anything but that."

And he comes by this attitude honestly. A century ago, there was great indignation when thoughtless firewood-seekers yanked out trees from the group which formed the northern boundary of Beacon Hill Park.



NORMAN YARROW
His family took over in 1913.



H. A. WALLACE... of Burrard Dry Dock Co., took over in 1946.



JOHN WALLACE... general manager.

Congratulations

on the
**City of Victoria
Centennial**



Best wishes to Victoria — a progressive and forward-moving city.

We are justifiably proud of our industries and the prosperity they have brought to Victoria.

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WE OFFER COMPLETE—
• Collision Repairs
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THESE WERE THE CITY FATHERS...



PERCY R. SCURREN
1906-08



G. L. MACDONALD
1908-10



P. R. GEORGE
1910-12



ANDREW MCGAVIN
1912-14



DAVID LEEMING
1914-16



HERBERT ANSCOMBE
1916-18



J. C. PENDRAY
1918-20



REGINALD HAYWARD
1920-22

MANY WERE DISTINGUISHED, BUT ALL GAVE THEIR BEST

Here is the list of city fathers over 100 years.
Pictured above are 16 of the most recent mayors to serve their city.
But the list goes back to Aug. 2, 1862. It is complete on these pages.

Personnel of the Municipal Council of the City of Victoria for each year from the date of the city's incorporation (August 2, 1862), up to and including the year 1961:

1st Year—1862 (8 months)—Mayor, Thomas Harris. Six Councilors: John Copland, J. M. Reid, W. E. Stronach, W. M. Searby, N. M. Hicks, Richard Lewis.

2nd Year—1863 (to November 15, 1863)—Mayor, Thomas Harris. Six Councilors: John Copland, J. M. Reid, W. E. Stronach, R. Wallina, W. J. Macdonald, — Graham Shaw, Richard Lewis (three months), Bunting (nine months).

3rd Year—1864 (November 16, 1863, to November 15, 1864)—Mayor, Thomas Harris. Six Councilors: R. Dering, W. E. Stronach, R. Wallina, W. J. Macdonald, — Graham Shaw, Richard Lewis (three months), Bunting (nine months).

4th Year—1865 (November, 1864, to November, 1865)—Mayor, Thomas Harris. Six Councilors: James Fell, John Jeffrey, W. R. Smith, M. Munroe (eight months), W. Hubbard (four months), T. S. Allitt (seven months), James Thorne (five months), W. J. Macdonald (seven months), W. Carrey (five months).

5th Year—1866 (November, 1865, to November, 1866)—Mayor, Lumsley Franklin. Six Councilors: Charles Gowen, Richard Lewis, Robert Layzell, John Jeffrey, Joseph Jeffrey, W. Hubbard.

6th Year—1867 (November, 1866, to November, 1867)—Mayor, William J. Macdonald. Six Councilors: M. W. Gibbs, Charles Gowen, W. Hubbard, J. W. Trabee, Richard Lewis, Robert Layzell (seven months), John Banks (five months).

7th Year—1868 (November, 1867, to November, 1868)—Mayor, James Trimble. Six Councilors: Joseph Jeffrey, J. G. McKay, Richard Lewis, T. S. Allitt, M. W. Gibbs, James Crump (two months), John Russell (two months).

8th Year—1869 (November, 1868, to November, 1869)—Mayor, James Trimble. Six Councilors: T. S. Allitt, John Russell, G. C. Gerow, J. G. McKay, Thomas Allsup, M. W. Gibbs (eight months), A. Bunsen (four months).

9th Year—1870 (November, 1869, to November, 1870)—Mayor, James Trimble. Six Councilors: John Russell, J. W. Carrey, J. G. McKay, G. C. Gerow, G. G. Walker, Thomas Allsup.

10th Year—1871 (November, 1870, to November, 1871)—Mayor, A. R. Robertson. Six Councilors: J. E. McMillan, J. W. Carrey, William Henderson, G. C. Gerow, John Russell, J. G. McKay (five months), David Spencer (two months).

11th Year—1872 (November, 1871, to November, 1872)—Mayor, A. R. Robertson. Six Councilors: J. E. McMillan, J. W. Carrey, William Henderson, G. C. Gerow, John Russell, J. G. McKay (five months), David Spencer (two months).

12th Year—1873 (November, 1872, to November, 1873)—Mayor, J. D. Robinson. Six Councilors: J. E. McMillan, J. W. Carrey, William Henderson, G. C. Gerow, John Russell, J. G. McKay (five months), David Spencer (two months).

13th Year—1874 (January, 1873, to January, 1874)—Mayor, J. D. Robinson. Six Councilors: J. E. McMillan, J. W. Carrey, William Henderson, G. C. Gerow, John Russell, J. G. McKay (five months), David Spencer (two months).

14th Year—1875 (January, 1874, to January, 1875)—Mayor, J. D. Robinson. Six Councilors: J. E. McMillan, J. W. Carrey, William Henderson, G. C. Gerow, John Russell, J. G. McKay (five months), David Spencer (two months).

15th Year—1876 (January, 1875, to January, 1876)—Mayor, J. D. Robinson. Six Councilors: J. E. McMillan, J. W. Carrey, William Henderson, G. C. Gerow, John Russell, J. G. McKay (five months), David Spencer (two months).

16th Year—1877 (January, 1876, to January, 1877)—Mayor, J. D. Robinson. Six Councilors: J. E. McMillan, J. W. Carrey, William Henderson, G. C. Gerow, John Russell, J. G. McKay (five months), David Spencer (two months).

17th Year—1878 (January, 1877, to January, 1878)—Mayor, J. D. Robinson. Six Councilors: J. E. McMillan, J. W. Carrey, William Henderson, G. C. Gerow, John Russell, J. G. McKay (five months), David Spencer (two months).

18th Year—1879 (January, 1878, to January, 1879)—Mayor, J. D. Robinson. Six Councilors: J. E. McMillan, J. W. Carrey, William Henderson, G. C. Gerow, John Russell, J. G. McKay (five months), David Spencer (two months).

19th Year—1880 (January, 1879, to January, 1880)—Mayor, J. D. Robinson. Six Councilors: J. E. McMillan, J. W. Carrey, William Henderson, G. C. Gerow, John Russell, J. G. McKay (five months), David Spencer (two months).

20th Year—1881 (January, 1880, to January, 1881)—Mayor, J. D. Robinson. Six Councilors: J. E. McMillan, J. W. Carrey, William Henderson, G. C. Gerow, John Russell, J. G. McKay (five months), David Spencer (two months).

John Kinsman, Walter Shears, Alex. Wilson.

22nd Year—1883—Mayor, Chas. E. Redfern. Seven Councilors: Joseph Wrightworth, John Kinsman, Walter Shears, Louis Vigilius, Henry Gribble, Richard Roberts, William Jensen.

23rd Year—1884—Mayor, Joseph W. Carrey. Nine Councilors: Joseph Wrightworth, Louis Vigilius, Charles Gowen, John Boyd, J. Porter, W. D. McKillop, J. Robertson, W. A. Robertson, W. McCulloch.

24th Year—1885—Mayor, R. P. Rithet. Nine Councilors: W. D. McKillop, W. A. Robertson, A. J. Smith, Thomas Earle, John Teague, John Braden, John Grant, Robert Ward, Orlando Warner.

25th Year—1886—Mayor, James Fell. Nine Councilors: John Grant, A. J. Smith, S. T. Styles, W. A. Robertson, L. Vigilius, D. W. Higgins, R. Lippitt, M. Hamber, F. S. Barnard.

26th Year—1887—Mayor, James Fell. Nine Councilors: John Grant, S. T. Styles, D. R. Harris, J. Braden, B. W. Pearce, F. S. Barnard, L. Vigilius, J. Coughlan, D. W. Higgins.

27th Year—1888—Mayor, John Grant. Nine Councilors: John Braden, Charles T. Penwill, Dennis R. Harris, Louis Vigilius, S. T. Styles, William Wilson, Samuel L. Kelley, John Coughlan, George Powell.

28th Year—1889—Mayor, John Grant. Nine Councilors: Louis Vigilius, S. T. Styles, William Wilson, S. L. Kelley, Lawrence Goodacre, J. E. Harrison, W. D. McKillop, John Coughlan, D. R. Harris.

29th Year—1890—Mayor, John Grant. Nine Aldermen: Samuel Leonard Kelly, Louis Vigilius, W. D. McKillop, Lawrence Goodacre, John Robertson, Joshua Holland, James Belton Harrison, A. J. Smith, William Wilson.

30th Year—1891—Mayor, John Grant. Nine Aldermen: Joshua Holland, John Robertson, John Coughlan, F. G. Richards, Jr., C. E. Renout, W. D. McKillop, Joseph Hunter, R. A. Munn, A. J. Smith.

31st Year—1892—Mayor, Hon. Robert Beaven. Nine Aldermen: John Lovell, W. D. McKillop, R. A. Munn, S. T. Styles, Joseph Hunter, M.P.P., John Hall, James Baker, J. C. Devila (three months), Edward Bragg (nine months).

32nd Year—1893—Mayor, Stewart, J. Stuart Yates, W. G. Cameron, G. H. Barnard, F. W. Vincent.

33rd Year—1894—Mayor, G. H. Barnard. Nine Aldermen: H. M. Grahame, Lawrence Goodacre, F. W. Vincent, J. L. Beckwith, Alex. Stewart, Thornton Fell, John Kinsman, J. P. Elford, B. S. Oddy.

34th Year—1895—Mayor, G. H. Barnard. Nine Aldermen: Lewis Hall, Lawrence Goodacre, James A. Douglas, W. J. Hanna, Alex. Stewart, Thornton Fell, William F. Fullerton, J. P. Elford, B. S. Oddy.

35th Year—1896—Mayor, John Teague. Nine Aldermen: R. T. Williams, John Partridge, William Humphrey, John McMillan, A. J. McKellan, Edward Bragg, William Wilson, W. G. Cameron, John Hall.

36th Year—1897—Mayor, Charles E. Redfern. Nine Aldermen: John Kinsman, John L. Beckwith, Thos. A. Brydon, Alexander Stewart, P. C. McGregor, R. T. Williams, William Humphrey, Charles Hayward, W. G. Cameron.

37th Year—1898—Mayor, Charles E. Redfern. Nine Aldermen: John Kinsman, Thos. A. Brydon, J. L. Beckwith, R. T. Williams, Alex. Stewart, J. Stuart Yates, John Hall, W. G. Cameron, Henry Cooley.

38th Year—1899—Mayor, Charles Hayward. Nine Aldermen: John Kinsman, John L. Beckwith, Thos. A. Brydon, Alexander Stewart, J. Stuart Yates, R. T. Williams, W. G. Cameron, H. Cooley, John Hall.

39th Year—1900—Mayor, Charles Hayward. Nine Aldermen: John Kinsman, Thos. A. Brydon, J. L. Beckwith, R. T. Williams, Alex. Stewart, J. Stuart Yates, W. G. Cameron, F. W. Vincent, G. H. Barnard.

40th Year—1901—Mayor, Charles Hayward. Nine Aldermen: John Kinsman, John L. Beckwith, Thos. A. Brydon, Alexander Stewart, J. Stuart Yates, R. T. Williams, W. G. Cameron, H. Cooley, John Hall.

41st Year—1902—Mayor, Charles Hayward. Nine Aldermen: John Kinsman, John L. Beckwith, Thos. A. Brydon, Alexander Stewart, J. Stuart Yates, R. T. Williams, W. G. Cameron, H. Cooley, John Hall.

42nd Year—1903—Mayor, A. G. McCandless. Nine Aldermen: H. M. Grahame, John Kinsman, Robert Dinsdale, Lawrence Goodacre, Alexander

Hon. Robert Beaven. Nine Aldermen: S. T. Styles, A. L. Belyea, James Baker, W. D. McKillop, Edward Bragg, H. A. Munn, A. Henderson, Munroe Miller (eight months), G. A. Robertson (four months), G. A. McTavish (nine months), D. R. Harris (three months).

33rd Year—1894—Mayor, John Teague. Nine Aldermen: S. T. Styles, Louis Vigilius, William Humphrey, W. J. Ledingham, W. J. Dwyer, James Baker, D. R. Harris, H. A. Munn, J. Keith Wilson.

34th Year—1895—Mayor, John Teague. Nine Aldermen: R. T. Williams, John Partridge, William Humphrey, John McMillan, A. J. McKellan, Edward Bragg, William Wilson, W. G. Cameron, John Hall.

35th Year—1896—Mayor, Hon. Robert Beaven. Nine Aldermen: John Macmillan, George Glover, William Marchant, R. T. Williams, John Partridge, William Humphrey, William Wilson, W. G. Cameron, J. Gerhard Tharke.

36th Year—1897—Mayor, Charles E. Redfern. Nine Aldermen: A. G. Kinsman, John Partridge, Alex. Stewart, Louis Vigilius, William Wilson, John Hall, J. E. Harrison.

37th Year—1898—Mayor, Charles E. Redfern. Nine Aldermen: John Kinsman, M. Humber, R. T. Williams, J. E. Phillips, P. C. McGregor, John Hall, William Humphrey, William Wilson, A. G. McCandless (five months), Edward Bragg (seven months).

38th Year—1899—Mayor, Charles E. Redfern. Nine Aldermen: John Kinsman, John L. Beckwith, Thos. A. Brydon, Alexander Stewart, P. C. McGregor, R. T. Williams, William Humphrey, Charles Hayward, W. G. Cameron.

39th Year—1900—Mayor, Charles Hayward. Nine Aldermen: John Kinsman, Thos. A. Brydon, J. L. Beckwith, R. T. Williams, Alex. Stewart, J. Stuart Yates, John Hall, W. G. Cameron, Henry Cooley.

40th Year—1901—Mayor, Charles Hayward. Nine Aldermen: John Kinsman, John L. Beckwith, Thos. A. Brydon, Alexander Stewart, J. Stuart Yates, R. T. Williams, W. G. Cameron, H. Cooley, John Hall.

41st Year—1902—Mayor, Charles Hayward. Nine Aldermen: John Kinsman, John L. Beckwith, Thos. A. Brydon, Alexander Stewart, J. Stuart Yates, R. T. Williams, W. G. Cameron, H. Cooley, John Hall.

42nd Year—1903—Mayor, A. G. McCandless. Nine Aldermen: H. M. Grahame, John Kinsman, Robert Dinsdale, Lawrence Goodacre, Alexander

43rd Year—1904—Mayor, G. H. Barnard. Nine Aldermen: H. M. Grahame, Lawrence Goodacre, F. W. Vincent, J. L. Beckwith, Alex. Stewart, Thornton Fell, John Kinsman, J. P. Elford, B. S. Oddy.

44th Year—1905—Mayor, G. H. Barnard. Nine Aldermen: Lewis Hall, Lawrence Goodacre, James A. Douglas, W. J. Hanna, Alex. Stewart, Thornton Fell, William F. Fullerton, J. P. Elford, B. S. Oddy.

45th Year—1906—Mayor, J. Morley. Nine Aldermen: Lewis Hall, Lawrence Goodacre, James A. Douglas, Fred

46th Year—1907—Mayor, A. J. Morley. Ten Aldermen: H. McKay Ross, W. J. Hanna, R. Ford Verrinder, Lewis Hall, W. F. Fullerton, Anton Henderson, John Meston, W. A. Gleason, F. W. Vincent, Thornton Fell.

47th Year—1908—Mayor, Lewis Hall. Ten Aldermen: J. Morley, Ten Aldermen: H. McKay Ross, W. J. Hanna, R. Ford Verrinder, Lewis Hall, W. F. Fullerton, Anton Henderson, John Meston, W. A. Gleason, F. W. Vincent, Thornton Fell.

48th Year—1909—Mayor, Lewis Hall. Ten Aldermen: J. Morley, Ten Aldermen: H. McKay Ross, W. J. Hanna, R. Ford Verrinder, Lewis Hall, W. F. Fullerton, Anton Henderson, John Meston, W. A. Gleason, F. W. Vincent, Thornton Fell.

49th Year—1910—Mayor, Lewis Hall. Ten Aldermen: J. Morley, Ten Aldermen: H. McKay Ross, W. J. Hanna, R. Ford Verrinder, Lewis Hall, W. F. Fullerton, Anton Henderson, John Meston, W. A. Gleason, F. W. Vincent, Thornton Fell.

50th Year—1911—Mayor, Lewis Hall. Ten Aldermen: J. Morley, Ten Aldermen: H. McKay Ross, W. J. Hanna, R. Ford Verrinder, Lewis Hall, W. F. Fullerton, Anton Henderson, John Meston, W. A. Gleason, F. W. Vincent, Thornton Fell.

51st Year—1912—Mayor, Lewis Hall. Ten Aldermen: J. Morley, Ten Aldermen: H. McKay Ross, W. J. Hanna, R. Ford Verrinder, Lewis Hall, W. F. Fullerton, Anton Henderson, John Meston, W. A. Gleason, F. W. Vincent, Thornton Fell.

52nd Year—1913—Mayor, Lewis Hall. Ten Aldermen: J. Morley, Ten Aldermen: H. McKay Ross, W. J. Hanna, R. Ford Verrinder, Lewis Hall, W. F. Fullerton, Anton Henderson, John Meston, W. A. Gleason, F. W. Vincent, Thornton Fell.

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BENNETT WAGERS MILLIONS ON BIG INFLUX OF INDUSTRY

By ALEC MERRIMAN

The pace for British Columbia's tremendous post-war industrial expansion was set by the two great power authorities—the B.C. Electric and the B.C. Power Commission.

Their story is part of Victoria's recent history, for it was here the B.C. Electric Company was born and the B.C. Power Commission established. The first has contributed directly and importantly to Victoria's growth; the second brought the capital city distinction for the resourcefulness of its management—particularly under Sam Weston, first chairman.

B.C. Electric's slogan pushing a world-wide campaign—"Business is moving to B.C."—and the Power Commission's slogan—"Power means progress"—started the ball rolling, and it kept rolling at such a fast pace that in 1954, 1955 and 1956 Vancouver Island was faced with power brownouts because hardly enough power developed to supply the expanding industries.

Pulp mills, paper mills, plywood plants and other big industry located at various island points from Victoria to Port Alberni and Campbell River in the wake of huge power developments, bringing with them thousands of new jobs and millions of dollars in new payrolls.

Industry didn't even wait for the new power sources to be put into production. A promise of available cheap power was enough to signal the start of multi-million dollar developments. They swallowed power quickly as it could be generated.

Race With Time

Sometimes it was a race against time to have power available for a mill opening. There were setbacks such as the Whistler slide disaster of the B.C. Power Commission and the long and costly delays through the Battle Lake fight by conservationists.

Private enterprise in the form of B.C. Electric Co. and public ownership in the form of B.C. Hydro (B.C. Power Commission) worked side by side . . . and with the B.C. Electric serving the lush Victoria and Vancouver markets and B.C. Hydro serving the less profitable, and sometimes unprofitable, rural markets.



SAM WESTON . . . as first chairman of the B.C. Power Commission this dynamic engineer laid a solid foundation for expansion.

with Nanaimo's biggest city market, maintained and enhanced the economy.

The B.C. Hydro's job was to methodically bring electricity to just about every home in British Columbia, particularly the rural areas. It's biggest phase of operations was on Vancouver Island.

In August of last year the provincial government took over the B.C. Electric in a spectacular and controversial \$800,000,000 confederation and in April of this year the two crown agencies—B.C. Hydro and B.C. Electric—were united in one British Columbia Hydro and Power Authority. This agency is assigned the responsibility for generation and distribution of all public power within the province, for construction of a provincial transmission grid, and for consignment of power to a national grid where required.

This new power authority is faced with even greater challenges than its two predecessors. It steps right into two of the biggest power controversies the world has ever seen—the \$800,000,000 Peace



THE LATE PREMIER JOHN HART . . . he gave initial impetus to B.C. hydro development

River hydro development programs and the \$450,000,000 Columbia River development which is expected to go ahead under international agreements.

These are the spectacular projects that are expected to keep British Columbia, the Pacific Northwest and a Canadian national grid supplied with power for years to come. Great industrial expansion is anticipated on the B.C. mainland.

The industries have to come, or else Premier Bennett's Social Credit Government will be charged with one of the greatest miscalculations in our history in its power policies.

Plentiful Potential

On Vancouver Island where there now is plenty of available hydro power, a big industrial expansion is already under way, following, with hardly a breathing period, the big industrial boom which started in 1948 simultaneously with the start of B.C. Hydro's giant John Hart power development of the Campbell River system.

Noranda's new \$7,000,000 iron mine at Maggie Lake, near Ucluelet, which has just started iron concentrate shipments to Japan, was made practical by the B.C. Power Commission's crash program to build a \$2,700,000 hydro transmission line from its Ash River development to Ucluelet. Toftino and the new mine.

MacMillan and Bloedel at Port Alberni built its multi-million dollar pulp and paper industry on the promise of available cheap power from B.C. Hydro sources. That company is now spending \$23,000,000 to add another newsprint machine—expected to go into operation in 1963—its "already" plant which includes a \$12,000,000 kraft pulp mill opened in 1946 as the first big industry to use B.C. Hydro power, and its \$79,000,000 expansion plant opened in 1954-57 and including another kraft pulp machine and two newsprint machines.

A still bigger expansion program by the same company, based on available power and raw timber products, is a \$40,000,000 market pulp mill to increase the Nanaimo Harwood mill's capacity from 250,000 tons to 400,000 tons.

That is scheduled for a 1963 opening and will be an addition to the \$19,000,000 Harwood pulp plant now in operation in the Cedar district of Nanaimo. B.C. Forest Products has announced a \$23,000,000 expansion program, to be added to its existing \$25,000,000 pulp and paper plant at Crofton.

Crown Zellerbach (Canada) Ltd. has had a steady expansion program at its Elk Falls plant at Duncan Bay, close to the Campbell River power supply. Crown Zellerbach has already spent \$80,000,000 at Duncan Bay on pulp, paper and sawmill plants.

Crown Zellerbach will spend \$35 million in a Duncan Bay extension. Other pulp and paper mills are in prospect for Vancouver Island—at Union Bay, Tahsis, and maybe the Nimpkish Valley.

With these big industries come smaller industries, thousands of workers, new homes, schools, stores and businesses, all of which depend to a great extent on power for their every-day necessities and luxuries.

Power use on Vancouver Island is booming. With completion of the Campbell River John Hart Development of the opening of the controversial Strathcona Dam in 1958, there was time for a brief respite in expansion on power-hungry Vancouver Island. There was enough power to serve the expected needs for five or six years.

But the still undeveloped north island—Sayward, Kelsey Bay and even further north points—are crying out for power and development. All developed power on Vancouver Island will soon be required and the new B.C. Hydro and Power Authority will have to find new sources to serve the area.

Stop-Gap Plan

Development of Peace River and Columbia power is the spectacular part of the Hydro Authorities' task, but if those big developments are not hastened, consideration will have to be given to stop-gap power on Vancouver Island to serve until "big power" can be brought in from the Peace or Columbia.

B.C. Electric thermal power from its mainland Burrard plant could be used.

There are a few small and relatively costly power sources remaining on the island, some of them complicated by fisheries problems.

Contracts could be let on short notice for construction of the 51,500 horsepower Kolish hydro scheme on the north-east part of the island.

Extensive studies have been made on the Gold, Somen and Usona Rivers on the West coast of the island. Detailed investigations have been made into the feasibility of power development on the Homathko system on the nearby mainland, power from which could be transmitted to the island.

Although B.C. Hydro operations are far-flung and have brought electricity to remote areas in almost every corner of the province—one person in every six received power from B.C. Hydro—it is on Vancouver Island that the power commission really shone.

On this island are more than \$143,000,000 worth of its \$200,000,000 installed assets and some 450,000 horsepower generating capacity, out of the little better than 600,000 horsepower generated by the commission.

The British Columbia Power Commission had its birth in the minds of a special rural electrification committee, established by order-in-council on April 13, 1943. That committee, following an extensive study of the status of the electricity supply in the province, presented its findings in January, 1945.

Its report resulted in the Electric Power Act, now the Power Act, and establishment of a British Columbia Power Commission.

The first commission was appointed April 7, 1945, and to it fell the unprofitable task of supplying rural electrification.

Great Planner

Sam Weston, a power engineer and a wizard at power planning, was the first commission head, but after mastering most of the B.C. Hydro developments his head was to fall in 1953, when he resigned following the costly Whistler mudslide on the Arrow Lake, which wiped out two generators, causing nearly \$1,500,000 damage.

That was the first of several stormy periods which beset B.C. Hydro operations. T. H. Crosby was appointed new head of the commission.

B.C. Hydro, which celebrated its 17th birthday on April 7, of this year, served 300 B.C. communities when it joined with the B.C. Electric. Of these, 70 had no central station electric service when they were brought into the system and others were served by 28 small utilities which had been acquired by B.C. Hydro.

Almost from the day B.C. Hydro was established the scramble was on to keep ahead of the tremendous load growth on Vancouver Island.

The official opening on Oct. 22, 1958, of the Strathcona Development by Premier Bennett marked completion of the three-stage \$75,425,000 scheme to produce 280,000 horsepower.

First Major Task

Development of the Campbell River system was the first major task of the B.C. Hydro. Shortly after it was established the commission authorized construction of the first stage of the John Hart Development. By December, 1947, that development, first of three on the Campbell River system—John Hart, Ladore and Strathcona—was turning out 54,000 horsepower. Within two years its capacity was increased to 112,000 horsepower and the station was completed in the fall of 1953 with installation of the fifth and six generators to bring capacity to 168,000 horsepower.

With the start of the Campbell River development, Vancouver Island entered a boom period. Campbell River became a real boom town as construction workers filled the village.

The commission was pressed to keep up with the power demand. It took over the 25-cycle Canadian Collieries plant, established in 1913 to provide power to the coal mines and Courtenay-Cumberland area, and in a \$6,987,158 overhaul



NEWLY-STRUNG POWER LINES take energy to growing industries in the Alberni area and the picturesque West Coast.

and new powerhouse added another 35,000 horsepower to the island system.

Since then, the Puntledge development has become a fish-vs-power controversy and has been blamed for virtually wiping out the Comox Tyse Salmon run. The matter is now before a Royal Commission.

Ladore Stage

In the fall of 1953, work was started on the \$12,204,000 Ladore Falls dam and power generators to produce 70,000 horsepower, with an ultimate capacity of 165,000 horsepower. This development is eight miles upstream from the John Hart Development and the John Hart Dam at Elk Falls. It was completed in the spring of 1957.

To increase water flow into the system, the commission spent \$7,208,000 for diversions of the Quinsam and Heber Rivers. The Quinsam diversion, completed May, 1957, directs flow through Ladore and John Hart, and the Heber completed in May, 1958, directs water through Strathcona, Ladore and John Hart dams.

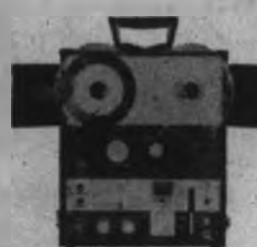
It was the Strathcona Development plans to dam the wilderness Battle Lake in Strathcona Park that touched off the bitter two-year argument and public hearings between conservationists and the B.C. Hydro. Victoria reaction was often violent.

The result was a compromise. Continued on following page

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'A PERFECT EDEN,' DOUGLAS CLAIMED

By AB KENT

There is one place in Canada with virtually all the amenities of a metropolis and the lotus-peace, charm and climate of an island in the Pacific.

It has an art gallery, symphony orchestra, university, seat of government and a traffic problem.

It is a seaport, shipbuilding centre and tourist mecca.

It has an Anglo-Saxon core and accents ranging from Canton to the Finns, from Johannesburg to Copenhagen, from Dallas to Delhi and from all the provinces of Canada.

It has the sea, the sun, the wind and spritz, with mountain vistas straight from the National Geographic, thousands of acres of parks and gardens, and within a few

ing and boating he can stand.

Only 15 minutes' flight or two hours' drive and ferry trip from the mainland, he need never make the trip for he has everything but high night-life and grand opera right here at home.

He can watch his favorite stocks falter or soar at a half dozen brokerages, play the horses or bingo, dine at his exclusive club, under crystal chandeliers at the Empress Hotel or eat a shore dinner on the beach.

He could live in a house with a commanding view of the city, its waterfront and forested mountains nearby, yet be within 15 minutes' walk of city hall.

If he is of more moderate

He would soon discover the hollowness of the outsider's charge that Victorians are cool, reserved or superior. They are like that only about their climate.

Otherwise they have a genuine interest in newcomers and visitors and want to make them feel as comfortable as they are themselves.

The true blue Victorian—not necessarily by birth—has a passion for the city which only a Frenchman feeling the same way about Paris—or another Victorian—would understand.

He is a man like retired publicist commissioner George I. Warren, who still thinks in slogans about the city he promoted around the world for more than 40 years.

In that time he reckons he

CONTRAST in scenery makes Victoria a place of never-failing enchantment for citizens and visitors.

drew Europeans and Americans to the area, for Victoria was once a howling frontier. Today it draws people for the exact opposite reason.

There is room for hundreds of thousands more people on the southern tip of the island, but there must be more planning and zoning, thinks near-native Maj. Cuthbert Holmes, who came here at the age of 11, some 60 years ago.

He acknowledges Victoria as among the finest places in the world and the firm bearing his name can attest to this through its real estate sales dating from the 19th century to 1962.

He goes further: "We can make Vancouver Island a heaven, but we must act fast." He points out that too many of our trees are chopped down, too much expansion is unplanned.

"No man should be allowed to make money at the cost of imposing ugliness on the land," he said.

And Mr. Warren agrees that Victorians must take care: "We're all home owners, taking pride in our gardens. Now we find eight, 10 and 12-storey buildings going up, spoiling a unique reputation. It's progress, but certainly disturbing a reputation."

Their words of caution will be heard; the climate has seen to that, for in the words of Maj. Holmes, "climate makes man."

City of Lovely Homes

minutes' drive a wilderness of rock, undergrowth and trees 800 years old.

Above all, it has climate; a clean, dry atmosphere that produces roses the year-round, early strawberries, perpetual golfers, nonagenarians and at least the national average birthrate.

Climate is credited with drawing and holding 54,000 people to the city proper and another 100,000 residents to the periphery.

They, next to the climate, are the city's best advertisement, bringing an average 3 per cent population growth an-

ferent is its general aspect from the wooded, rugged regions around, that one might be pardoned for supposing it had dropped from the clouds into its present position."

People in search of an easier life, trying to avoid the pace that kills; people who seek a graciousness with their daily toll, a beauty, a heritage (young though it may be), a perspective for the problems of the world, may find here food for the soul.

Besides, a man may live here his whole life and never need an overcoat, rarely wear over-shoes and get in all the fishing and golfing, all the garden-

means he could buy his castle in a quiet, green and flowering neighborhood for \$10 a square foot, about the same it would cost him to build.

And if he felt like making it his big investment he could still get land with sweeping marine view for less than \$10,000.

His family could attend private or public schools with the finest reputations, worship in any of the hundred-plus churches in the metropolitan area, use the services of a fine public library, watch local television or up to eight others and take part in practically any organized sport.

had at least 5,000 enquiries from prospective residents, "people from Shanghai, India, Singapore... from all parts of the world."

They were not all attracted by such facts as "one of the clearest water supplies," "freedom from poisonous reptiles," "almost free from small flies and mosquitoes," "annual rainfall 26 inches, mean temperature 49 degrees."

Most come to stay because of relations here, because of a visit or because "there is nothing like it anywhere in the world," Mr. Warren said.

In its earliest days a zest for adventure and the gold just

Bennett Wagers Millions

Continued from preceding page— the beauty of Buttle Lake was preserved in large measure by the most stringent clearing and grubbing regulations ever imposed upon a hydro power developer. It is estimated that the special conditions imposed on the water licence to dam Upper Campbell Buttle Lake to create a 30-mile-long reservoir cost close to \$1,000,000 more than original estimates.

But, the conditions probably set a standard for future hydro developments all over the world and may be used as a pattern for the Columbia and Peace River developments, so the natural beauty of those areas will not be destroyed by hydro projects.

The Buttle Lake area, with a new B.C. Hydro 14-mile access road, is now developing into a recreational paradise... In fact the whole Campbell River hydro development basin has become a multi-use area where sportsmen and power developers flourish together.

The Upper Campbell Street development, featuring the largest earth fill dam in the world, cost \$35,147,586 and brought 42,000 horsepower in to the system with provision for an eventual 126,000 horsepower.

The commission was then to enter into a stormy period which threatened its existence.

Battle in Victoria

First there were the spectacular charges made in November, 1956, by B.C. Hydro general manager H. L. Briggs against Premier Bennett's financing policies, against the B.C. Electric and against the chairman of the Power Commission for acting more as mediator and pacifier, rather than forceful bargainer in negotiations between the commission and the B.C. Electric.

Mr. Briggs was dismissed Nov. 14, 1956. He is now a member of the national energy board.

All three power Commissioners resigned, and later Dr. R. L. Keenleyside was appointed commission chairman.

Mr. Briggs' charges led to the establishment of the Shrum Royal Commission which, among other things, investigated charges of excessive costs of B.C. Hydro developments especially the Strathcona development.

After lengthy and often bitter hearings, Dr. Gordon Shrum brought in his voluminous report on Aug. 14, 1959.

Soon after he was appointed head of the new B.C. Energy board and later head of the government acquired B.C. Electric.

Other B.C. Hydro developments on Vancouver Island include the \$15,555,000 gas turbine generating station at Chemainus to produce 189,500 horsepower and the \$14,815,000 Ash River development at Elsie Lake on the Soanias system to produce 35,600 horsepower.

development of the Soanias system, but this is likely to be avoided as long as possible, because of a serious fish problem on that system.

There are \$18,663,000 in transmission lines on the island and distribution plants are valued at around \$10,000,000.

First Site

Victoria was the site of the first electric lighting service anywhere in Western Canada to be offered on a utility basis. In June, 1883, R. B. McKinnon entered into an agreement to supply the city with three street lights.

The installation called for three 150-foot masts, each carrying four or five double arc lamps. Power for the system was provided by a 25-horsepower steam engine driving two brush dynamos. The lights were erected and placed in service amid great rejoicing in December, 1883.

Electric lighting service was soon offered to householders and by the time of the advent of the B.C. Electric Company, a municipally owned utility was being done by the Victoria Electric Illuminating Company, which operated a steam plant at Rock Bay.

The Victoria Gas Company, generally acknowledged to be the forerunner of the B.C. Electric, was supplying the city with gas lights as early as 1880, long before the advent of electric lights.

Immediately following the formation of the B.C. Electric in 1897, plans were put in hand for building of a hydro-electric plant at Goldstream to supplement the earlier steam generation.

The Goldstream plant continued to operate until the end

of 1957 and in January, 1958, it was officially taken out of service at a brief, but nostalgic ceremony in which 50 members of the Victoria Chapter of the Institute of Electrical Engineers participated.

Nanaimo was not far behind Vancouver and Victoria in providing electric light for its citizens. The first electric lighting plant was built by Nanaimo Electric Light, Power and Heating Company in 1888.

With the exception of providing Victoria with a big payroll, the B.C. Power Commission, up until now, hadn't figured too much in the growth of the city.

It has been the B.C. Electric and its predecessors all the way. In 1912 the B.C. Electric built the steam generation plant at Brentwood and this was operated, largely as an auxiliary supply source, until May 4, 1957.

In 1908, when increasing demands for electricity made it necessary for the B.C. Electric to consider a big hydro power development, Jordan River, 40 miles from Victoria, was selected and preliminary work began in 1908.

Power Plant

The first unit of a 6,000 horsepower plant was completed in 1912 and in the same year electric power from Jordan River was delivered to Victoria and district on a regular basis.

As of Dec. 31, 1961 the B.C. Electric served 48,798 residential electric power customers and 8,096 commercial and industrial electric power customers in the Victoria area and 246,747 residential electricity customers and 47,758 commercial and industrial electric

city customers on the mainland.

Submarine cable connections from the B.C. Electric's mainland power pool to the B.C. transmission lines at Stratford, near Duncan, ensure an adequate source of power for lower Vancouver Islanders. First submarine cables were installed in 1956 at the cost of \$8,000,000 and another cable was added in 1958 at a cost of \$4,500,000.

B.C. Electric and B.C. Hydro transmission lines connect at Stratford and inter-changes of power may be made there. Until it had its submarine cables B.C. Electric used to buy block power from the B.C. Hydro, but when brown-outs threatened Vancouver Island B.C. Hydro bought power from the B.C. Electric.

One of the big advantages of the mergers of the two vast power organizations will be that exchanges of power can be facilitated.

No Shortage

The B.C. Electric's huge Burrard thermal generating plant on the mainland could supply Vancouver Island with enough power to tide it over until new power sources, such as the Peace, Columbia or smaller local developments are in operation.

Tied in with the history of the B.C. Electric is the growth of public transportation, with the National Electric Tramway and Lighting Company, Limited, predecessor of BCE, opening the first electric tramway system in Victoria on February 22, 1900, with four small cars and six miles of track.

Changeover to buses started in 1928 with a bus on the Haultain route, the purchase of the Blue Line for \$200,000 in 1948. The last electric

streetcar run on July 3, 1948, when an all-bus service—one of the big headaches of the recent takeover—was in operation.

The B.C. Electric also pioneered the gas distribution system in Victoria and on the mainland and now has 6,807 residential gas users and 2,116 commercial gas users in Victoria, and 103,828 residential gas users and 14,410 commercial and industrial gas users on the mainland.



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When First Presbyterian Church was organized in February, 1862, it had no "home." City's old courthouse on Bastion Square was, through kindness of Mr. Justice Pemberton, scene of some of early services.

Historic Organ Well-Travelled

Taking its own place in the majestic music of the church is a pipe organ with a unique history—the organ now in the West Gallery of Christ Church Cathedral.

Built by Bevington's of Soho, the organ came around Cape Horn to be installed in 1861 in the Victoria District Church, later to be known as the First Church Cathedral.

When flames swept that structure on Oct. 2, 1868, the organ was rescued by priests from the Roman Catholic bishop's house across the road. They carried it, in sections, to safety.

Proprietor of the Australian House, at Humboldt and Government, was J. H. Bailey, who had been an organ builder by trade. He purchased the dismantled instrument, rebuilt it, and kept it for some time in a room off the bar of his establishment.

Bishop Charles Seghers bought the organ, then, and for 22 years it provided music for Roman Catholic services, first in the old cathedral, from 1864 in the pro-cathedral on View, and from October, 1892, until 1907 in the present St. Andrew's Cathedral.

In 1907, when St. Andrew's

put in a new organ, the old instrument was transferred to the chapel at St. Ann's Academy.

Quoted once more by a new instrument, the old pipe organ returned to its "first home," being sold to the Anglican church, and performed for 30 years in St. Mark's Church, Boleyn Road.

For a time it was in storage, then was acquired by a private owner in 1933, until it came to the notice of organ tuner and builder Hago Spilker.

Through his work, with the co-operation of Christ Church Cathedral organist Richard Frodman, the organ was provided with a new blower, renewed and cleaned keys, tuned and revealed stops and renovated mechanism.

Somewhere along the way the pedal rank of stops vanished, but in April, 1961, the little pipe organ was dedicated by Dean Brian Whitlow for duty in the cathedral's west gallery.

Five Thriving Congregations in 1862

Lord's Houses of Pioneers

Church and state have gone side by side through the ages. This is just as true at the municipal as at the national level—and Victoria's history bears it out.

Two churches in this area share with Victoria the joy, pride and record of achievement signified this year in 100th birthdays. They are St. Stephen's Mt. Newton Anglican Church and St. Luke's Anglican Church. Both were built in 1862.

They were not the first churches in the burgeoning community that was still only

19 years from first settlement and 20 years from its selection by James Douglas as a site for the trading post that was to become Canada's garden city.

Young as it was, and with a population estimated at about 3,000 in that year of incorporation—that today could be seated in two or three of the bigger churches—there were already five thriving congregations that had built structures for the worship of God.

The Anglicans had Victoria District Church, forerunner of Christ Church Cathedral. The Roman Catholics had built the first St. Andrew's Cathedral. The "Old Iron Church," that was the first Church of St. John the Divine, had been shipped around the Cape from England and erected where today stands the Hudson's Bay Company store. Methodists had built Pandora Methodist Church, parent of Metropolitan and other later congregations. The Congregationalists had their own church on Fort Street.

Word flashed across the continent of discovery of gold in the Cariboo brought throngs of optimists into the tiny settlement on their way to the fields. With them came more practical types—businessmen, who knew that goldfields and miners would need supplies, and that Victoria was the nearest settlement to those fields.

Here they came; and while many passed on, many remained, as many do today, enthralled by the fine climate and beauty of the area.

They stayed, and they built: homes, businesses, churches. By 1862 they had put up the churches mentioned above. In that same year two more came into physical existence: St. Stephen's Mt. Newton and St. Luke's.

Another congregation was worshipping in halls in the downtown area but was to have its own home one year later—the Hebrew Congregation Emanuel. Early in that eventful year of 1862—on Feb. 3—still

another congregation was created, destined to loom large in Victoria's history: First Presbyterian, later to become First United Church.

First service recorded on the site of Victoria was conducted by Father J. S. Z. Bolduc, a Roman Catholic missionary to Oregon from Quebec, brought here March 15, 1843, by James Douglas when he arrived to build Fort Victoria. That service was held March 18, 1843, in an improvised open air chapel, and saw the baptism of 102 Indian children.

Of the physical churches sharing this anniversary with Victoria, senior in point of age is lovely St. Stephen's, Mt. Newton—a church reflecting the spread of population into the lush Saanich Peninsula north of the new city.

It is the only one of these originals to continue in use, apart from renovations, exactly as it was built a century ago. Its site was donated, and the church built by a pioneer whose descendants still worship there—William Thomson. The little church was dedicated June 3, 1862, and its first minister was Rev. R. L. Lowell.

St. Luke's Anglican Church had already existed for two years in 1862, holding services in the old John Irvine home. First minister was Rev. Charles Garrett, later to become Bishop of Dallas, Texas. St. Luke's first home of its own was opened in late October, 1862, on the site of the present church.

What of the churches already built 100 years ago? Victoria District Church was opened formally on Aug. 31, 1856, by Rev. Edward Cridge who succeeded Rev. J. H. Staines, first Anglican chaplain here for the Hudson's Bay Company.

On Dec. 5, 1858, Bishop Modeste Demers blessed the first St. Andrew's Roman Catholic Cathedral, a plain wooden building on Humboldt Street.

Earlier his flock worshipped in a large room of the Bishop's House, next door, and before that in a room of a small house at the corner of Courtney and Government.

When the congregation outgrew the first St. Andrew's, a new cathedral was planned at View and Blanshard, but until this was built in 1892 a temporary home was used on View Street.

The original St. Andrew's is still in existence and use, as the chapel of St. Ann's Academy.

No less than four ministers arrived in Fort Victoria on Feb. 10, 1859, in answer to a call to the Wesleyan Missionary Society of Canada for missionaries. They were Rev. Edward White, Rev. Ebenezer Robson, Rev. Ephraim Evans and Rev. Arthur Browning.

Their first Methodist services were held Feb. 13 in the courthouse. On March 3 they were given three lots at Pandora and Broad by the Hudson's Bay Co., and the cornerstone of their first church was laid Aug. 15 of that same year.

A short time before that Rev. W. F. Clarke, Victoria's first Congregational minister, had arrived, and he took part in the cornerstone ceremony.

of Pandora Methodist, mentioned above. He was succeeded a year later by Rev. Matthew Macfie, who opened his first church soon after on Fort Street.

On land purchased from the Hudson's Bay Co. for one dollar, where that company's retail store now stands, the Church of St. John the Divine was consecrated Sept. 12, 1860. For a very obvious reason, it was known until it was replaced as the "Old Iron Church."

All material for construction of the church—corrugated iron—was shipped out from England for the purpose by Baroness Angela Burdett Coutts, a woman whose generosity to the church throughout the Empire is gratefully remembered by more than one Anglican church in Greater Victoria. Rev. James Dundas was the first minister.

Today, in the area encompassed by the parishes already mentioned, there are approximately 75 churches serving thousands of men, women and children and working for the betterment of the city.

Many are as rich in tradition as the oldest; many are young in history, but great in service.

Guns and Gales

Rich in the history of Greater Victoria and its century of growth is St. Paul's Naval and Garrison Church in Esquimalt.

Built in 1866 on the rocky shore below Signal Hill—a hill and valley away from its present location—its construction was helped by a \$100 grant from the British Admiralty. For years, until establishment of Work Point Barracks by the army, the little church was known as the Church of the Bluejackets.

Its original location left St. Paul's exposed to dual threats. It stood so close to the sea

that during gales great waves broke windows on the ocean side. When the big guns on Signal Hill were fired windows on the land side often were shattered.

It was decided to move, and in 1904 the church was rolled bodily along what is now Esquimalt Road from just outside Dockyard gates to its present location at Esquimalt and Grafton. There it was enlarged and some alterations made—but essentially, and always in spirit, it remains the church that, for almost a century, has had closest ties with the services.

Quiet Secession

No mention of the churches of pioneer-day Victoria would be complete without the story of the Church of Our Lord, still standing as it was built in 1875 at the corner of Humboldt and Blanshard.

The Reformed Episcopal Church (its formal title) came into being through an insubstantial difference of opinion between Bishop George Hills of Christ Church Cathedral and his dean, Rev. Edward Cridge.

The difference was one of ritualism, Dean Cridge feeling that his bishop favored the "high" church too much. Seemingly many of the congregation agreed with Mr. Cridge, for when he left the

cathedral, hundreds followed him, including some of the city's most prominent citizens.

At a meeting in October of 1874, these members promised Mr. Cridge they'd build him a new church. They did, with Sir James Douglas donating the two lots on Humboldt on which the building stands, and one-tenth of any sum not exceeding \$10,000, that the church building might cost. (Final estimate in December, 1875, including furnishings, was estimated at \$12,000.)

First service in the new church was held Jan. 10, 1876. Its history has continued ever since, as this is, except for St. Ann's Chapel, the oldest church building in Victoria proper.



By fall of 1862 this building, First Presbyterian Church, was completed on corner of Pandora and Blanshard where B.C. Electric now stands. Plaque to be unveiled there will be part of centennial services of church—now First United.



Hats off!

...to Victoria on its 100th Anniversary

From Furs to Gold to bustling, booming industry... that's the saga of Victoria. Trappers traded here... miners equipped here... of recent years swimmers have set records from here. Come forever are the swashbuckling days of gold fever, but the spirit of determination that led these men has lived on in the genera-

tions that have made Victoria great.

The Bank of Nova Scotia is proud to be associated with this spirit and to have shared in the growth of this community. As we join Victoria in these centennial celebrations we look forward to the second century of service and progress.

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VICTORIA MEMORIAL ARENA
COMPARES

1862 - 1864 ★ Events	1962 ★ Events
Dillon Troupe from San Francisco presented "Othello."	May 14th - 19th Jaycee Exhibition
"The Orrin Family in an Entire Change of Their Wonderful Feats."	June 1st and 2nd Klansmen Rodeo
"Mademoiselle Lamoureux in Several Good Dances."	June 8th and 9th Shrine Circus
Charles and Ellen Keane, Shakespearean actors on tour of North America, came from San Francisco to present "Macbeth."	June 17th Salute to Churches Rally
	July 6th and 7th International Square Dance Festival
	October 4th Royal Scots Greys and Argyle and Sutherland Highlanders
	December 17 - 22 Ice Capades

"There's More for You in '62"

'There's Never Dull Moment at Pentrelew!'

From Cornwall's Historic Castle Came a Name Now Engraved in Victoria's Story

A HUNDRED YEARS. And changes that have been both good and bad, awe-inspiring and reassuring, desirable and ominous. Progress in many ways... but not in all.

Consider the case of the beautiful old homes. One in particular, of 22 rooms, sheltering in gracious fashion a family of seven and its staff, situated on rising ground amid park lands and ancient oaks grown, as the story goes, from acorns gathered from the garden of William Pitt, surrounded by his own barns, stables, dairy, root-house, tennis-court, and an orchard whose cherry trees had been climbed at one time or another, once sold their owner, "by practically every admiral in the British Navy — when a midshipman!" A home whose Cornish name means, "house on a hill sloping two ways" ... Pentrelew. One of many local storied homes that are no longer family residences, and though they are, heckily, cared for and more good and useful purposes, nevertheless there must be those who mourn the "progress" from life in these lovely old homes to life in a split-level affair on a 60-foot lot... even with automatic dishwashers! The fabled oaks were

An earlier house on the same site had been destroyed by fire, and Pentrelew, according to the archives, once came close to meeting the same fate when a Chinese cook suddenly ran amok, threw coal oil about the kitchen, drew a knife on guests who rallied to save the place, and then fled to Clover Point where he almost managed to drown himself.

Sir Henry had arrived in B.C. from the Old Country in 1858, and two years later his young wife, Sarah, with their three small daughters, came to join him. For some years the family lived in New Westminster, until the exigencies of Sir Henry's official position required a move to the capital. In due course the two boys, Lindley and Arthur, were born, and through the years of the five children growing up the Fort Street home knew endless gay, happy, exciting and dramatic occasions. "Never a dull moment at Pentrelew!" commented one chronicler of the times.

Of the five, only the eldest

them were athletes and outstanding swimmers, and their crew once defeated an opposing boatload of Victoria's ranking sportsmen during a regatta on the Gorge. That was an occasion such as we no longer see, progress being what it is, these days.

The city's society cruised our island waterway in dozens of the "new naphtha launches," the Crease family watched the victory from a gaily decorated barge, and former Lieutenant-Governor Albert N. Richards paddled alongside him and you in an Indian dugout! Seventy years ago...

At home, too, there must have been very little that the Crease children missed. Old photographs show all frolics and games and parties. There were dances and formal balls. Dogs and horses were part of the family life... and so were two other things most of us seem to be without today... space and leisure.

They were a talented lot. The growing boys inherited their father's ability in the legal world. Lady Crease was a fine artist, and her daughter Josephine apparently took after her, as there are records of several awards won by the younger painter at Cowichan Fairs during various years. There are probably many Crease paintings in Victoria homes today, because the time came, in 1947, when Pentrelew and most of its beautiful and storied furnishings were sold at auction, and in most instances bought by local people for sentimental reasons, to keep the things in the city.

It's impressive to read in the old records of a family so much revered. Sir Henry must have been not only a fair and conscientious dispenser of justice, but a man of courage. On one still-remembered occasion, while travelling through the interior during the seasonal amazes, he was thrown from his horse and suffered a painful injury. These with him begged him to postpone the scheduled hearings and go to hospital for treatment, but he flatly refused. The amazes were due and the amazes should be held... and held they were, with the presiding judge handing down his decisions from a stretcher.

He died shortly after the turn of the century, at the age of 80, and his wife followed him some 17 years later. She too had earned the affection and respect of a city whose artistic development had been



ARTHUR D. CREASE

along with the affairs of the Local Council of Women, her special concern always. After her death her daughter Susan became president of the Council, which position she held for 25 years.

Lindley Crease, K.C., is also remembered by many friends who recall his tales of his visits to the interior. Once, when he was cruising with some companions on Lake Okanagan, as they passed close under a section of rocky cliff, a body hurtled past them into the water. Considerably startled, they stopped as fished out a furiously angry young man who spluttered, even while tendering his thanks for the rescue. "That's the third time I've fallen off my blasted ranch!"

He was, it seemed, one of those eager young Englishmen who had come out to this country, having purchased, all unseen, a "ranch" which turned out to be little more than bare rock above the lake.

So, of the original seven who moved into the new mansion, only the youngest remains. Arthur D. Crease, Q.C., lives at

1075 St. David Street, in an attractive bungalow which could seem small to him after Pentrelew. But he is surrounded by his personal treasures and mementos of his family, so perhaps it doesn't matter.

He was born 90 years ago in a house on the corner of Mendon and Superior Streets, which must make him one of the city's oldest native-born residents, but he doesn't really look his years. Smilingly garbed with a bright spring flower in his button-hole, he was friendly and amusing when I went to see him. He reminded me that our respective families had been friends, and he took me on a little tour of his rooms to show me various objects d'art which he has kept from past years, and many fine pictures, both modern and ancestral.

Among these last is a very old painting of Ince Castle, and, underneath it, a photograph of the residence after some \$200,000 had been spent on its restoration. He has, too, an excellent pastel portrait of his mother, which he values. "She was a wonderful woman," he recalls nostalgically, though he says his sister Susan really brought him up!

In one room is a lovely Owen Goward water color of trees, and this the owner insists is just as much his work as the artist's. He says he sat beside Mr. Goward while it was being done, and pointed out all sorts of highlights which he demanded should be included! A successful combination, obviously.

Mr. Crease didn't talk about himself at all. But he was a member of the 2nd Divisional Headquarters Staff overseas in the First World War, with the rank of captain, and he succeeded his brother as Chancellor of the Diocese of B.C. One of his special hobbies has been sailing, and he is an Honorary Commodore of the Royal Victoria Yacht Club. And today he has two sons, a daughter, and various nieces, nephews and grandchildren. So the name goes on.—V.C.

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Swimming... coffee under
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You might compare the city of Victoria and the Empress Hotel to beautiful ladies. They're gracious, charming and interesting — the result of years of grooming.

For over 50 years, the Empress Hotel has been the social centre of Canada's Garden City and is renowned throughout the world as a truly cosmopolitan hotel. It is famous for its traditional Olde English Christmas festivities and the delightful custom of "afternoon tea" in the Main Lounge. And soon to open is the Tropical Garden. In lush surroundings of tropical plants and exotic flowers, you'll enjoy the gayest of times... dining and dancing to the liveliest three-piece combo in town! This is the Empress, which, like the city of Victoria, is geared to the tempo of the day while still retaining the graciousness of the past.

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MRS SUSAN AND LADY CREASE... and friends

sacrificed on the same altar. Sir Henry Crease, B.C.'s first attorney-general and senior judge of the Supreme Court for 28 years, built the house on its Fort Street acreage in 1875, so that it lacks a bare 13-years of the full century. He himself was born in Cornwall's historic Ince Castle, hence the Cornish name of the new home.

and the youngest, Mary and Arthur, ever married.

Of Mary's wedding day her brother still remembers that "It was in February of 1886, and afterwards we all went skating on Swan Lake."

He is happy to talk about his brother Lindley, who died in 1940 and who was, he told this writer, "the best brother a man ever had." The pair of

PIONEER HEARING-AID CO.



R. S. H. TYE

1962 is an historic year for Victoria. It is also an historic year for the Victoria Hearing-Aid Company as it is now twenty-four years since Mr. R. S. H. Tye started the business.

The Victoria Hearing-Aid Company is the oldest established hearing-aid service on Vancouver Island. At the time of its inception Mr. Tye, a graduate teacher of lip-reading, had been teaching the subject for five years at Victoria Night Schools under the auspices of the Victoria Board of School Trustees. He had also helped organize the Victoria Club for the Hard-of-Hearing, of which he was secretary for seven years, during the time that the club had a very large membership. Mr. Tye, who was born in Victoria and has resided here all his life, is a grandson of the late Mrs. Hickman Tye who was one of the pioneers and arrived in Canada about November, 1851, and came to Victoria in 1857 where she spent the rest of her life.

Both Mr. Tye and his wife, who operate the business, wear hearing aids and have done so for about thirty-four years. They have worn aids since the time these aids weighed several pounds until the present day when they weigh less than one ounce and can be worn in eyeglasses, and behind the ear.

The last twenty-four years have proved to be historic years in the development of hearing-aids. 1938 was the year that the Victoria Hearing-Aid Company first started providing specialized service to the hard-of-hearing—1962 is the year that their latest hearing-aids have reached the point of providing clear, natural hearing without distortion and without clothing noise (since they are headworn), so that the Victoria Hearing-Aid Company is able to help far more people than was possible before.

Mr. and Mrs. Tye Join with their Friends
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After a Century Few Now Survive

By DAVID BROWN

These were the trail-blazers of commerce. Rugged men who elbowed their way into a baby metropolis to meet the needs of the settlers—and the ships that brought them and supplied them.

They set up their stands of business, sometimes in a tent along a rutted, dusty or muddy trail. They opened their doors with a hand of Old World experience or in an alien field on a New World hunch.

Many failed, sold out for greener pastures. But many had the touch of good fortune to profit and grow with the rough-and-tumble city on the threshold of a vast, virgin paradise.

These are the firms who stayed.

The successes among Victoria's earliest firms reflect the city's image as a Pacific Coast James—one face to the sea, the other to the landward future.

Names like McQuade, Jeans, Spratt facing the sea; B.C. Land & Investment, Pemberton, Heisterman, Rithet growing as the frontier was shoved back.

Not looking to either horizon were the firms bent on

house for the China trade lured Indian raiders from across the Inner Harbor but they were repelled by a burly band of defenders on a number of occasions.

McQuade's outfitted the Caribon prospectors and the sailing fleets of the 1850s—the premises becoming a clubhouse for adventurers and seafarers.

The hardback and plug tobacco have vanished from the shelves but the business of supplying ships and men of the sea goes on—and will do so as long as the tides lap at the back door of the chandlery.

The same year as Peter McQuade founded the firm for his test, Thomas Hickman-Tye opened his shop on Yates St. to supply settlers and prospectors.

LAST GOLD PANS

Hickman-Tye was already a "long-term" resident at the settlement, having arrived in Victoria 10 years earlier.

The last of the firm's gold pans were sold in the 1930s

By 1852 the firm was well known as Victoria Machinery Depot and Spratt disposed of the old plant under the pressure of expanded business, erecting a machine shop and foundry at the Bay Street site of VMD's present No. 1 plant.

Ship construction accelerated during the First World War when VMD sent a number of 3,000-tonners down the ways.

WAR EFFORT

When the menace of an enemy at sea grew again in 1940, VMD answered the call with five corvettes. Expanding for a much greater war effort, the firm acquired extensive property embracing the old Rithet piers and 17 acres of adjacent land for bigger ship-building capacity at the present site near Ogden Point in 1941.

At the wartime peak, 3,000 men worked at VMD in round-the-clock shifts, seven days a week, turning out 20 10,000-ton Victory ships in all. A real estate and insurance firm was founded by H. F.



PETER McQUADE... one of the early business founders

The names Rapco and British America Paint Co. are mere 63 years old — barely middle-aged by pioneer standards—but the man who built the industry was a trail-blazer who launched a soap manufacturing business in 1875.

The man who grew to be a lather tycoon was William J. Pendray whose House of Pendray did so well in its first year it outgrew the plant.

Pendray built a larger factory next door on Humboldt Street. During the prosperous turn of the century, he bought the Victoria branch of an eastern paint company whose plant was on the north side of the E & N railroad bridge on Store Street.

Naming the company British America Paint Co., Pendray

sall from home. But he dropped anchor for life when he arrived at Victoria, aged 23.

With \$30 capital and his workbench, Jeans rented a building at the waterfront end of Johnson Street. His first job was tailoring the sails for the Victoria pilot boat. The year: 1853.

Then came the great sailing rush with some 50 schooners making Victoria their home port. That's a lot of sails, and despite stiff competition, Fred Jeans stiffed up a sail boom out of the seal boom.

Nowadays, Jeans Bros. does a thriving business in tents, awnings and yachting gear. The bygone skills of square-rigger days come in handy in turning out sword matting for the navy, rope fenders for tugs, hammock lashings and fire lifelines.

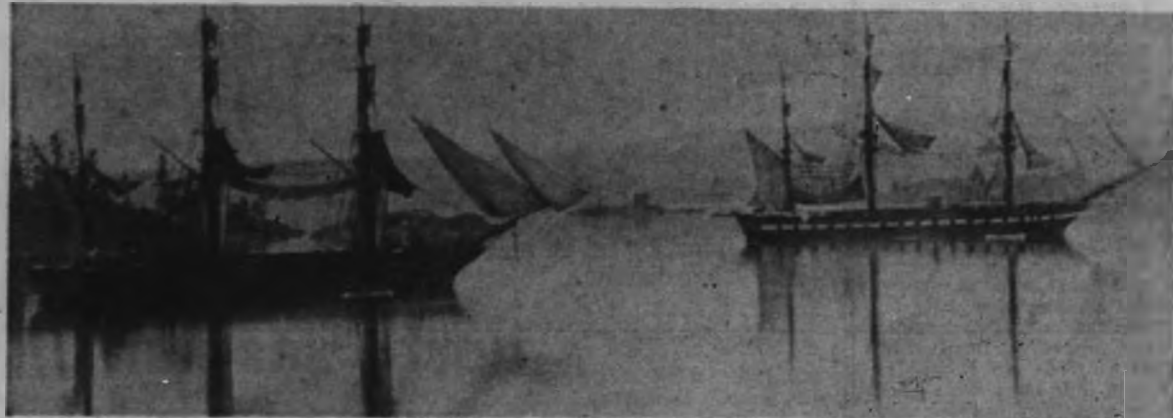
Joseph Despard Pemberton arrived at the Hudson's Bay Co. fort in 1851 as an engineer and surveyor for the continent-spanning trading company.

In 1867, long after fort life gave way to civil life, Pemberton and his son, F. B. Pemberton, launched the firm which offered the services of civil engineering, surveying and real estate, and financial agents.

Pemberton-Holmes is today one of the small core of firms which carries a historic name—a strong and proud link with early days.

There are still others, too. Names given to firms by: Robert Purves McLennan, Edward John McFadyen and E. G. Prior in a merger of hardware enterprises both in Victoria and the Lower Mainland—Mc and Mc; by William N.

IN PLACID HARBOR waters such lovely ships as these were familiar to early day Victorians. They brought the goods and people who established trade and industry here.



carving out a chunk of local trade by serving the needs of neighbors.

NAMES SURVIVE

Many of these enterprises bear the same names today that were painted on their shingles in the 1850s, '60s and '80s. Pleading or bearing down on their first-century milestones are Hickman-Tye, W. & J. Wilson, Kent's, Hayward's, Dominika Hotel, Mortimer's.

Spooky, enterprising Peter McQuade, bringing the experience of his father's Dublin chandlery business, was set up in business in a tent by captains disgruntled by long delays in receiving supplies from San Francisco. The year was 1853, four years before Victoria found its city legs.

Building on Irish grit, McQuade was soon supplying Seattle and Portland ships as well as Victoria's own—and with a solid roof to replace the strip of canvas.

Furs stored in his ware

when the government started a gold prospectors' school.

Exactly 100 years ago, W. & J. Wilson began outfitting the Victoria gentlemen in kashims that smoothed off the rough edges of the frontierman.

Kent's Hardware started the same year on Fort and has stayed there. Today it is Kent's Music and Appliances and the marvels on display would have made founder Charles Kent's head spin.

London-based B. C. Land and Investment is now hotting up books for its 95th year at the same corner—Broughton and Government, just across the narrow way from the Bank of Montreal.

In May, 1853, Capt. Joseph Spratt launched his Albion works on Discovery Street—a profitable, diversified enterprise that moved from ship construction to railway car building, marine engines, marine and industrial boilers and other industrial machinery.

Heisterman in 1854. The company became Heisterman and Co. in 1861, and today it's H. G. Heisterman and Co.

Charles Hayward was an enduring pioneer in Victoria's undertaking business. The firm he founded in 1867 has been kept in the family name by succeeding generations of Haywards.

Another early bird in the real estate business was R. P. Rithet who in 1871 established the company that today is known as Rithet Consolidated Ltd.

Oldest, continuously run and still operating hotel catering to the traveller is the Dominion, originally a wood-frame, house-like building opened in 1874.

LAST WORD

A year later, John Mortimer opened his stone works. His markers had the final say on the life and times of many an early pioneer.

moved the plant to Humboldt next to the soap works.

The Canadian Pacific Railroad bought the plant site in 1906 to make way for construction of the Empress Hotel. Pendray picked up the pieces and moved to Rapco's present location on Laurel Point at the entrance to the Inner Harbor.

The soap plant was sold to Lever Brothers after Pendray's death in 1913 and was moved to Vancouver in 1920. But Rapco still stands as one of the most successful enterprises ever launched in Victoria.

ARTIST IN CANVAS

Fred J. Jeans was born the same year Victoria was born. He apprenticed as a sailmaker in the Channel Islands at the age of 12 and for five years plied the channel in his father's small-boat fleet.

Later, it was the deep seas and square-riggers, and a lot of ocean separated the young

Between Sooke and City AMITY SUSTAINED FROM EARLY DAYS

By DON INGHAM

Since 1846, when the white man's history of Sooke begins, the sprawling rural area on Sooke Harbor and basin has been far closer to Victoria than the 20 miles between them would indicate.

Sooke, however, and Milner Landing lack early hospital facilities to make them self-contained, but the social and economic flow in each direction goes on with the most amiable of relations.

The four separate communities of Greater Victoria do plenty of squabbling among themselves, but this present Sooke can give to the senior city on her 160th birthday a history of more than 100 years of friendship.

What does Sooke get from Victoria? Just about anything a city has to offer. And what does Victoria get from Sooke?

The fresh smell of the countryside, the best salt-water fishing in the country, the splash of horses over the hills, the hospitality of AB Sooke Day.

There was a long history in Sooke before the white man, but it is known to the Indian elders who tell their stories only to those whom they deem worthy of the telling. As far as most of us are concerned, the Sooke story begins in 1846 with the exploration of the inlet by Captain Henry Kellett, of HMCS Herald.

He was responsible for such place names as Goodridge Peninsula, Billings Point, Whiffin Spit, Mount Maguire, and Pin Head.

First white man to live at Sooke was Captain Walter Colquhoun Grant, a cavalryman of the Royal Scots Greys. Forced to resign his commission because of a collapse in the family fortunes, he bought 100 acres of land on Sooke Harbor and lived there until 1853. It was he who planted the broom which now brightens the countryside each spring.

John Muir bought the Grant property in 1854, and launched the logging and lumbering industry there. Ships called for cargo, and soon there were farmers to provide fresh fruit and vegetables. Thus were laid the foundations of an economy that exists, with refinements, to this day.

Here it might be said that nothing changes, because by 1850 residents were shouting for road connections. There was a road from Victoria to Milne Bay, but beyond that were only trails, and the best way to get to Sooke was by boat.

Some suggested that the route to Sooke could be shortened by building a road from Mr. Langford's farm. At any event, the discovery of gold in the Leech River in 1864 started a rush and, soon the



MANY WILL REMEMBER the Sooke Hotel, high on its perch, destroyed by fire in 1932.

bumpy trails by about pressure of wild-eyed gold seekers became passable roads.

By 1869 stages were operating—and making stops at such places as the Six Mile House and Seventeen Mile House—between Otter Point and the Sooke's song of progress.

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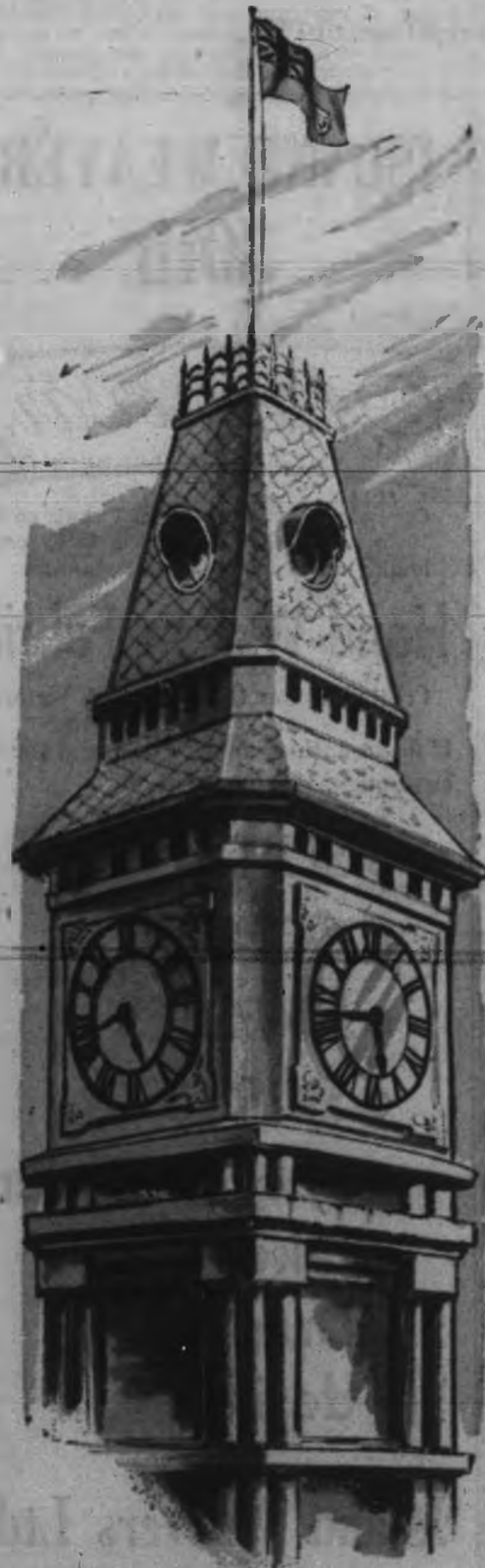
Time to Look Forward

1962 marks 100 years since Victoria first became a city—years of war and peace, prosperity and depression, change and consolidation. And as each year ended, Victorians looked forward—as they do today—to ~~continued~~ growth, prosperity and contentment.

May 1962 start a second century of continuing good fortune in family, business and community affairs for all Victorians, and for Victoria, British Columbia's Capital City, a second century of progress. We'll be with you—all the way!

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VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA, WEDNESDAY, MAY 23, 1962

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Island
Forecast:
Clear, Cool

(Details on Page 2)

Uranium Deal Agreed

TORONTO (CP) — Prime Minister Diefenbaker Tuesday confirmed that Canada and the United Kingdom have agreed in principle for the sale of Canadian uranium.

He refused to give any details.

Reports say the contract will be in the neighborhood of \$115,000,000 or approximately 12,000 tons averaging between \$2 and \$5.25 a pound.

Algiers Horror Mounts

ALGIER (UPI) — Police Tuesday exhausted the bodies of seven more slain Europeans from a quick line pit near an Algiers farmhouse which they said had been equipped with torture chambers.

The discovery was made on an abandoned farm near a tennis club outside suburban Maison Carree. There the bodies of eight murdered Europeans who had been tortured were discovered Monday.

ON TWO FARMS

Together with five bodies found on a farm near the Hussein-Dey suburb of the city, the discovery brought to 20 the number of Europeans killed by Algerian Muslims.

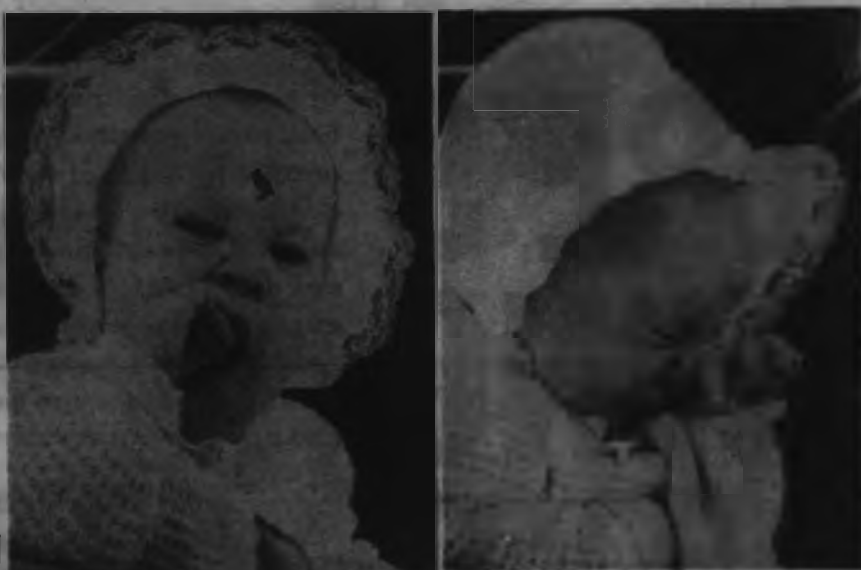
The find spurred Secret Army Organization, terrorists into new revenge attacks against Muslims and also against Europeans trying to flee Algeria before it becomes a Muslim-dominated independent nation.

EXPLOSION POINT

There were fears the discovery of the bodies might fan European Muslim hatred to the explosion point. Police said the farmhouse was equipped with three torture rooms.

Scattered violence across the country killed 29 persons and wounded 14 during the day.

A Girl Can Take Just So Much



Widowed Lela DeGruy, 57, is pictured by color and captioned of Victoria's 100th anniversary parade Monday. Had never seen anything like it in all her seven months. But a little lady can take just so much of a good thing, and after the first hour a thumb in a great comfort... after the second hour it's hard to hold back the yawns... and when it's getting close to three hours a shame is the only answer. Other pictures and stories of May 24 celebration, Pages 2 and 3. (Egan Bros. photo.)

Refugees Angry

Hong Kong Near Explosion

HONG KONG (AP) — A dangerous situation built up in this British colony's refugee-infested border area Tuesday as new waves of refugees seeking to flee hungry Red China were reported en route to the guarded border.

Border police sources said tempers were growing short on all sides.

The refugees, who at first submitted docility to arrest and deportation, are growing more truculent. Hong Kong's thousands of Chinese residents crammed into squalid quarters are increasingly abusive of officials. And police and troops are showing the strain from almost continuous duty in the three-week crisis.

"The situation can blow up at any time," a police informant said.

A British police officer was assaulted Monday by an angry Chinese crowd which tried to stop truck convoys forcibly returning captured refugees to the Red Chinese border.

STONE CONVOYS

Angry villagers near the border threw stones and refuse at three other convoys and threatened to beat up a police guard on another.

Minister of the serious Communist side that broke out Sunday Hong Kong's Chinese 10 years ago, authorities took steps to avoid further outbreaks of violence.

They replaced the truck convoys with railroad cars. They threw up more roadblocks to keep local Chinese out of the areas where thousands of refugees are being rounded up daily and returned to their Communist-ruled land.

Chinese newspapers here pleaded with both the Chinese population and police to use extraordinary caution in the explosive situation.

INCREASING TIDE

The British government in London, a spokesman said, has informed the United States and other Allies, as well as such international relief organizations as the Red Cross, that the increasing tide of refugees poses a dangerous problem.

On Formosa, more than 20 civic organizations met and gave full support to the decision of President Chiang Kai-shek's nationalist government to resettle refugees from Hong Kong who want to go to the Chinese nationalist island.

Not 'Horrible' Arms

Help World with Food NDP Plea in Duncan

DUNCAN — The nuclear threat was described as the most vital issue facing Canada and the world today when NDP candidate Colin Cameron addressed a meeting of 40 persons in St. John's Hall Monday night.

The former CCF MP, who is contesting Nanaimo-Cowichan and the Islands, was supported by Mrs. Casgrain, leader of the Quebec NDP and herself an election candidate.

"We must be aware of the terrific danger posed by the arms race," warned Mrs. Casgrain. Many countries look up to Canada for her non-nuclear record to date.

While in Washington joining English mothers in the picket line to demand nuclear test bans, the widow of a Quebec Superior Court judge said she was disgusted to learn Mr. Pearson in the same city said newsmen if he was elected Canada might join the nuclear club.



MRS. CASGRAIN
...and machinery

Depend on Canada

Canada cannot solve her internal problems by joining the ranks of the atomic bomb powers, she said. A convention of world-wide socialist parties in Rome last summer showed Mrs. Casgrain the underdeveloped countries depend on Canada.

"We have to help them not with weapons but with food and farm machinery as they can help themselves," Mrs. Casgrain said.

She urged continuing trade relations with Cuba and Red China and said the interior problems of these two nations should be solved by the people there and not by outside powers.

"It is their own business and not ours," she said.

"I am indeed very sorry about Mr. Green's recent remarks," she added, quoting the minister that Canada is ready to accept nuclear arms.

If the world situation deteriorates any further, she criticized Canada's present civil defense tactics which demand that people build underground shelters.

"If our civilization is driven underground then our lives are not worthwhile any longer," she said.

Mrs. Casgrain said the mis-handling of atomic power is unworthy of a Christian civilization.

Mrs. Casgrain said the party doesn't have as much money as others, but does have sincerity, idealism and integrity. She said Mr. Pearson was being ridiculous in his campaigning in her home province. Bypassing vital issues, Mr. Pearson promised the people there a flag and bilingual money.

"He didn't say if that money would be in our pockets, though," she said.

A Horrible Threat

"We've got to win the battle to bring stability into this war-torn world, and more and more people realize the horrible threat above our heads."

Mr. Cameron attacked "the present ignorance and indifference in this country, not realizing the big power's economy is geared for production of deadly weapons."

He described the present situation as a vicious circle which "we have to break out of."

At a convention in New York, Mr. Cameron said, he was asked by representatives from underdeveloped countries why Canada must depend on the United States and Great Britain to make up her mind.

The spokesman told Mr. Cameron: "You have everything — you are rich, you

have no literacy, you cannot have any problems."

Mr. Cameron said there is no need for unemployment and Canada is in a position to assist poorer countries to build decent lives and to create a stable peace.

"Then we will have done something we can be proud of," he said.

Asked if the NDP would try to hinder Britain's entry into the Common Market, Mr. Cameron replied Canada has been selfish in trading with Britain in recent years. Britain imported more commodities from Canada than Canada imported from the Isles, and Canada used the bargains to supply goods in the States.

He said Britain could not be blamed for joining the NDP. If in power, would not put obstacles in great Britain's path.

Prairie Fire Beacon For Scott

PRINCE ALBERT (CP) — Western Canada's biggest man-made forest fire may be lighted in Saskatchewan in time to give U.S. astronaut Scott Carpenter a brilliant landmark to watch for in Saskatchewan during his orbital flight.

The Cape Canaveral Project Mercury launching is scheduled for Thursday. The countdown has already started.

The Saskatchewan fire is to be lit to clear almost 20,000 acres of mostly non-merchantable timber in an area about 115 miles northeast of here. The area later will be flooded as a reservoir for the Squaw Rapids hydro-electric development.

R. K. Gooding, Saskatchewan's natural resources department construction chief, said Tuesday:

"We may try to light the fire for the American astronaut launching to give him a view of Saskatchewan as he whisks around the earth."

Officials Fearful

Canada Opens Doors

TORONTO (CP) — Prime Minister Diefenbaker said Tuesday Canada will admit 100 families of Hong Kong refugees immediately.

He said at a press conference Canada will also provide food and relief for refugees from Communist China in the British Crown colony.

Fate of Peron's Men Starts Battle of MPs

BUENOS AIRES (Reuters) — At preventing the 67 followers of former dictator Juan Peron from taking their seats.

The Peronists, victorious in elections last March, set off Argentina's two-month-old continuing political crisis.

44 Vanish In Airliner

KANSAS CITY, Mo. (UPI) — A Communist airplane plane with 44 persons aboard, including seven crewmen, was missing early today between Kirksville, Mo., and Kansas City.

How Do You Equate Wheat with Tantrums

LONDON (CP) — Amid all the talk about the European Common Market, here's one man who isn't saying anything.

Cassandra, columnist of The Daily Mirror, says the reason he hasn't uttered a single word on the subject is that he just doesn't understand it.

The columnist (whose columns appear regularly in The Daily Colonist) pretends his explanation with a letter he has received from a R.C. newspaper, which wants to know why Cassandra is ignoring a hot issue.

"The more I try to understand the Common Market, the more confused I become," says Cassandra.

"How do you equate the Australian wheat crop, Dutch cheese, Norwegian timber, German coal, Italian fabrics, Belgian steel, Danish lemons, British machine tools with de Gaulle's tantrums, Adenauer's counting, Macmillan's hesitation, Kennedy's insistence, the mystic circle of the Commonwealth and Mercedes-Diefenbaker and all that?"

Thus Cassandra has decided to preserve a "faded silence."

Secret Plane Takes 26 To Death

MUNICH (UPI) — A U.S. Navy reconnaissance plane equipped with secret radar detection apparatus disappeared Tuesday near West Germany while trying to make an emergency landing Tuesday and crashed into an open field.

The giant four-engine plane was carrying 26 persons and military authorities have said there was no sign of survivors. Four army men were aboard, but officials would not explain their presence.

'Suicide' Murder In Estes Case

ERTAN, Tex. (UPI) — A pathologist said Tuesday night an autopsy upon the exhausted body of Henry Marshall, 52, the first federal official to investigate financier Willie Earl Estes, indicated Marshall was murdered. (See earlier story, Page 2).

Dr. Joseph Jackimczyk said there were nine or 10 bullet wounds in the body of Marshall. He said five shots were fired and one wound appeared to be in the back.

The body was discovered on his ranch last June 2 and the death was officially marked off as suicide. The autopsy was held to obtain evidence for a grand jury investigating Marshall's death and its connection with the Estes case at Franklin, 30 miles from Marshall's ranch.

Marshall was chief of production adjustment in Texas for the Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Committee.



DR. JOSEPH JACKIMCZYK
...size of 10 wounds

Talented Broadway Quartet Sweeps TV Emmy Awards

HOLLYWOOD (UPI) — E. G. Marshall of The Bandwagons and Shirley Booth of Hush, two old pros from Broadway, won the best acting awards last night in the 16th annual television Emmy honors.

And it was a clean sweep for New York performers with John Harris and Peter Falk winning Emmys for best performance by an actor and an actor in a single show.

BEST PROGRAM

Miss Harris won for Victoria Regina, named best single program of the year.

The Bandwagons was voted outstanding program achievement in the field of drama.

Comedian Bob Newhart, whose show was cancelled after its first year, and the outstanding comedy program of the season.

Washington correspondent David Brinkley of NBC captured both news and public affairs awards for his Hasty Brinkley Report and David Brinkley's Journal.

Don Knotts, as the Andy Griffith show was best supporting actor for the second straight year.

There were special awards for Jacqueline Kennedy's White House tour on CBS and the John Glenn space flight coverage by all three networks.

Inside Today

The Campaign
—Pages 5, 16

Immortality Protections
Urged by PTA Chief
—Page 17

Segregation Target
For Bold-Defendants
—Page 22

Geologists 'Hit Road' 'Cleopatra Angel Compared to Liz'

OTTAWA (CP)—Helicopters regarded by the federal mineral technicians and geology students, testing new methods of detecting minerals, searching for new sources of underground water, studying soils and land-use problems and geological mapping.

Among major projects are detailed studies at Mount Albert in Quebec's Gaspé Peninsula and at Muskeg in the Coppermine River area of the Northwest Territories to determine the best location for drilling holes, perhaps two miles deep, to discover the secrets of the earth's upper mantle.

Nervous Gunman Kills 3

OSARK, Ala. (UPI)—A desperate gunman shot and killed three persons, one of them a police officer, yesterday during a bank holdup and the wild car chase that followed. He was finally cornered and killed.

Another police officer was wounded during the chase. The policeman fatally wounded was identified as J. H. Youngblood of Troy. Troy police later succeeded in surrounding the gunman and shooting him down.

DAYLIGHT ROBBERY

Troy is about 30 miles northeast of this little southeastern Alabama town where the daylight robbery took place.

The bandit, identified by papers on his body as Eugene S. Gault, apparently headed for Troy after wounding a police officer in the community of Clio and eluding law enforcement officers there.

BANK WORKER

Two of the bank's victims were bank employees. Police identified them as Fred Flowers, vice-president of the Commercial Bank of Osark, and David Jackson, one of the directors of the bank. Flowers was injured instantly and Jackson died on route to a hospital.

Police said the gunman may have had an accomplice. He made his getaway in a light blue auto and police threw up roadblocks in the area to intercept him.



A Good Skate

Bartender Ralph Lanky found it easier to cruise up and down behind his San Francisco bar on skates after a skiing mishap stiffened his knee. And business picked up, too!

Indonesians Hit By Dutch Drive

HOLLANDIA (UPI)—The Dutch High Command said Tuesday its troops killed

wounded and captured "a number" of Indonesians in a two-pronged drive against one pocket of invaders on Ombai Peninsula in West New Guinea.

Plans for a combined air, sea, and land assault against the Indonesians were announced.

Rear Adm. Loenderd Reuser, commander of Dutch forces, reported the military successes in drives against Indonesian paratroopers north and east of Fak Fak on the western tip of New Guinea.

SHATTERED

A communique said the attack north of that port town "shattered" one group of Indonesians, part of more than a total of 600 invaders, according to Dutch estimates.

(A Radio Indonesia broadcast heard in Tokyo made no mention of Fak Fak but claimed Indonesian "guerrilla units" captured the town of Teminabuan "after two days of fierce fighting with Dutch marines.")

NO FIGURES

No specific casualty figures were announced here.

(In The Hague, Dutch defense ministry officials said at least 10 Indonesian paratroopers were killed and 15 wounded. The only Dutch casualty was a slightly wounded marine, they said.)

"Several Indonesian paratroopers were killed and a number injured in the fighting north of Fak Fak," Reuser said. "A radio transmitter, food, radios and mortar shells were captured. Some of the enemy have even lost their uniforms and have thrown away their equipment."

SECOND REPORT

A second communique from the Dutch admiral said:

"My staff is preparing a combined air, sea and land attack on these paros (paratroopers). Air force, naval and army units will be ordered to Kaimena, the Fak Fak area and Teminabuan."

Reuser also reported: "East of Fak Fak the Dutch have started an attack on wall. There, also, a number of paratroopers were killed and a number of the injured were taken prisoner."

He said it was difficult to capture prisoners because the Indonesians were trying to avoid open fighting.

REINFORCEMENTS

The Dutch commander said reinforcements are being sent to the region of Teminabuan where an estimated 120 paratroopers were dropped last Saturday. The town was evacuated but Reuser said nothing to suggest it was not still under Dutch control.

Six more towns were ordered vacated because of the growing intensity of the fighting. They were Kaimena, Kaimana, Stenizid, Immanutan, Serong and Fak Fak.

More than 100 Dutch women and children and native Papuans living elsewhere in New Guinea were taken aboard the liner Kaimahar for movement to the north coast.

Ship Calendar

Transit at Victoria (Pacific Standard Time)

Ship Name Direction Date Time

Ship Name Direction Date Time

Ship Name Direction Date Time

Ship Name Direction Date Time

Congress Raps Movies

WASHINGTON (UPI)—Dis-

pleased lawmakers asked the House rules committee Tuesday to authorize a congressional investigation of sex in movies. They said the morals of youth are in jeopardy.

One legislator, Rep. Joseph P. Addabbo (D-N.Y.), said the off-limits conduct of some movie personalities also sets

a bad example for young people. "I'd like to suggest that Anthony and Cleopatra were angels compared to what is going on in Rome between Elizabeth Taylor and Richard Burton," Addabbo told the committee.

The committee took no immediate action. But chairman Howard W. Smith (D-Va.) said there was considerable

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Your Good Health

Cutting Down Weight Eases the Load Helps Weak Heart

By JOSEPH MOLNER, MD

Dear Dr. Molner: Please tell me the importance of diet in case of a heart condition? What is cholesterol? — Mrs. D.M.A.

Two short questions — but short answers won't be adequate, so today I'll discuss the first one only, the other tomorrow.

Diet can be important in heart disease, although I doubt whether this is so in the sense that Mrs. D. M. A. expects.

There are various types of heart disease, and in some of them diet has no direct effect at all. One of these is trouble with a heart valve resulting from rheumatic fever.

NEEDLESS BURDEN

To be sure, if the patient gains weight this adds a needless burden on the heart. For such a person — and I think we can generalize and say that anyone with any kind of heart disease — getting fat is dangerous.

A diet to reduce weight or to keep it down to normal is necessary. The purpose is merely to ease the heart's work.

If high blood pressure is the basic part of the heart condition, weight reduction serves a double purpose. It not only eases the load but it often tends to lower the blood pressure, too.

Now let's go one step farther: when a heart goes into failure, diet becomes extremely important. Failure does not mean that the heart stops, but that it is no longer able to pump blood efficiently enough to fulfill the body's needs adequately. Vast numbers of patients with known heart disease are not in failure.

Where failure does occur, smaller meals may be necessary because large ones require a relatively heavy flow of blood to the digestive organs. In short, spread the effort over several small meals instead of a large one.

In addition, the weakened heart no longer can keep the kidneys working at full efficiency and fluid tends to accumulate in the body instead of being expelled.

BALANCED DIET

In many of these cases, even with excellent new drugs, restriction of salt in the diet is required, because salt helps retain water in the system. Not only should table salt be avoided but also foods that are highly seasoned with salt: prepared meats and fish, pickled things, etc.

Obviously we should try to achieve a balanced diet. This may be difficult with a highly restricted diet, so a supplement of mixed vitamins is required. Tomorrow we'll discuss cholesterol.

The Weather

MAY 23, 1962

Cloudy, becoming sunny in the afternoon. Cool. Winds southwest 15 in the afternoon. Precipitation, .50 inch; sun, shine, nil.

Recorded Temperatures: High — 53 Low — 48

Forecast Temperatures: High — 63 Low — 48

Sunrise — 5:24 Sunset — 8:38

East Coast of Vancouver Island — Cloudy, becoming sunny after noon. Cool. Winds northwest 15. Tuesday's high and low at Nanaimo, 57 and 50; precipitation, .37 inch. Forecast high and low, 60 and 48.

West Coast of Vancouver Island — Mostly cloudy, becoming sunny by noon. Little change in temperature. Winds northwest 15. High and low at Estevan Point, 55 and 48.

TEMPERATURES: High, Low, Prevailing, Wind, Rain, Fog, Air, Sea, Soil, etc.

Known Vessels: Name, Type, Tonnage, etc.

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THERE'S NOTHING "ME TOO" ABOUT DODGE

One car stands apart from all the look-alike, go-alike and ride-alike cars of 1962. Its styling is so fresh and distinctive you can pick it out a block away. It gets off the mark faster than any other car in its class because its engines are more powerful. Its ride and handling qualities are second-to-none because it has torsion bar suspension and new low-effort steering.



Then there are things like safety rim wheels, push button automatic drive and a car-full of other worthwhile features it has and the others haven't. No sir! There's nothing "me too" about this car. That's because its name is Dodge. Go see one. It's your kind of car!



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Two-Car Collision Injures Eight More



A 42-year-old Victoria woman was fatally injured in a two-car head-on crash on the Mainhat Monday.

Mrs. Dobbie was a passenger in a northbound car driven by Fred Emery, 841 Esquimaux Road.

TWO AMBULANCES

Two Langford ambulances were used to take the injured to hospital.

Police said the Empey car was in collision with a south-bound car containing Norman Pannam, 1968 Hampshire, his wife, Frances, their four-year-old son Ian and two other persons.

BOTH DEMOLISHED

Both late model cars were demolished when they met head-on in the centre lane of the three-lane stretch of highway one-half mile north of the Maingal Choket at 5 a.m.

Mr. Putnam is reported in fair condition in hospital with leg and face injuries. Mrs. Putnam, who sustained a leg injury, is in good condition. Young Ian Putnam suffered

shock in the wreck but is also in good condition.

FIVE RELEASED

The five other persons injured in the wreck were treated and released from hospital.

Mrs. Dobbin came to Victoria from Winalipeg six years ago. She was employed at a city cleaning firm. She is survived by her husband, Douglas Dobbin, and three sons and two daughters by a previous marriage.

Thieves Pry For Tools

A city boat-building firm was raided by thieves over the holiday weekend.

Police report Pelagic Construction and Design, Songhams Road, lost a workman's tool box containing \$50 worth of assorted tools to thieves who forced a rear door to enter.

DEYOUT MEDIA

The faithful Moslems must pray five times a day, with head covered and shoes removed.

A target symbol (flag), described as safe unless heat is applied, was found washed ashore in Victoria's Inner Harbour Monday by G. F. Hurley, 688 Searforth, and was turned over to navy counterintelligence experts by police.

A 15-foot inboard motorboat, owner Charles Mullins, 313
was destroyed and its owner
received burns to the hands
and arms when the motor ex-
ploded Sunday at Elk Lake.
Saanich police regarded boat
association's annual speedboat
race, at the lake Sunday.
Mr. Mullins was treated for
burns at Royal Jubilee Hos-
pital.
Police said the boat was de-
stroyed in the fire.



The Victoria Day weekend. Twenty motorists caused accidents claimed a heavy toll police in searching for a man who wandered away from his car.

Traffic mishaps accounted for the bulk of the injured. Victim of a freak golfing

accident was a 21-year-old city sportsman, Bert Keyes, 1080 Penrose. Reported in fairly good condition at Royal Jubilee Hospital where he underwent brain surgery, he was struck on the head by a golf ball which had been driven by a player at Cedar Hill Golf Club.

hospital Monday when a car went out of control on George Road, jumped the curb and rolled down a steep bank of grass at the Towner Park Motel.

Michael Edens, 27, 2850 Irma, received a lacerated forehead in the accident. His wife, Susan Edens, 22, had face cuts and lacerated left leg. Third occupant of the car, Mrs. Mary Quinn, 28, 2974 Irma, received an injured ankle and bruises. Police said the car narrowly missed rolling into the motel swimming pool.

Three people were taken to

Turn 10

“the

1

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A large, detailed illustration of a hand holding a car wheel hub assembly. The hand is shown from the side, with fingers gripping the hub. The hub is a complex mechanical part with a central axle and various mounting points. In the background, a small car is visible, showing its front end and headlights. The overall style is that of a technical or instructional manual illustration.

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GUARDIAN MAINTENANCE

BEST KIND OF CARE FOR THE BEST KIND OF CARS AND TRUCKS

Hydro-Electric Station Will Close Six Weeks

Chashama hydro-electric generating station will be closed for five or six weeks to permit removal of loose rock from a tunnel, the B.C. Hydro

and Power Authority announced yesterday.

The 6.7-mile tunnel under Cloudhurst Mountain, 25 miles northwest of Squamish, diverts the Chashama River into the Squamish River to take advantage of a 600-foot difference in elevation.

Some 2,000 to 2,500 yards of loose rock has gathered behind a series of rock traps located close to the tunnel outlet.

Cost of the clearing is expected to be about \$25,000.

Power supply will not be affected by the operation. Officials explained this is the time of year when the plant normally is closed down to permit maintenance work to be carried out.

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Peter Jackson
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10 Daily Colonist, Victoria, B.C., Wed., May 22, 1962



Tax in Creas

First of some 20,000 tax forms for 1962 are being processed by city hall staff. Feeding them through folding machine are Joy Bretzell, 600 Transit, and acting city assessor Jack Oward, 1411 Harrop. The work is expected to take some three weeks to complete. —(Colonist photo)

Council Gives:

Building Grants Of \$1,753,074 To Universities

OTTAWA (CP) — The Canada Council announced grants Tuesday totalling \$1,753,074 to nine Canadian universities for expansion of building facilities in the arts, humanities and social sciences and to enlarge library collections.

Two of the largest grants, totalling \$1,084,230, are to the University of Manitoba, Winnipeg. One, worth \$250,000, is for construction of a residential arts college and the other worth \$244,230, is for a women's residence and food services building.

Among other construction grants are: \$3,371, to Camrose Lutheran College, Camrose, Alta., for classrooms and a library; \$12,880 to St. Joseph's College, Edmonton, for extension of reading room facilities; and \$5,975 to St. Peter's College, Bluewater, Sask., for a residence.

An additional three \$5,000

grants were made for expansion of library collections in special-interest fields. One is to the University of British Columbia for Asiatic studies.

Africans Resist End-Strike Order

KITWE, Northern Rhodesia (Reuters) — Nearly three quarters of 20,000 Negro striking copper miners are resisting a union order to return to work today.

The 20-day strike was called to support demands for higher pay and longer paid holidays.

PRINCE GEORGE (CP) — Egg seller John Wiley said Tuesday he has been virtually put out of business by two dogs that gained entry to his chicken run overnight and killed 230 chickens.

Commonwealth Day

City Will Celebrate

The Royal Commonwealth Society will celebrate Commonwealth Day in Victoria Thursday with a church service and a reception.

Rev. Canon George Middle will officiate at the St. John's Anglican Church service at 10 a.m. The reception, at the Union Club, will start at 5:30 p.m. and will be attended by many of the society's 140 members.

TO PROPOSE TOAST

Included on the guest list are Archbishop Harold Sinton, and former Lord Mayor of London, Sir Cullum Welsh, who is expected to propose a toast to the Commonwealth.

The Victoria activities will be part of Commonwealth Day celebrations in countries around the world.

In London, England, a service will be held at St. Paul's Cathedral attended by Britain's secretary of state for Commonwealth relations, Duncan Sandys, colonial secretary, Reginald Maudling, high commissioners, commissioners and agents-general for Commonwealth countries.

Recalling that twice the Commonwealth has saved the world in war by co-operation, the chairman of the Joint Commonwealth Societies Council, Earl de la Warr, in a Commonwealth Day message, has

called for similar "togetherness" for peace.

In his message, which is being distributed to prime ministers and governors throughout the Commonwealth, Earl de la Warr points out the great changes over the past 15 years.

"We are now reaching the

real testing point of our Commonwealth," he says, pointing

out the strongly-felt emotions of racialism, anti-colonialism and neutrality and the fear of the European Common Market.

But the Commonwealth will survive and grow if members recognize that "periods of transition are always difficult, and

often overwhelming may be only growing pains."

Earl de la Warr says that, just as the Commonwealth "gathered" in war, it should pledge itself to set the world a sensible and adult example of "togetherness" for peace based on a "true understanding of each other's problems and aspirations."



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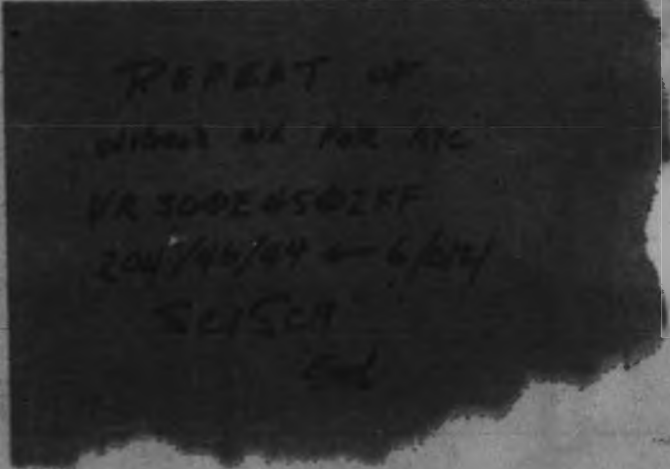
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With a special pen the weatherman jots down the latest piece of meteorological information on the panel of an "Electrowriter". It's as quick and easy as using a scratch-pad - and, at the very same instant, another pen writes exactly the same message on a receiving unit in Air Traffic Control.

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Racer's Eyesight Improving Here

Ed Kostenuk is back in Victoria, with an excellent chance of regaining full use of the eye he injured in a practice run at Indianapolis Speedway.

Kostenuk, injured when a bird smashed his goggles as he was driving at 140 miles per hour, flew home Friday without fanfare after doctors in Indianapolis told him they would like to operate.

However eye specialist Dr. J. T. Crump of Victoria said yesterday that Kostenuk's eye "is improving," and that, with a few days rest in hospital, he should regain full use of it.

"The eye looked pretty bad when he came here," he said. "And we aren't letting him see anyone but his

family yet. He needs complete quiet for a few days. But I think he's going to be all right."

Kostenuk's car did not qualify for the 500. It developed further engine trouble, and no attempt was made. However it will be ready for another race June 10 in Milwaukee, and Kostenuk hopes to be there to drive it or at least see it driven.

"I wouldn't advise him to go back and see the 500, even if the eye is good enough by that time," Dr. Crump added.

Stan Hodgkinson, Kostenuk's business partner, said the Victoria driver was hoping to make the trip, and had definite plans to try for the Milwaukee race if the eye was sufficiently healed.

12 B.C. Colonist, Victoria
Wednesday, May 23, 1962



ED KOSTENUK

Vancouver Club's Sale 'Gives Us Good Chance'

John Bassett, the young man who organized the Victoria group of seven which is bidding for a Western Hockey League franchise, said yesterday that the decision which resulted in the sale of Vancouver's WHL franchise to a combination of ex-mayor Fred Hume and the New York Rangers "gives us a pretty good chance."

The Victoria group hopes to effect a working agreement with the Toronto Maple Leafs which would have the Stanley Cup champions supply Victoria with a complete club.

Victoria's chances would have been negligible if the Vancouver franchise had been sold to Harry Ornest.

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Speaking Briefly

Trail Gets Chance at World Hockey

OTTAWA (CP)—Trail Smelter was invited Tuesday to represent Canada at the world hockey championships next season.

Delegates to the Canadian Amateur Hockey Association's annual meeting approved a resolution asking the 1962-63 Allan Cup champions to wear Canada's colors in the tournament.

Delegates swung their attention to international hockey but agreed that the Olympics, although slated to be discussed, it was deferred until Thursday.

The delegates also approved Canadian tours for teams from Russia and Czechoslovakia next season. The Russians will play in Eastern Canada between Nov. 14 and Nov. 20. The Czechoslovakians will tour Western Canada but dates have not yet been decided.

NEW YORK YANKEES will be without Lefty Grove, their star pitcher, for at least another 30 days. Grove, suffering from a strained left elbow, was placed on the disabled list yesterday. Baltimore's new world record of 5.28.5

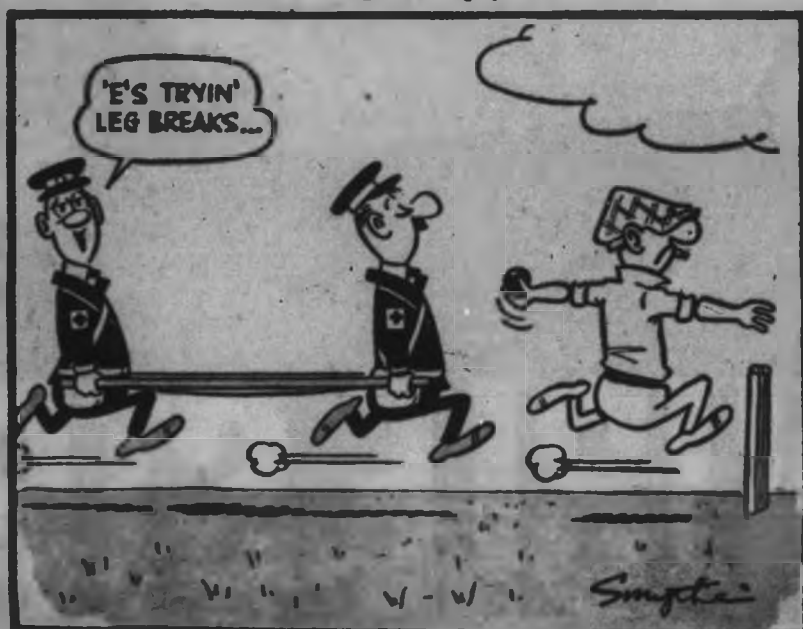
minutes for the women's 600-metre individual medley swimming event.

AL JOHNSON, Montreal pro, Sunday won the \$20,000 Hot Springs Open golf tournament with a birdie on the second extra hole which beat Bill Collins in a playoff, then lost out in a qualifying play Monday for the right to play in the U.S. Open. Johnson finished with a 66 Sunday to tie Collins' 273 for 72 holes.

Frank Thomas of Tacoma, Adrian Briggs of Montreal, Alan Leonard of Vancouver and Al Fiddler of Oshawa, Ontario, qualified for the U.S. Open in a 26-hole test at Tacoma Monday.

Peter Thomson of Australia Sunday won the richest golf tournament in Britain, at Southport, with a 72-hole total of 263 after a last-round 69. He won \$5,000 and runner-up Charles O'Connor of Ireland pocketed \$2,800.

Andy Capp



Yankees Get Hot Pitching To Regain League Throne

New York Yankees, their pitching tightening up just when it was needed the most, have won three out of four games since Mickey Mantle was injured but they're certainly missing their team leader.

They won one game, 2-1, another by 4-3 and then, 2-1, in 13 innings. Last night, four Yankee pitchers held Los Angeles Angels to one hit and still took the Yankees 12 innings to win, 2-1.

Whitney Ford, who left after

sixth. They won in the 12th when rookie Joe Pepitone tripled with one out for his third hit.

Roger Maris and Hector Lopez were walked intentionally to lead the batters but Elston Howard came through with a sacrifice fly.

Maris' 12th-inning bases on balls set a new single game record. It was the fourth time in the game that he had been walked purposely. It was the 10th straight loss for the Angels in Yankee Stadium, where they have yet to win a game.

Victory put the Yankees atop the American League, Cleveland Indians dropping all the way to third place when two home runs were scored by Jim Gentile and a two-run homer by pitcher Mike Pappas gave Baltimore Orioles a 4-1 win.

Moving into second place were the surprising Minnesota Twins, who held off late rallies to get by Washington's outcasted Senators, 6-5.

Over in the National League, St. Louis Cardinals were making the most noise. They made it six in a row by defeating Philadelphia Phillies, 4-2, to keep the pressure on the leading San Francisco Giants.

seven innings with a back strain, and Jim Costas had a perfect game going until the Red Sox singled with one out in the sixth inning. Red Daley then pitched two hitless innings and Bob Turley, who got the win, pitched one hitless inning.

Angels scored their run in the first inning on two walks, a stolen base and sacrifice fly, and the Yankees tied it in the

second. They won in the 12th when rookie Joe Pepitone tripled with one out for his third hit.

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AT THE 19th With Harry Young

Annual run for the Willie Park Driver begins tonight with first matches in the popular Victoria and District Inter-Club Golf League.

Gorge Vale's defending champions will have the advantage of home course against Victoria Golf Club, and the Uplands team visits Royal Colwood.

Each club is represented by its six strongest players against each other in head-to-head singles. Three four-ball matches will be played concurrently. Nine points are at stake, one for each match. Play starts at 5.30.

All clubs have made changes from their teams of last year, and there are a number of new partnerships.

Gorge Vale, no longer able to call on Norm Boden, have selected Watson Finley to take his place. Victoria's entry will be led by Ron McLeod, Island match-play champion, who will be partnered by Roy Chappell.

MacLeod plays Bill Wakeham in a repeat of their Island final, and Chappell faces Art Donaldson. In the second match, Dr. George Bigelow will have a new partner in Bill McCall for Victoria. They go against John Merriman and Dave Fanthorpe, respectively.

Laurie Carroll moves down to the third couple for Victoria, meeting Fred Palmer. His partner is newcomer Bob McKean, who plays Finley.

At Uplands, Gordon Fellow and Kenny Lawson lead off for the home team, Fellow playing Laurie Kerr and Lawson taking on Vic Palmer. In the second match, Frank Scroggie teams up with Fred Hanson against Colwood's George Andrews and Don Ross.

Newcomers dominate the third match, where Al Reade and Bob Hunt play for Uplands against Colwood captain Bill Garner and Dr. Roger Ross.

Fathers, mothers, sons and daughters will have a field day at Gorge Vale Sunday when the B.C. Golf Association's annual parent and child competition will be played in the Victoria area for the first time.

Parent and Child is somewhat of a misnomer because there is no age limit, either up or down, and some of the children may be pretty long in the tooth.

A fairly large contingent from the mainland is expected for the competition, which is divided into three sections for the handicap prizes. Father and son compete in one section, mother and daughter in the second, and either mother and son or father and daughter in the third event.

Play will start about 9.30 a.m. and post entries will be allowed providing competitors have their handicaps attested by their club secretaries. Entry fee is \$4 per team.

Sixtieth anniversary of the Victoria vs. Seattle international club match will be observed at the Oak Bay Links Saturday, and it is hoped to have 60 players a side. Match was played for the first time in 1903 and has been carried on consistently since then with only occasional breaks in the war years.

Dinner, presided over by Harold Husband, president of the Victoria club, will take place in the evening. Mayor R. R. Wilson will attend in dual capacity as mayor and long-time member of the club.

The Victoria team will be led by Allan Taylor, Victoria captain.

Vancouver Island Legion tournament will be played at Mt. Iroquois Club, Chemainus, June 2. Entries close June 4. In addition to the usual trophies, a new award will be offered for senior golfers—35 years and over. Guests may bring their wives to the dinner that follows the tourney.

Hyde Sweeps Stockers

Bill Hyde of Portland, who won the trophy dash and main event in Saturday's modified stock car race, came back to Western Speedway Monday and posted a clean sweep, winning trophy dash, main event and first heat.

HYDE'S RESULTS: 1st Heat: 1. Hyde; 2. Dave; 3. Bill; 4. Fred; 5. Bob; 6. Al.

Trophy Dash: 1. Hyde; 2. Dave; 3. Bill; 4. Fred; 5. Bob; 6. Al.

Main Event: 1. Hyde; 2. Dave; 3. Bill; 4. Fred; 5. Bob; 6. Al.

How to Pick a Horse

According to the latest book published by the British Horseracing Board, the best way to pick a horse is to look at the jockey's weight. The book says that a jockey who is too heavy will not be able to control the horse, and a jockey who is too light will not be able to carry the horse.

The book also says that a jockey who is too old will not be able to handle the horse, and a jockey who is too young will not be able to control the horse.

The book also says that a jockey who is too fat will not be able to control the horse, and a jockey who is too thin will not be able to carry the horse.

Ricky Wells Top Rider

Ricky Wells of Victoria Motorcycles Club best out clubmate Vern Amor Monday to win the "A" main event of the two-day Vancouver Island scrambles championships at Colwood track.

Mike Venables won the "B" main and Amor, winner of the Sunday main event, won Monday's trophy dash. About 40 drivers took part.

In Canuck Bidding

Hume, Rangers Win

VANCOUVER (CP)—The Pacific National Exhibition voted Tuesday to accept a \$28,000 bid by Fred J. Hume and New York Rangers to purchase Vancouver Canucks hockey team and Western Hockey League franchise.

The directors of the PNE, expected to be given when the WHL meets in San Francisco Friday and Saturday.

Hume and the Rangers also must put up \$13,500 to reimburse the PNE for money on deposit with the league, bringing total cost of their bid to \$41,500. The \$180,000 will be paid to the PNE for the team's holders and the franchise.

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Shamrocks' Slide Extended to Five

By JIM TAYLOR

Victoria Shamrocks take on Nanaimo at Memorial Arena tonight in a desperate attempt to halt their ground slide to nowhere in the Inter-City Lacrosse League.

Shamrocks have lost five in a row. Worse they gave the last one away. It was 15-14 in overtime for New Westminster Monday night in a game Shamrocks should have won and could have won with any sort of dependable checking. They didn't have it.

Tonight, coach Arnie Ferguson will bring up Bill Munro from the Junior Shamrocks, putting him on a line with Don

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PCL Baseball

Ashbee and Jack Showers. With Ashbee back in action along with Don Sepka, Ferguson figures the slump could end—if the checking improves.

BAD TIMING

Monday night it was dreadful when it had to be good. Shamrocks had a 4-0 lead against the team that beat them 23-0 in their last meeting. They were never behind until the 10-minute mark of the third quarter, and early in the fourth quarter they were up, 12-10.

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Around the Island

Boat-Laden Holidayers Flock to 'Limit' Lakes

Other News on Page 33

CAMPBELL RIVER—Hundreds of cars, carrying boats and loaded with passengers and camping gear, poured through here during the holiday weekend on their way to many nearby lakes.

A check made by conservation officer George Taylor at Buttle Lake disclosed 80 encampments there, averaging three or four people each. Officer Taylor was assisted by visitors from south Vancouver Island, and anglers found the fishing good.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Lundsten and A. Gladwell of Victoria landed their limit each day (12 per person) and reported weights ranging from 1/2 pound to 3 1/2 pounds.

NANAIMO—The trial of Robert Pitman of Alberni will resume today in assize court before Mr. Justice J. S. Alton. Charge of criminal negligence followed the death of forest ranger last Nov. 25.

DUNCAN—Requiem mass will be sung in St. Edward's Church today for Johanna Marie Kozyn, 19, who died in a highway accident May 19. Born at Noordwyc, Holland, she came to Vancouver with her parents in 1951.

Interment for the former member of the CTO and captain of the local drill team will be in St. Ann's Cemetery.

NANAIMO—Three people were injured slightly in holiday weekend accidents in the Nanaimo district, when two cars hit power poles in two separate accidents.

Police identified the three as drivers Lewis L. McKenney of Nanaimo and Harry J. Darwin of Nanaimo, and the latter's passenger, Fred Darwin.

FULFORD—Funeral of a long-time resident, Mrs. Lizzie Carter Lee, 87, was held at St. Mary's Church Saturday. Mrs. Lee, a resident of Salt Spring Island for 70 years, was born in Ontario and came to Fulford more than half a century ago. Pallbearers were well-known

Poor Haul Of Halibut

KYUQUOT—Halibut fishermen here have reported poor catches during the first period of the season. High prices have made up for the lack of fish, and several boats remained in the harbor. Trollers also report poor spring catches.

DUNCAN—Larry Paul of Kokalah pleaded guilty to breaking and entering a local store May 20 and was put on six months' probation. Police said nothing had been taken and accused appeared to be under the influence of liquor.

DUNCAN—Local Eagles have donated more than \$50 per member per month to various charities during his year in office, retiring President J. Smythe says.

The Eagle tag day noted \$268 for the cancer fund Saturday and the lodge donated a further \$50 for its regular meeting.

Mr. Smythe, G. McDonald, William Ritcher, H. Eaton and Len Cleough have been elected trustees of the building fund.

KYUQUOT—The general store here, CH Supplies, and the post office have been bought by Marie Wickert, formerly of Vancouver. The previous owner, M. P. Carr-Harris, has bought a Cessna 170 aircraft and leased it to B.C. Airlines for whom he is flying.

DUNCAN—Long-time local resident Alice Mary Lumbard died at King's Daughters' Hospital May 19 in her 78th year. Last rites were held yesterday from the First Chapel.

DUNCAN—Vagrancy downtown cost David S. Munnah, a truck driver from Lake Cowichan, \$15. Police said he was checked three times after he was found wandering city streets. He had been advised to leave town the previous day.

Fleeing guilty to speeding and possession of liquor off the reserve, Edward H. Williams was fined \$45 on the first count and \$10 on the second.

Charged with impaired driving while his licence was suspended, Alec N. Canute pleaded guilty and was fined \$75 on the first count and \$25 on the second.

Mike Williams of Sarita River pleaded guilty to driving without a driver's licence and was fined \$10.

NANAIMO—Logger Alexander David Hamilton was fined \$160 in police court yesterday for impaired driving in an accident at Terminal and Commercial early Sunday. His driver's licence was suspended for two months.

Robert L. Sterling was fined \$100 after he pleaded guilty to a charge of failing to remain at the scene of an accident. His licence was suspended.

Nanaimo Log Salvage Co. Ltd. was fined \$60 for a first overweight load offence.

Driving a tractor without a licence resulted in a \$10 fine for Albert Tate. Magistrate Lionel Bevoir-Potts pointed out the \$5 cost of a licence would have been a better investment.

Richard Hewitt was fined \$25 and his licence was suspended for one month for following too closely. A three-car collision was involved.

KYUQUOT—The Kyuquot Community Club is seeking permanent residents for an annual subscription of \$10 a family for improvements to the community hall and its general maintenance and to help carry on the various activities there. This club is the only organization in the vicinity that takes an active part in running local affairs.

MAPLE BAY—A total of 30 pleasure craft took part in the annual sailpast of the Maple Bay Yacht Club Saturday afternoon and Commodore Van T. Shindler took the salute from the Barracuda skippered by owner O. G. Springfield.

DUNCAN—Victorian Thomas J. Stewart pleaded not guilty in police court yesterday to driving while impaired and was released on \$500 bail and remained until Friday.

Salute Will Greet Governor General

A 21-gun salute will greet Governor-General George Vanier on his arrival at Patricia Bay Airport today at 2:40 p.m. It will be fired by members of the 5th Independent Medium Artillery Battery, ECA. Another 21-gun salute will be fired on his departure Saturday.

Fleming in Nanaimo
Tourist Protests
One Reason
For Dollar Peg

NANAIMO—Finance Minister Fleming yesterday told the Nanaimo Noon Kiwanis Club the history of the Canadian dollar in a Malaspina Hotel speech.

Mr. Fleming stressed the Bretton Woods agreement, to which Canada was a party, required a virtually fixed rate for our dollar.

The International Monetary Fund was created to assist in the maintenance of such a rate by supporting the currency of any member country which might come under pressure from international speculation or temporary adverse trade balances.

NOT ATTEMPTED
Canada had not attempted to honor its undertaking to peg its currency over all the years until 1961.

The inflow of American capital before 1960 had moved the Canadian dollar to a premium in spite of continuous adverse balances and created a dangerously unreal situation.

QUITE UNABLE
The present government, said Mr. Fleming, "had been inundated with complaints from tourist agencies throughout the country demanding that the premium on Canadian money be eliminated, as American tourists seemed to be quite unable to understand the reasons for difference in the value of the dollar."

REASON TO BUILD
When the inflow of American capital began to slow down, pressure upon the Canadian dollar began to build and the government then considered the time had come to bring the exchange rate to a more realistic level. It also wanted to end the country's default in its obligation to the International Monetary Fund under the Bretton Woods agreement.

DOLLAR REDUCED
It had been found impossible to hold the rate at .95 and by agreement with the IMF the dollar had been reduced to 82 1/2 cents in terms of the U.S. dollar.

This arrangement met with the entire approval of the managers of the IMF, who agreed with Canadian federal and foreign exchange experts the new rate is one that can in all probability be maintained.

It is the intention of the government to do so, he said.



Reward Near After Hard Work

Two years of hard work and equally hard saving are behind the 186 students from Greater Victoria high schools who will travel around Europe this summer. They engage in a variety of jobs to meet travel expenses. Barbara Fuller, left, 2635 East-

downe, worked after school twice a week as a salesgirl in a large department store. Elizabeth Woodworth, 5079 Lockehaven, earned her extra money as nurses' aide. —(Colonist photos)

Liver Prosecution Question
Bounces Around Officialdom

The question of whether city officials will prosecute a butcher who sold diseased beef liver to customers recently is bouncing from official to official.

When the incident was first made public, Dr. J. L. M. Whitbread, chief medical health officer of the Greater Victoria Metropolitan Board of Health, referred the matter to city solicitor T. P. O'Grady.

Mr. O'Grady prepared a legal opinion which he submitted to Mayor R. B. Wilson.

Mayor Wilson sent the opinion on to Dr. Whitbread.

Dr. Whitbread referred it to a meeting of the health board.

The board will meet at 1:15 p.m. Tuesday to consider the question and make a recommendation to city council.

City council will meet at 2 p.m. Thursday.

Burglars
Busy
In Nanaimo

NANAIMO—Burglars struck in the vicinity of the Eagles Hall early Sunday.

G. Buxton reported the disappearance of a number of small articles from his parked car and several other vehicles were raided.

D. Zuback of Northfield reported the theft of four hubcaps while his car was parked downtown.

W. Reed reported a thief broke into the cigarette vending machine at the Lotus Hotel.

Another thief took \$200 worth of machinery from a building construction site at Long Lake.



WALLY WHITE

Seen
In
Passing

Wally White replacing glass tubes on a neon sign. (He and his wife Beverly live at 910 Claremont with their four-year-old twins Trevor and Tress. His hobby is gardening.) ... Peter Davidson sitting at a hat ... Gene MacLeod and Vera Pihlman off to a Lions convention at Spokane ... Godfrey Hird looking forward to a wedding ... Harry Bell stopping at a gas station ... Art Sherris driving to the Armory ... Clare Nelson recalling an unhappy accident ... Frank Warren saying "no trouble at all."

Cost-\$325,107

135 Lots Scheduled
In Courtenay Project

OTTAWA (Special)—A federal-provincial land assembly project for the development of approximately 135 serviced residential building lots will be undertaken in Courtenay.

Announcement of the development was made yesterday by Works Minister David Walker for Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

The project involves about 33 acres. Costs of the project, approximately \$325,107, will be shared on a 75-25 per cent basis by the federal and provincial governments respectively. On completion, the sale of lots to prospective homeowners will be arranged by the Victoria office of CMHC.

Service Clubs

Duncan Home
For Aged
Wins Support

DUNCAN—The local Old-age Pensioners' organization learned over the weekend that local service clubs are endorsing and supporting the provision of a home for the King's Daughters' Hospital kept as a home for aged people after the new hospital is built.

President W. R. Chester and H. Canyon will represent the local group at the Nanaimo council meeting June 1, and E. Williams and Mrs. J. White are delegates to attend the provincial conference of old-age pensioners' organizations at Qualicum June 20 to 22.

MILL BAY—Local resident Adelaide Medora Clouston died in King's Daughters' Hospital. She had lived at Crofton and Mill Bay for two years. Mrs. Clouston was a member of Reboon Lodge in Quebec. Services will be held at 3 p.m. today from the First Chapel.



Tzinquaw Twist Stops Show

Ages-old version of Twist delighted crowd at Vancouver Island Indian festival during holiday weekend when Abel Joe and his Tzinquaw dancers

from Duncan took to the stage on Songhees Reserve in Victoria. Joe is shown in foreground. —(Ryan Bros. photo)

Victorians Wax Indignant
As Seattle Dummies UpPeter Bruton's
NOTEBOOK

THE THINGS WE HEAR:
A legal storm may be brewing over the establishment of the Tsumura Royal London Wax Museum in Seattle.

There is no tie-in with the Royal London Wax Museum here but there are some striking similarities.

The name is virtually the same. It is reported the colors of the museum are the same and the informational brochure is said to be almost identical with the one put out here by William Kraman and associates.

We called Seattle yesterday to check on reports some Victorians are running the museum there.

Some the man in charge is Ed Hicks, who, up in a short time ago, ran the Club Tanga here.

"Is Mr. Hicks the owner?" we asked.

"I believe so," said a voice. "Could be the owner."

"Just a minute."

There was a pause of about 45 seconds.

"The owner won't be back for 10 days," said the voice. "Who is the owner?"

"Well ... er ... Ed Hicks."

"Is it true Mr. Hicks has legally changed his name to Tsumura?" we continued.

"I can't say anything ... I don't know ... I'm just an

employee here," replied the voice.

"Is that you, Ed?" we continued.

Another pause.

"Er ... no ...," came the reply. "He won't be back for 10 days. Why don't you call them?"

"Telling good crowd?"

"Do your figures come from Tsumura's in London?"

"I haven't inquired," was the reply.

The local warworks people are really steaming.

SELECT AUDIENCE: During the Victoria Day parade our new Miss Victoria, Synnove Fitelson, quickly proved a knockout with the crowds which lined the route.

She also proved a knockout with less fortunate confined to hospitals.

On Sunday, 18-year-old Norwegian-born Synnove went with princesses Beils Irvie and Maribel Bertram to visit patients in the Victoria Hospital.

It was a pretty moving experience for our patient, Karne Tangen, a Norwegian sailor badly injured in a fall down a ship hold a short while ago.

Mr. Tangen speaks no English and Synnove, speaking in her native Norwegian, cheered him up immensely. Later she presented her bouquet to him.

Then, out at the Queen Alexandra Solarium, Synnove and her attendants visited the little crippled kiddies who had just completed the crowning of their own queen and two princesses.

Synnove sang some songs to the youngsters in what was described as an intensely moving scene. Then the girls gave their bouquets to their small counterparts.

FAIR REPORT: While it's still fresh in everyone's mind, how about a good hand for the Victoria Jaycees who undoubtedly staged the best city fair of all time with more than enough to suit every taste.

How much money they made towards their goal of \$25,000, under Bonnetti.

INSTANT ITEM: Most people never put their feet forward until they get the other in hot water!

GONE WITH THE WIND? Navy public relations officer Lt.-Comdr. H. Patton is wondering whatever happened to a 100-pound section of the ornamental iron gates which graced the front of his home at 654 Dallas.

Half the gate went missing Monday.

Yesterday morning he found the other half closed as if someone had been trying to make off with it.

The section stood six feet high, was four feet across and are painted silver.

BEST BET: At the opening of the Deas Island tunnel in 1959, Frederick Bonnetti and Washington Gov. Albert Bonnell had each bet their government would be first to complete a new highway to the border.

Next Tuesday, at the opening of the Deas Island Thruway, \$2 will be handed over to Pro-

mote Bonnetti.

Logger Crushed to Death Doctor Tells Inquest Jury

CAMPBELL RIVER — Verdict of accidental death was returned by a coroner's jury here yesterday at an inquest into the death May 19 of Michael Kapluck at the Snow Cap Logging Co-operation on Sonora Island, 25 miles north of here.

Kyuquot Seeks Main

KYUQUOT—Local residents are taking steps to end the annual summer water shortage here by installing a main. The water is to be piped from a lake west of McKay Cove about a mile from the village and water rights are being obtained to protect the catchment area from logging operations.

It is estimated that the system will deliver 10,000 gallons of water per day and estimated cost of installation will be about \$100 per household. Sixteen families are at present participating in the scheme and if the water supply proves sufficient others will be able to connect up later on.

Don't Neglect Slipping FALSE TEETH

Do false teeth drop, slip or wobble when you talk, eat, laugh or smile? Don't be annoyed and embarrassed by such happenings. FORTITE, an alkaline (non-acid) powder to sprinkle on your plates, keeps false teeth more firmly set. Gives confident feeling of security and added comfort. No gummy, sticky taste or feeling. Get 50¢ FORTITE today at drug counters everywhere. Adv.

SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 65 (COWICHAN) PUBLIC MEETINGS

Notice is hereby given that the following PUBLIC MEETINGS will be held for the purpose of presentation and discussion of School Loan By-Law Referenda Nos. 5 and 6:

G. E. Bonner Junior Secondary School
Monday, May 28th, 1962, at 8 p.m.

Cowichan Senior Secondary School (Cafeteria)
Wednesday, May 30th, 1962, at 8.00 p.m.

G. F. DYSON,
Secretary-Treasurer.

The Board of School Trustees of School District No. 65 (Cowichan) SCHOOL LOAN BY-LAW REFERENDUM No. 5

Question to be submitted to the owner-electors of School District No. 65 (Cowichan):

"Are you in favor of the Board of School Trustees of School District No. 65 (Cowichan) borrowing money, without further consent of the owner-electors, at any time or from time to time, within three (3) years from December 31, 1961, by the issue and sale of debentures bearing interest at a rate or rates not exceeding six (6) per cent per annum and payable over a period or periods not exceeding twenty years from the date or respective dates thereof, in such principal amounts as the Board may from time to time deem necessary to raise not more than the aggregate sum of \$1,000,000.00, after payment of discount, commission, brokerage, exchange, and other expenses with respect to such loans or sale, for acquiring and developing school sites and purchasing, constructing, reconstructing, furnishing, and equipping buildings for school purposes or use in connection therewith and other capital expenditures for school purposes?"

The following in brief and general terms sets out substantially the proposed projects and the amounts allocated for each, the amount specified as being within Provincial standards and eligible for Provincial grants, and the amount specified as being above Provincial standards and therefore not eligible for Provincial grants and for which the school district pays the full cost:

Project	Provincial for Provincial Grants	Total
(a) Acquiring and developing school sites:		
O. E. Bonner Junior Secondary	\$ 2,400.00	\$ Nil
Mount Prevost Junior Secondary	1,800.00	
Quantichan Junior Secondary	1,400.00	
Alexander Elementary	2,300.00	
Kokish Elementary (new)	1,200.00	
Kokish Elementary (old)	800.00	
Beach Elementary	2,400.00	
Cowichan Station Elementary	2,500.00	
Crofton Elementary	1,000.00	
Duncan Elementary	12,100.00	
Glendon Road Elementary	2,300.00	
Glendon Elementary	2,300.00	
Maple Bay Elementary	2,500.00	
Shawigan Lake Elementary	1,800.00	
Somerset Elementary	1,000.00	
Tasner Elementary	1,000.00	
Westholme Elementary	1,000.00	
Crofton Road	10,000.00	
Oberon Bay Road	2,500.00	
		\$ 75,500.00

Project	Provincial for Provincial Grants	Total
(b) Purchasing, constructing, reconstructing buildings, for school purposes or use in connection therewith:		
O. E. Bonner Junior Secondary	35,000.00	
Quantichan Junior Secondary	120,000.00	
Alexander Elementary	2,000.00	
Kokish Elementary (new)	17,500.00	
Beach Elementary	38,900.00	
Maple Bay Elementary	12,500.00	
Cowichan Station Elementary	50,000.00	
Crofton Elementary	1,000.00	
Duncan Elementary	99,000.00	
Glendon Elementary	2,500.00	
Maple Bay Elementary	32,000.00	
Shawigan Lake Elementary	11,500.00	
Somerset Elementary	12,500.00	
Tasner Elementary	29,000.00	
Westholme Elementary	29,000.00	
		\$ 617,500.00

Project	Provincial for Provincial Grants	Total
(c) Purchasing and equipping buildings for school purposes or use in connection therewith:		
Cowichan Senior Secondary	4,000.00	
O. E. Bonner Junior Secondary	6,400.00	
Quantichan Junior Secondary	1,100.00	
Alexander Elementary	400.00	
Kokish Elementary (new)	2,500.00	
Beach Elementary	150.00	
Cowichan Station Elementary	1,800.00	
Crofton Elementary	1,700.00	
Duncan Elementary	2,400.00	
Glendon Elementary	200.00	
Maple Bay Elementary	4,200.00	
Shawigan Lake Elementary	1,700.00	
Somerset Elementary	200.00	
Tasner Elementary	3,500.00	
Westholme Elementary	220.00	
		\$ 27,800.00

Project	Provincial for Provincial Grants	Total
(d) Other capital expenditures for school purposes:		
Plant and supervision	75,000.00	
Contingencies	24,000.00	
		\$ 99,000.00

TOTAL ESTIMATES \$948,300.00

Resolution Passed the 18th day of April, 1962.
Approved by the Minister of Education the 7th day of May, 1962.
Authorized by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council the 10th day of May, 1962.
Received the Assent of the Owner-Electors of the District the 10th day of May, 1962.

W. J. PECK, Chairman of the Board.
G. F. DYSON, Secretary-Treasurer.

TAKE NOTICE that the above is a true copy of the proposed Question upon which the vote of the Owner-Electors will be taken at:

City Hall, Duncan.
Maple Bay School.
Crofton School.
Westholme School.
Old Somerset School.
Barview School.
Cobb Hill School (Watson Avenue).
Cowan School.
Kokish (O.E.) School.
Maple Bay School.
Shawigan Lake Elementary School.

on SATURDAY, JUNE 9th, 1962, between the hours of EIGHT O'CLOCK A.M. and EIGHT O'CLOCK P.M. (Daylight Time) at which every person is hereby required to take notice and answer himself, accordingly.

Given under my hand at Duncan, British Columbia, this 16th day of May, 1962.

G. F. DYSON, Secretary-Treasurer, School District No. 65 (Cowichan).

Campbell River

Ropes Kill Boy

CAMPBELL RIVER—Death by strangling of a six-year-old boy here Saturday may be the subject of an inquiry.

Allan Jeffrey was apparently caught in the ropes of a swing while playing in the yard at his home. He was found by his brother Larry, eight. A doctor was called but was unable to revive the boy.

Allan had been left in the care of an adult baby-sitter, who was in the house at the time of the mishap.

Injured Man Dies in Plane

VANCOUVER (CP) — A Kasko man injured in a logging mishap died during an emergency flight to hospital here Tuesday.

Police said William Lindley, critically injured in the accident near Kasko, was being flown from Nelson to Vancouver. Complications developed during the flight and the aircraft landed at Penticton where he died in hospital.

Alberni Spirit High Nanaimo Crowd Big

PORT ALBERNI — Ursula Paetz was crowned May Queen of the Alberni area at the annual Nanaimo area's holiday weekend events, Cedar Valley Riding Club's Junior gymkhana was won by Shirley Selby, 13-year-old club member, who rode her own horse Blase. (Leaky photo.)

A novel touch which attracted comment was the float of the Divers' Den featuring skin divers bedecked with octopi, reported to have been kept alive in tanks until the last moment.

An overcast sky failed to dim the holiday spirit of hundreds of children who rode in fire trucks or peddled bicycles in the parade watched the coronation ceremony and an entertainment provided by the Elks. Free ice cream was given to the youngsters.

SPECIAL DANCE

A parade, starting at Redford and Third in Port Alberni, ended at Stirling field in Alberni. Children were invited to a special dance in the evening, followed by a dance for the adults.

Mrs. Lamb, 608 Fourteenth Avenue South, Port Alberni, won the expenses-paid trip to the World's Fair offered as a prize.

NANAIMO — Despite a cool blustery day and the counter attractions of the Victoria celebrations, a large crowd turned out to watch the Victoria Day parade here.

The Conklin Garrett Trophy for the best float was won by Job's Daughters.

THE BOARD OF SCHOOL TRUSTEES OF SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 65 (COWICHAN) SCHOOL LOAN BY-LAW REFERENDUM No. 6

Question to be submitted to the owner-electors of School District No. 65 (Cowichan):

"Are you in favor of the Board of School Trustees of School District No. 65 (Cowichan) borrowing money, without further consent of the owner-electors, at any time or from time to time, within three (3) years from December 31, 1961, by the issue and sale of debentures bearing interest at a rate or rates not exceeding six (6) per cent per annum and payable over a period or periods not exceeding twenty years from the date or respective dates thereof, in such principal amounts as the Board may from time to time deem necessary to raise not more than the aggregate sum of \$1,000,000.00, after payment of discount, commission, brokerage, exchange, and other expenses with respect to such loans or sale, for acquiring and developing school sites and purchasing, constructing, reconstructing, furnishing, and equipping buildings for school purposes or use in connection therewith and other capital expenditures for school purposes?"

The following in brief and general terms sets out substantially the proposed projects and the amounts allocated for each, the amount specified as being within Provincial standards and eligible for Provincial grants, and the amount specified as being above Provincial standards and therefore not eligible for Provincial grants and for which the school district pays the full cost:

Project	Provincial for Provincial Grants	Total
(a) Acquiring and developing school sites:		
O. E. Bonner Junior Secondary	\$ Nil	\$ Nil
Quantichan Junior Secondary	1,100.00	
Alexander Elementary	1,100.00	
Kokish Elementary (new)	1,100.00	
Beach Elementary	1,100.00	
Cowichan Station Elementary	1,100.00	
Crofton Elementary	1,100.00	
Duncan Elementary	1,100.00	
Glendon Road Elementary	1,100.00	
Glendon Elementary	1,100.00	
Maple Bay Elementary	1,100.00	
Shawigan Lake Elementary	1,100.00	
Somerset Elementary	1,100.00	
Tasner Elementary	1,100.00	
Westholme Elementary	1,100.00	
		\$ 11,000.00

Project	Provincial for Provincial Grants	Total
(b) Purchasing, constructing, reconstructing buildings, for school purposes or use in connection therewith:		
O. E. Bonner Junior Secondary	2,000.00	
Quantichan Junior Secondary	1,100.00	
Alexander Elementary	2,000.00	
Kokish Elementary (new)	2,000.00	
Beach Elementary	2,000.00	
Maple Bay Elementary	2,000.00	
Cowichan Station Elementary	2,000.00	
Crofton Elementary	2,000.00	
Duncan Elementary	2,000.00	
Glendon Elementary	2,000.00	
Maple Bay Elementary	2,000.00	
Shawigan Lake Elementary	2,000.00	
Somerset Elementary	2,000.00	
Tasner Elementary	2,000.00	
Westholme Elementary	2,000.00	
		\$ 22,000.00

Project	Provincial for Provincial Grants	Total
(c) Purchasing and equipping buildings for school purposes or use in connection therewith:		
O. E. Bonner Junior Secondary	2,000.00	
Quantichan Junior Secondary	2,000.00	
Alexander Elementary	2,000.00	
Kokish Elementary (new)	2,000.00	
Beach Elementary	2,000.00	
Maple Bay Elementary	2,000.00	
Cowichan Station Elementary	2,000.00	
Crofton Elementary	2,000.00	
Duncan Elementary	2,000.00	
Glendon Elementary	2,000.00	
Maple Bay Elementary	2,000.00	
Shawigan Lake Elementary	2,000.00	
Somerset Elementary	2,000.00	
Tasner Elementary	2,000.00	
Westholme Elementary	2,000.00	
		\$ 22,000.00

Project	Provincial for Provincial Grants	Total
(d) Other capital expenditures for school purposes:		
Plant and supervision	2,000.00	
Contingencies	2,000.00	
		\$ 4,000.00

TOTAL ESTIMATES \$48,000.00

Resolution Passed the 18th day of April, 1962.
Approved by the Minister of Education the 7th day of May, 1962.
Authorized by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council the 10th day of May, 1962.
Received the Assent of the Owner-Electors of the District the 10th day of May, 1962.

W. J. PECK, Chairman of the Board.
G. F. DYSON, Secretary-Treasurer.

TAKE NOTICE that the above is a true copy of the proposed Question upon which the vote of the Owner-Electors will be taken at:

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on SATURDAY, JUNE 9th, 1962, between the hours of EIGHT O'CLOCK A.M. and EIGHT O'CLOCK P.M. (Daylight Time) at which every person is hereby required to take notice and answer himself, accordingly.

Given under my hand at Duncan, British Columbia, this 16th day of May, 1962.

G. F. DYSON, Secretary-Treasurer, School District No. 65 (Cowichan).

Blazing Victory

First event of one of Nanaimo area's holiday weekend events, Cedar Valley Riding Club's Junior gymkhana was won by Shirley Selby, 13-year-old club member, who rode her own horse Blase. (Leaky photo.)

Salt Spring Dogs Star with Sheep For CBC Show

By BEA HAMILTON

FULFORD — Jock, Lassie and young King starred in a sheepherding and field role last week as TV cameras caught the picture of sheep farming on Salt Spring Island.

The Border collies belong to Bill Evans, well known for his excellent handling and training of sheep dogs.

Two CBC TV trucks from Vancouver arrived in charge of Pat Brennan and the crew worked with the various sheep farmers on Salt Spring, from Fulford to Ganges.

They were guests for the day of Norman Mount, himself an expert in sheep dog training and sheep raising.

"Norman put on a wonderful show with his dog Judy."

Bill Evans, "and my dogs worked well, so it should be a good picture."

Jock was Mr. Evans' first Border collie and came as a pup of eight weeks from a dealer in Matsqui.

Then Bill bought Lassie, also eight weeks old, and Lassie has had several litters.

They are a quiet, gentle and eager breed of dogs, says Mr. Evans, and to see Lassie gently herding tiny bantam chicks or waddling ducklings is proof.

Jock is getting on in years, Bill says, but has done a wonderful job. Jock is eight, going on nine, and Lassie a year younger.

Jock hates cameras and is not too fussy about performing in front of crowds.

But Lassie is a regular ham and loves to star in films or have shutterbugs after her—and the sight of a crowd when she is performing adds zest to her day.

These pictures are to be run on the CBC Country Time program on or about June 9.

"King is a real Scotsman—his parents were both born and trained in Scotland—and I think he is going to turn out to be the best dog I have had yet," declares Bill Evans in speaking of his youngest Border collie, which he got from a dealer in Ontario.

Sports Big Draw

COURTENAY — Holiday crowds here, despite dull and cool weather, were as big as ever with the stands packed tight for Cumberland's Empire Day sports and, in the afternoon, the Comox Valley Riding Club's second annual rodeo.

Sunday afternoon, a good crowd of spectators watched the first Upper Island Sports Car Club gymkhana which saw Mike Standing take the trophy for the best time.

Holiday dances were well patronized with the Curling Club staging a western dance, the Holiday Ball drawing over 250 for its smorgasbord and floor show, and the May Queen dance enjoying a good crowd.

There's nothing quite so satisfying as an OLD PORT the extra mild cigar with the vintage flavour.

OLD PORT

the extra mild cigar with the vintage flavour.

10¢

Approved price.

G. F. DYSON, Secretary-Treasurer, School District No. 65 (Cowichan).

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G. F. DYSON, Secretary-Treasurer, School District No. 65 (Cowichan).

Five Escape Injury In Youbou Crash

LAKE COWICHAN — Five persons escaped injury Sunday morning after the car in which they were riding went out of control in Youbou, landed in a ditch and rolled over. Driver was George Kosovic of Lake Cowichan. Police estimated damage at \$350.

ALBERNI — A quiet holiday weekend was reported by Alberni RCMP. Not a single mishap was reported to the old-town detachment.

In Port Alberni, a rear-end collision on Third Avenue North was investigated by RCMP. A vehicle driven by Kerwood B. White, Alberni, was struck in the rear by a car driven by Angus James Maclean. Damage was minor.

It was the only reportable accident for the Port Alberni detachment.

Appearing in Port Alberni magistrate's court Tuesday, Walter Charles Gibson and David Gill were fined for being intoxicated in public, while John H. Fellows was fined for driving while his licence was under suspension.

DUNCAN — No one was injured in a two-car collision south of Duncan on the Trans-Canada Highway Sunday afternoon. Police estimated damage at \$2,500.



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A Dietary Supplement

Each Capsule Contains:

Safflower Oil.....912 Mg.
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(Vitamin B6)

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Friends ask us, in a world where gins are traditionally colourless, why does Seagram's Gin have an amber tint? A matter of dryness, we say. Seagram's ages gin in oak casks until it is so dry it almost crackles. In the ageing process, Nature adds that hint of amber. Try Seagram's Gin... definitely ahead in dryness. For real!

Seagram's Gin

IN THE MARTINI MASTER

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Even the heaviest car-stalling rains just bounce off the Sunbeam Alpine. Roll-up windows, an impervious soft top (or Alpine's optional snap-on hardtop), one piece hood that goes right to the grille, and a low, wide road grip make you and the car weatherproof instantly. This is a big reason why the Sunbeam Alpine took first in its class in the 1961 East African Safari—through torrential rains and all. A reason why this beauty is in high demand and short supply—and why you should test drive it now. You might even pick a day when it pours. You won't care in an Alpine. When it rains... it purrs!

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Price P.D.E. well over \$2000—hardtop, whitewall, wire wheels, radio/optional extras. Sales taxes extra where applicable.

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A better buy because it's better built... by Rootes

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(Details on Page 3)

No. 136-104th YEAR

VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA, WEDNESDAY, MAY 23, 1962

10 CENTS DAILY
14 CENTS SUNDAY

100 PAGES

Uranium
Deal
Agreed

TORONTO (CP) — Prime Minister Diefenbaker Tuesday confirmed that Canada and the United Kingdom have agreed to terms for the sale of Canadian uranium.

He refused to give any details.

Reports say the contract will be in the neighborhood of \$100,000,000 or approximately 12,000 tons averaging between 85 and 95.25 a pound.

Algiers
Horror
Mounts

ALGIERS (UPI) — Police Tuesday exhibited the bodies of seven more slain Europeans from a quicklime pit near an Algiers farmhouse which they said had been equipped with torture chambers.

The discovery was made on an abandoned farm near a tennis club, outside suburban Maison Carree. There the bodies of eight murdered Europeans who had been tortured were discovered Monday.

ON TWO FARMS

Together with five bodies found on a farm near the Hussein-Dey suburb of the city, the discovery brought to 20 the number of Europeans police said had been killed by Muslims on the two farms.

The find spurred Secret Army Organization terrorists into new revenge attacks against Muslims and also against Europeans trying to flee Algeria before it becomes a Muslim-dominated independent nation.

EXPLOSION POINT

There were fears the discovery of the bodies might fan European Muslim hatred to the explosion point. Police said the farmhouse was equipped with three torture rooms.

Scattered violence across the country killed 19 persons and wounded 14 during the day.



A Girl Can Take Just So Much



Wide-eyed Lita Detirucky, 7½, Baxter, fascinated by color and excitement of Victoria's big centennial parade Monday, had never seen anything like it in all her seven months. But a little lady can take just so much of a good thing, and after the first hour a thumb in a great comfort... after the second hour it's hard to hold back the yawns... and when it's getting close to three hours a yawn is the only answer. Other pictures and stories of May 24 celebrations, Pages 7 and 9.—(Ryan Bros. photos.)

FLEMING HITS
GRITS' GLOOM

By PETER BRUTON

Federal Finance Minister Donald Fleming last night pictured the Liberals as prophets of doom and gloom revelling in their attempts to beamirch Canada's name at home and abroad.

"They just wallow in it," he told an enthusiastic audience of some 400 in S. J. Willis Junior High School.

The meeting, one of the largest of the current campaign here, featured spirited outbursts of heckling from Liberal and NDP supporters scattered through the crowd. But Mr. Fleming scored heavily in these exchanges.

Outside the school political opponents ripped off George Chatterton cards from the bumpers of cars.

During his 90-minute speech, the federal minister:

● Claimed the Liberals had deliberately set out to try to damn Canada in the eyes of the world.



DONALD FLEMING

Prairie Fire
Beacon
For Scott

PRINCE ALBERT (CP) — Western Canada's biggest man-made forest fire may be lighted in Saskatchewan in time to give U.S. astronaut Scott Carpenter a brilliant landmark to watch for in Saskatchewan during his orbital flight.

The Cape Canaveral Project Mercury launching is scheduled for Thursday. The countdown has already started.

The Saskatchewan fire is to be lit to clear almost 50,000 acres of mostly non-merchantable timber in an area about 113 miles northeast of here. The area later will be flooded as a reservoir for the Squaw Rapids hydro-electric development.

R. N. Gooding, Saskatchewan's natural resources department construction chief, said Tuesday:

"We may try to light the fire for the American astronaut launching to give him a view of Saskatchewan as he whirled around the earth."

Refugees Angry

Hong Kong Near Explosion

HONG KONG (AP) — A dangerous situation built up in this British colony's refugee-infested border area Tuesday as new waves of refugees seeking to flee hungry Red China were reported en route to the guarded border.

Border police sources said tempers were growing short on all sides.

The refugees, who at first submitted docilely to arrest and deportation, are growing more truculent. Hong Kong's thousands of Chinese residents crammed into squalid quarters are increasingly abusive of officials. And police and troops are showing the strain from almost continuous duty in the three-week crisis.

"The situation can blow up at any time," a police informant said.

A British police officer was assaulted Monday by an angry Chinese crowd which tried to stop truck convoys forcibly returning captured refugees to the Red Chinese border.

Angry villagers near the border threw stones and rebuffs at three other convoys and threatened to beat up a police guard on another.

Mindful of the serious Communist-led riots that broke out among Hong Kong's Chinese 10 years ago, authorities took steps to avoid further outbreaks of violence.

They replaced the truck convoys with railroad cars. They threw up more roadblocks to keep local Chinese out of the areas where thousands of refugees are being rounded up daily and returned to their Communist-ruled land.

Chinese newspapers here pleaded with both the Chinese population and police to use extraordinary caution in the explosive situation.

INCREASING TIDE

The British government in London, a spokesman said, has informed the United States and other Allies, as well as such international relief organizations as the Red Cross, that the increasing tide of refugees poses a dangerous problem.

On Formosa, more than 20 civil organizations met and gave full support to the decision of President Chiang Kai-shek's nationalist government to resettle refugees from Hong Kong who want to go to the Chinese nationalist island.

Officials Fearful

Canada Opens Doors

TORONTO (CP) — Prime Minister Diefenbaker said Tuesday Canada will admit 100 families of Hong Kong refugees immediately.

He said at a press conference Canada will also provide food and relief for refugees from Communist China in the British Crown colony.

45 Feared Dead
In Jetliner Crash

CENTREVILLE, Iowa (UPI) — A Continental Airlines jetliner with 45 persons aboard crashed late last night near this farming community in southeastern Iowa.

There was no sign of survivors.

Wreckage from the Boeing 707 aircraft was found strewn along a 10-mile path south-west of Centerville to the small town of Cincinnati on the Iowa-Missouri line.

The big airliner had disappeared in stormy skies on its way from Chicago to Kansas City.

There were 37 passengers and eight crew members aboard.

Counties
Halt
Bingo

PRINCE RUPERT (CP) — RCMP here Tuesday cracked down on a number of organizations which have been staging bingo games.

Inspector E. L. Jervis said the games are operating to such an extent they constitute a contravention of the Canadian Criminal Code.

At least 10 organizations are affected.

Canada Booming

● Said Canada was today enjoying one of the greatest periods of economic expansion in history.

● Declared Canada's relations with the United Kingdom had never been better than they were today.

● Stated the only way the Liberals could stop deficit financing would be to increase personal income taxes by 50 to 60 per cent.

● Said the pegging of the Canadian dollar at 92½ cents in terms of U.S. funds was already reaping considerable benefits to Canadian exporters, domestic manufacturers, the tourist industry and western farmers.

● Appealed to voters to reject Social Credit and NDP candidates because neither party had a chance to win.

Threat to Navy

● Declared there was no doubt Liberal defence critic Paul Hellyer had intimated the Liberals would scrap the RCN and called on Liberal candidate David Gross to give up his candidacy.

And he had this advice to the Liberal party:

"Stop revelling in gloom... stop downgrading Canada. You don't represent the Canadian spirit."

Mr. Fleming said the Conservatives, when first elected in 1957, felt it was their first duty to restore the supremacy of parliament.

"That duty has been done," he declared. "The supremacy of parliament has been restored with fidelity. It has been a new parliament, rescued from degradation, vested on it by the previous administration."

Praise for Green

He praised External Affairs Minister Green as a distinguished son of B.C. and accused the Liberals of attempting to disorganize the way Canada has been represented in the councils of the world.

"Mr. Green has carried on with exemplary patience and perseverance," he stated.

"This is an optimistic and point-blank contradiction to every basic Liberal assertion that Canada's reputation has suffered in the past few years," said Mr. Fleming. "It has not suffered. It has grown."

He said the present administration has been deliberately besmirched by its political opponents and in particular by the Liberal party.

"We are the party for the Commonwealth," he said. "It has never been stronger in the world. It wouldn't be necessary to mention this but for the malicious, insistent attitude on the part of the Liberals..."

"The Commonwealth was never better than they were today and such was the measure of harmony and understanding."

Continued on Page 3

DR. JOSEPH JACKIMCZYK
... nine or 10 wounds'Suicide' Murder
In Estes Case

BRYAN, Tex. (UPI) — A pathologist said Tuesday night an autopsy upon the exhumed body of Henry Marshall, 52, the first federal official to investigate financier Billie Sol Estes, indicates Marshall was murdered. (See earlier story, Page 3).

Dr. Joseph Jackimczyk said there were nine or 10 bullet wounds in the body of Marshall. He said five shots were fired and one wound appeared to be in the back.

The body was discovered on his ranch last June 3 and the death was officially marked off as suicide. The autopsy was held to obtain evidence for a grand jury investigating Marshall's death and its connection with the Estes case at Franklin, 30 miles from Marshall's ranch.

Marshall was chief of production adjustment in Texas for the Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Committee.

Talented Broadway Quartet
Sweeps TV Emmy Awards

HOLLYWOOD (UPI) — E. G. Marshall of The Defenders and Shirley Booth of Hazel, two old pros from Broadway, won the best acting awards last night in the 14th annual television Emmy honors.

And it was a clean sweep for New York performers with Julie Harris and Peter Falk winning Emmys for best performances by an actress and an actor in a single show.

BEST PROGRAM

Miss Harris won for Victoria Regina, named best single program of the year.

Falk won his first award in The Price of Tinseltown on the Dick Powell show.

The Defenders was voted

Inside Today

The Campaign

—Pages 5, 16

	Page
Bridge	37
Comics	32
Crossword	37
Financial News	8
Garden Notes	32
Names in the News	3
Social	30, 31, 33
Sport	12, 13, 14
Television	26
Theater	17

How Do You Equate
Wheat with Tantrums?

LONDON (CP) — Amid all the talk about the European Common Market, here's one man who isn't saying anything.

Camandra, columnist of The Daily Mirror, says the reason he hasn't uttered a single word on the subject is that he just doesn't understand it.

The columnist (whose columns appear regularly in The Daily Colonist) professes his explanation with a letter he has received from a B.C. newspaper, which wants to know why Camandra is ignoring a hot issue.

"The more I try to understand the Common Market, the more confused I become," says Camandra.

"How do you equate the Australian wheat crop, Dutch cheese, Norwegian timber, German coal, Italian fabrics, Belgian steel, Danish bacon, British machine tools with de Gaulle's tantrums, Adenauer's cunning, Macmillan's hesitation, Kennedy's insistence, the mystic circle of the Commonwealth and Menzies-Diefenbaker and all that?"

Thus Camandra has decided to preserve a "fascinated silence."

Secret Plane
Takes 26
To Death

MUNICH (UPI) — A U.S. Navy reconnaissance plane equipped with secret radar detection apparatus disappeared last night over West Germany while trying to make an emergency landing Tuesday and crashed into an open field.

The giant four-engine plane was carrying 26 persons and military authorities here said there was no sign of survivors. Four army men were alerted, but officials would not explain their presence.